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11		
12	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA	
13	SHANNON DOCKEDY) CASE NO.
14	SHANNON DOCKERY, on behalf of herself and all employees similarly situated,) CLASS ACTION AND COLLECTIVE
15	Plaintiffs,	ACTION COMPLAINT FOR:
16	v.	 1. DECLARATORY RELIEF 2. FLSA: FAILURE TO PAY MINIMUM, REGULAR, AND OVERTIME WAGES
17 18	FRONTIER COMMUNICATIONS, CORPORATION, A Delaware Corporation;) 3. FAILURE TO PAY MINIMUM) WAGE/OVERTIME
19	CITIZENS TELECOM SERVICES COMPANY, LLC., a Delaware corporation;) 4. PAYMENT OF WAGES BELOW) DESIGNATED RATE
20	and DOES 1-100 inclusive,) 5. FAILURE TO PROVIDE MEAL) PERIODS
21	Defendants.) 6. FAILURE TO PROVIDE REST PERIODS
22		 7. FAILURE TO REIMBURSE/ILLEGAL DEDUCTIONS EARLING TO EUDINGH A COURATE
23) 8. FAILURE TO FURNISH ACCURATE ITEMIZED WAGE STATEMENTS
24		9. FAILURE TO PAY COMPENSATION TIMELY AND AT THE TIME OF
25		TERMINATION 10. FOR WAITING TIME PENALTIES 11. VIOLATION OF ERISA § 502(a)(3)
26		11. VIOLATION OF ERISA § 502(a)(5) 12. VIOLATION OF ERISA §§ 1001 et seq. 13. CALIFORNIA BUSINESS AND
27		PROFESSIONS CODE SECTION 17200, ET SEQ.
28		17200, DI DEQ.



Plaintiff, SHANNON DOCKERY, on behalf of herself and putative and collective class members (collectively "Plaintiffs"), hereby files this Complaint against Defendants FRONTIER COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION (hereinafter referred to as "Frontier") and CITIZENS TELECOM SERVICES COMPANY, LLC., (hereinafter referred to as "Citizens Telecom"), a Delaware corporation, and DOES 1 to 100, inclusive (hereinafter collectively referred to as "Defendants"). Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on the basis of that information and belief alleges, as follows:

INTRODUCTION

- 1. Defendants are telecommunications service providers that operate call and trouble-shooting services in California, and throughout the United States. Plaintiff was a customer service analyst or customer service representative working for Defendants in California. Throughout the relevant time period, Plaintiff and other customer service analysts or customer service representatives were generally responsible for to handle phone calls and internet chats related to internal and external customer service and to troubleshoot internal and external problems according to company policy that were related to, but not limited to, telecom and internet services, billings, orders, new service requests, disconnection of services, changes to existing services, moving existing services, correction orders, determining pricing and specials, contracts, billing and fees explanations, reconciliations, renewal of contracts, issuing service contracts, and database research. This action is brought on behalf of Plaintiffs and similarly situated customer service representatives.
- 2. At all times relevant hereto, Defendants failed to fully compensate customer service analysts or customer service representatives at least minimum wage and/or designated rates for all hours worked in violation of the FLSA and Labor Code Sections 221-223, 510, 1182.12, 1194, 1194.2, 1197, 1198, and Wage Order number 4 ("IWC Wage Order No. 4").
- 3. At all times relevant hereto, Defendants failed to pay Plaintiffs overtime wages in violation of the FLSA and Labor Code Sections 1194, 1198, 510(a), and Wage Order number 4 ("IWC Wage Order No. 4").



- 4. At all times relevant hereto, Defendants failed to pay Plaintiffs premium wages in violation of Labor Code Sections 226.7, 512, 1194.5, and Wage Order number 7 ("IWC Wage Order No. 4").
- 5. At all times relevant hereto, and as a matter of policy and/or practice, Defendants failed to maintain documentation of the actual hours worked each day by Plaintiffs, all wages earned and meal breaks taken in violation of Labor Code sections 226, 1174, and the Wage Order 4.
- 6. At all times relevant hereto, and as a matter of policy and/or practice, Defendants failed to indemnify Plaintiffs for employment-related expenses including, but not limited to, but not limited to, internet service, cell phone, telephone and workstations, in violation of Labor Code section 2802 and IWC Wage Order No. 4.
- 7. At all times relevant hereto, and as a matter of policy and/or practice, Defendants failed to pay Plaintiffs all wages due and owing upon regular payroll and termination of employment including, but not limited to, repayment of all unlawful deductions from wages, payment of minimum wage compensation in violation of Labor Code sections 201-203, 204, and 221.
- 8. At all times relevant hereto, and as a matter of policy and/or practice, Defendants failed to provide Plaintiffs with meal breaks and rest breaks and failed to pay for rest breaks, and premium wages for on-duty, missed, short, and/or late meal or rest breaks in violation of Labor Code §§ 226.7, 512, 516, and IWC Wage Order, No. 4-2001, §§ 10-12.
- 9. At all times relevant hereto, and as a matter of policy and/or practice, Defendants knowingly and intentionally provided Plaintiffs with wage statements that, among other things, do not show all wages earned, all hours worked, all applicable pay rates, all applicable piece rates, all units earned, and applicable commission rates.

PARTIES

A. Plaintiff

10. Plaintiff SHANNON DOCKERY is an individual over the age of eighteen (18), is now, and/or at all relevant times mentioned in this Complaint was, a resident and domiciliary of the State of California, worked for Defendants in California and was denied the benefits and protections of the California Labor Code, IWC Wage Order Number Four, and the FLSA, as asserted herein. Plaintiff



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26 27 28 worked for Defendants during the class period in the County of Sacramento. Attached hereto as Exhibit "A" is Plaintiff's Consent to Join Form.

- Defendants employed Plaintiff Shannon Dockery as a customer service analyst or 11. customer service representative for Defendants. Throughout her employment, Defendants misclassified Plaintiff Dockery and others with the same or similar job titles and responsibilities as exempt employees under state wage and hour laws. Plaintiff and others should have been classified as non-exempt employees. In doing so, Defendants have violated numerous California labor code sections as described herein.
- 12. Defendants operate call centers and trouble-shooting centers in California, as well as other locations within California and the United States, whereas call center employees handle phone calls and internet chats with Defendants' internal and external customers regarding various issues on their accounts related to telephone and internet services provided by Defendants.

B. **Defendants**

- 13. At all relevant times herein, Defendant Frontier Communications Corporation is a Delaware corporation which, on information and belief, is conducting business in good standing in California.
- 14. Defendant Citizens Telecom Services Company is a Delaware corporation which, on information and belief, is conducting business in good standing in California.
- 15. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and based thereon alleges, that Defendants Frontier and Citizens Telecom, are corporations that did business in the State of California and the County of Sacramento and is engaged in operating call and trouble-shooting services.
- 16. Plaintiff is informed and believes and based thereon alleges that some of the defendants may be liable to Plaintiff under legal theories and doctrines including but not limited to (1) joint or dual employers; (2) integrated enterprise; (3) agency; and/or (4) alter ego; based in part, on the facts set forth below.
- 17. DOES 1 to 100, inclusive, are now, and/or at all times mentioned in this Complaint were, licensed to do business and/or actually doing business in the State of California. Plaintiff does not know the true names or capacities, whether individual, partner, or corporate, of DOES 1 to 100,



inclusive, and for that reason, DOES 1 to 100 are sued under such fictitious names. Plaintiff will seek leave of court to amend this Complaint to allege such names and capacities as soon as they are ascertained.

- 18. Plaintiff is informed and believes and based upon such information and belief alleges that Defendants, and each of them, are now and/or at all times mentioned in this Complaint were, in some manner, legally responsible for the events, happenings and circumstances alleged in this Complaint.
- 19. Plaintiff is further informed and believes, and based upon such information and belief alleges, that at all times herein mentioned, all Defendants, and each of them, were and are the agents, servants, employees, joint venturers, alter egos and/or partners of each of the other Defendants, and were, at all such times, acting within the course and scope of said employment and/or agency; furthermore, that each and every Defendant herein, while acting as a high corporate officer, director and/or managing agent, principal and/or employer, expressly directed, consented to, approved, affirmed and ratified each and every action taken by the other co-Defendants, as herein alleges and was responsible in whole or in part for the matters referred to herein.
- 20. Plaintiff is further informed and believes, and based upon such information and belief alleges, that at all times herein mentioned, Defendants, and each of them, proximately caused Plaintiff, all others similarly situated, and the general public to be subjected to the unlawful practices, wrongs, complaints, injuries and/or damages alleges in this Complaint.
- 21. Defendants, and each of them, are now and/or at all times mentioned in this Complaint were members of and/or engaged in a joint venture, partnership and common enterprise, and were acting within the course and scope of, and in pursuit of said joint venture, partnership and common enterprise and, as such were co-employers of Plaintiff and others similarly situated.
- 22. Defendants, and each of them, at all times mentioned in this Complaint, concurred with, contributed to, approved of, aided and abetted, condoned and/or otherwise ratified, the various acts and omissions of each and every one of the other Defendants in proximately causing the injuries and/or damages alleges in this Complaint.



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