```
Evan J. Smith, Esquire (SBN 242352)
   esmith@brodskysmith.com
Ryan P. Cardona, Esquire (SBN 302113)
    rcardona@brodskysmith.com
    BRODSKY & SMITH, LLC
 3
    9595 Wilshire Blvd., Ste. 900
    Beverly Hills, CA 90212
 4
   Telephone: (877) 534-2590 Facsimile: (310) 247-0160
 5
    Counsel for Plaintiff
 6
 7
                        UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
 8
                      CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
 9
    JORGE LOPEZ,
10
                                             Civil No.
11
                       Plaintiff,
12
                                              COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY
            VS.
13
                                              AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF AND
    CLOUGHERTY PACKING, LLC
                                              CIVIL PENALTIES
14
    a/k/a, CLOUGHERTY PACKING CO.
15
    a/k/a FARMER JOHN CLOUGHERTY
                                             (Federal Water Pollution Control Act, 33
16
    PACKING,
                                              U.S.C. § 1251 et seq.)
17
                       Defendant.
                                              JURY TRIAL DEMAND
18
19
         Plaintiff Jorge Lopez ("Plaintiff"), by and through his counsel, alleges as
20
    follows:
21
               This is a citizen suit, brought pursuant to the section 505(a)(1) of the
          1.
22
    Federal Water Pollution Control Act (the "Clean Water Act" or "CWA"), 33 U.S.C.
23
    § 1365(a)(1), to address violations of the CWA by defendant Clougherty Packing,
24
    LLC a/k/a Clougherty Packing Co. a/k/a Farmer John Clougherty Packing
25
    ("Clougherty" or the "Defendant") arising out of operations at Clougherty's facilities
26
    located at 3049 E Vernon Ave, Vernon, CA 90058 and 2730-2750 E 37th St.,
27
    Vernon, CA 90058 (the "Facilities").
```



3. Plaintiff seeks a declaratory judgment, injunctive relief, the imposition of civil penalties, and the award of costs, including attorneys' and expert witness fees, for Defendant's repeated and ongoing violations of the Clean Water Act.

## **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

- 4. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over the parties and subject matter of this action pursuant to section 505(a)(1) of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. § 1365(a)(1), 28 U.S.C. § 1331 (an action arising under the laws of the United States), and 28 U.S.C. § 2201 (declaratory relief).
- 5. On December 19, 2019, as required by the CWA, 33 U.S.C. § 1365(b)(1)(A), Plaintiff provided notice of intent to file suit against Clougherty for CWA violations ("NoV") to the Administrator of the United States Environmental Protection Agency ("EPA"); the Regional Administrator of EPA Region IX; the Executive Director of the State Water Resources Control Board ("State Board"); the Executive Officer of the Regional Water Quality Control Board, Los Angeles Region ("Regional Board") collectively, "state and federal agencies") and Defendant.
- 6. The NoV provided Defendant with sufficient information to determine (i) the CWA requirements Plaintiff alleges Defendant violated, (ii) the activity alleged to constitute the violation(s), (iii) sufficient information to determine the



date, location, and person responsible for the violation(s), and (iv) the contact information for the Plaintiff and Plaintiff's Counsel. A copy of the NoV is attached as Exhibit 1.

- 7. More than sixty (60) days have passed since the NoV was served upon Defendant and the state and federal agencies. During this time, neither the EPA, nor the State of California, has commenced or is diligently prosecuting a court action to redress the violations alleged herein. No claim in this action is barred by any prior administrative action pursuant to section 309(g) of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. § 1319(g).
- 8. Venue is proper in the Central District of California pursuant to section 505(c)(1) of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. § 1365(c)(1), because the source of the violations is located within this judicial district.

## **PARTIES**

- 9. Plaintiff is a citizen of the State of California who, through his recreational activities, uses and enjoys the waters of the Los Angeles River, its inflows, outflows, and other waters of the overall Los Angeles River Watershed, of which the Los Angeles River is a part. Plaintiff's use and enjoyment of these waters is negatively affected by the pollution caused by Defendant's operations. Plaintiff is dedicated to protecting the water quality of the Los Angeles River, and the overall Los Angeles River Watershed, for the benefit of its ecosystems and communities. To further these goals, Plaintiff actively seeks federal and state agency implementation of the CWA, and, where necessary, directly initiates enforcement actions on behalf of himself and for his community.
- 10. Plaintiff, like other citizens, taxpayers, property owners, and residents of his community, lives, works, travels near, and recreates in, the Los Angeles River, its inflows, outflows, and other waters of the overall Los Angeles River Watershed, of which the Los Angeles River is a part, into which Defendant discharges pollutants. Plaintiff, like other citizens, taxpayers, property owners, and residents,

uses and enjoys the Los Angeles River, its inflows, outflows, and other waters of the overall Los Angeles River Watershed, of which the Los Angeles River is a part, for recreational, educational, scientific, conservation, aesthetic, spiritual, and other purposes. Defendant's discharges of stormwater containing pollutants impairs each of these uses. Thus, Plaintiff's interests have been, are being, and will continue to be adversely affected by Defendant's failure to comply with the CWA and the Industrial Stormwater Permit.

- 11. Plaintiff enjoys going to the Maywood Riverfront Park (the Park"). Plaintiff enjoys relaxing in the park and walking along the paths located in the Park.
- 12. The Los Angeles River runs directly adjacent to the Park, and the Los Angeles River is accessible from the Park by Park goers to recreate and fish in. While at the Park, Plaintiff has witnessed the polluted nature of the Los Angeles River. He has observed that the Los Angeles River appears both brown and dirty. In addition to his visual observation of the water, Plaintiff has also noticed an unpleasant smell coming from the water.
- 13. Plaintiff is aware that Defendant's Facilities are located a short distance away upstream from the Park and that the pollution contained in stormwater runoff from the Facilities flow downstream the Los Angeles River and the Park before ultimately reaching the Pacific Ocean. Plaintiff believes that this has degraded the beauty of the Park and curtailed his enjoyment of the Park.
- 14. Plaintiff intends to return to the Park in the future and believes that reducing Defendant's pollution of the Los Angeles River will improve the water quality in the Los Angeles River and allow him the opportunity to better enjoy the recreational and aesthetic interests in the Los Angeles River and the Park.
- 15. Defendant Clougherty Packing, LLC is a Delaware Limited Liability Company with headquarters at 200 Commerce Street, Smithfield, VA 23430.



Defendant Clougherty Packing, LLC is also known by the names "Clougherty Packing Co." and "Farmer John Clougherty Packing".

- 16. Defendant owns and operates the Facilities, located at 3049 E Vernon Ave, Vernon, CA 90058 and 2730-2750 E 37th St., Vernon, CA 90058.
- 17. The Facilities operates as a hog processing plant and a prepared meat products plant, respectively. Industrial activities carried out at the Facilities include (i) hog preparation; (ii) hog conversion; (iii) rendering; (iv) waste water treatment; (v) manufacturing of various pork and beef products; (vi) packaging of various pork and beef products; (vii) materials storage; and (viii) equipment storage. Repair and maintenance activities carried out at the Facilities include, but are not limited to, electrical, plumbing, roofing, asphalt, concrete, and utilities repairs as well as janitorial duties.
- 18. The Facilities industrial activities fall under Standard Industrial Classification ("SIC") Code 2013, relating to Sausages and Other Prepared Meats. Defendant applied for and received coverage under the California Industrial General Permit for the 3049 E. Vernon Ave Facility since at least 1992, and was issued WDID No. 4 19I004285. Similarly, Defendant applied for and received coverage under the California Industrial General Permit for the 2730-2750 E 37th St. Facility since at least 2004, and was issued WDID No. 4 19I018579. Defendant reapplied for coverage under the 2015 Industrial Stormwater Permit, and was granted the continued use of its previously issued WDID No's. These "Notice of Intents" for the Facilities to comply with the terms of the Industrial Stormwater Permit list "Farmer John Clougherty Packing", and "Clougherty Packing Co.", as the Facilities' names, respectively. Plaintiff is therefore informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendant owns and/or operates the Facilities.



# DOCKET

# Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

# **Real-Time Litigation Alerts**



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

# **Advanced Docket Research**



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

# **Analytics At Your Fingertips**



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

### API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

#### **LAW FIRMS**

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

#### **FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

### **E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS**

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

