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RESEARCH**

APPLICATION NUMBER:

210867Orig1s000

NON-CLINICAL REVIEW(S)

Tertiary Pharmacology/Toxicology Review

From: Timothy J. McGovern, Ph.D., ODE Associate Director for Pharmacology and Toxicology, OND IO

NDA: 210867

Agency receipt date: October 13, 2017

Drug: Moxidectin

Sponsor: Medicines Development for Global Health

Indication: Treatment of onchocerciasis

Reviewing Division: Division of Antiviral Products

The pharmacology/toxicology reviewer and supervisor concluded that the nonclinical data support approval of ivalizumab for the indication listed above.

Moxidectin is a semisynthetic derivative of a fermentation product of *Streptomyces cyanogriseus*. It is a broad spectrum endectocide that inhibits the development of embryos and sperm in adult filarial worms. The drug is a first-in-class new molecular entity and was granted both orphan drug status and breakthrough therapy designation. It is proposed to be administered as a single oral dose of 8 mg. The plasma half-life in patients (approximately 24 days) is longer than in rats (18-30 hours) and dogs (8-20 days).

The nonclinical program primarily consists of repeat-dose toxicity studies in rats (up to 3 months) and dogs (up to one year). The only general toxicities identified were transient CNS-related clinical signs and anorexia.

Moxidectin was negative in a battery of genotoxicity studies. A carcinogenicity assessment in rats and mice was conducted. While initial results appear to be negative, a comprehensive review requires submission of an electronic dataset for statistical evaluation. (b) (4)

Moxidectin was not associated with fertility or embryo-fetal developmental effects. However, a pre/postnatal development study identified reduced survival and body weight of first generation offspring during the lactation period at a dose slightly above the recommended clinical dose and reduced number of live fetuses at birth at a dose approximating 13 times the human dose. Since the study did not evaluate physical development and neurological function, a new pre/postnatal development study will be conducted as a post-marketing requirement.

Conclusion:

I agree with the Division pharmacology/toxicology conclusion that moxidectin can be approved from the nonclinical perspective. I have reviewed the proposed wording for the nonclinical sections of the product label and agree with the Division recommendations.

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/s/

TIMOTHY J MCGOVERN
06/08/2018

**DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE
FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION
CENTER FOR DRUG EVALUATION AND RESEARCH**

PHARMACOLOGY/TOXICOLOGY NDA/BLA REVIEW AND EVALUATION

Application number: 210867
Supporting document/s: SD #001
Applicant's letter date: 10/13/2017
CDER stamp date: 10/13/2017
Product: Moxidectin
Indication: Treatment of Onchocerciasis (River Blindness)
Applicant: Medicines Development for Global Health
(MDGH)
Review Division: Division of Anti-infective Products
Reviewer: James S. Wild, Ph.D.
Supervisor/Team Leader: Terry Miller, Ph.D.
Division Director: Sumathi Nambiar, M.D., M.P.H.
Project Manager: Kristine Parks, Ph.D.

Template Version: September 1, 2010

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