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8	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT	
9	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA	
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11 12	JORDAN NELSON, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,	Case No.
13	Plaintiff,	CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT
14	V.	HIDY TRIAL DEMANDED
15	WHELE, LLC d/b/a PERCH,	JURY TRIAL DEMANDED
16	Defendant.	
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Plaintiff Jordan Nelson ("Plaintiff") brings this action on behalf of herself and all others similarly situated against Defendant Whele, LLC ("Defendant") for the manufacture, marketing, and sale of Mighty Bliss electric heating pads. Plaintiff makes the following allegations pursuant to the investigation of her counsel and based upon information and belief, except as to the allegations specifically pertaining to herself, which are based on personal knowledge.

### **NATURE OF ACTION**

- 1. This is a class action against Defendant for the manufacture and sale of its electric heating pads (the "Products")<sup>1</sup>, all of which suffer from an identical defect in design. Specifically, the Products overheat during charging or use and create the potential for a burn or fire hazard. Such a design defect is extraordinarily dangerous and has rendered the Products unsuitable for their principal and intended purpose.
- 2. Due to the dangerous nature of the defect, Defendant initiated a recall (the "Recall") of its electric heating pads.<sup>2</sup> However, the Recall is grossly inadequate, as it does not provide consumers, like Plaintiff, with immediate monetary relief, and it fails to provide sufficient notice to consumers.
- 3. Plaintiff brings her claims against Defendant individually and on behalf of a class of all other similarly situated purchasers of the Products for (1) violation of California's Consumers Legal Remedies Act ("CLRA"), Civil Code §§ 1750, et. seq.; (2) violation of California's Unfair Competition Law, Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code §§ 17200-17210; (3) fraud; (4) unjust enrichment; (5) breach of implied warranties; and (6) violations of the Magnuson-Moss Warranty Act.

### **PARTIES**

4. Plaintiff Jordan Nelson is, and at all times relevant to this action has been, a resident of Pleasant Hill, California. In approximately April 2022, Ms. Nelson purchased the Mighty Bliss Blue Electric Heating Pad, Large (12" x 24") online from Amazon. Ms. Nelson purchased the Product because she believed it was fit for use as an electric heating pad. However, the Product

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> https://www.mightyblissheatingpadrecall.expertinguiry.com.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The Mighty Bliss electric heating pads products at issue include the following: Blue Electric Heating Pad, Large (12" X 24"); Blue Electric Heating Pad, Extra-Large (20" X 24"); and Grey Electric Heating Pad, Large (12" X 24").

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Ms. Nelson purchased was not fit for use as an electric heating pad due to the Product's defect
concerning overheating. Ms. Nelson would not have purchased the Product had she known that the
Product was unfit to perform its intended purpose, rendering the Product useless.

- 5. The Product that Ms. Nelson purchased malfunctioned shortly after she purchased it, causing rashes, and skin irritation. Ms. Nelson no longer uses the Product because of the significant injury risk and fire hazard posed by the Defect. The Lot No. shown on the Product purchased by Ms. Nelson is 211103 and is included in Defendant's product recall.
- 6. Ms. Nelson reviewed the Product's packaging prior to purchase. Defendant disclosed on the packaging that the Product was an electric heating pad and described features typical of electric heating pads but did not disclose the Defect. Had there been a disclosure, Ms. Nelson would not have bought the Product because the Defect would have been material to her, or at the very least, she would have purchased the Product at a substantially reduced price. Ms. Nelson relied on the packaging in making her purchase decision. Ms. Nelson continues to desire to purchase the Product from Defendant and knows that the composition of the Product may change over time. She is unable, however, to determine if the Product is safe and will perform as intended.
- 7. Defendant Whele, LLC is a Delaware limited liability company and, upon information and belief, has its principal place of business at 222 Berkeley Street, Boston, MA 02116. Defendant manufactures, markets, and distributes the Products throughout the United States.

### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

- 8. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d) because there are more than 100 class members and the aggregate amount in controversy exceeds \$5,000,000, exclusive of interest, fees, and costs, and at least one Class member is a citizen of a state different from Defendant.
- 9. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant because Defendant conducts substantial business within California such that Defendant has significant, continuous, and pervasive contacts with the State of California.

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 $||^3 Id.$ 

10. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391 because Defendant does substantial business in this District, and a substantial part of the events giving rise to Plaintiff's claims took place within this District because Plaintiff purchased her Product in this District.

### **COMMON FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

## **The Overheating Defect**

- 11. Defendant sells electric heating pads and deep-tissue massage products. Among the various products sold by Defendant are its Mighty Bliss electric heating pads, which are the Products at issue here. The Products include those manufactured between July 2021 through July 2022, and include the MB-001 (NA-H1121B/NA-H21B), MB-002 (NA-H21C), and PE-MtyBls-HeatPad-12x24-Gry-V2 E-MtyBls-HeatPad-12x24-Gry (NA-H1121B/NA-H21B) models.
- 12. The Products were made with a defect (hereinafter, the "Defect") involving functional electric components of the heating pad. The Defect results in the electric heating pad overheating, causing burning or sparking, posing a significant injury hazard. In fact, Defendant has already received at least 31 complaints of shocks, burns, and rashes or irritation injuries resulting from the Defect. Between July 2021 and September 2022, Defendant received at least 286 complaints related to the Defect. The Defect is substantially likely to materialize during the useful life of the Products.
- 13. With over 500,000 units sold at approximately \$30 each, Defendant profited enormously from its failure to disclose the Products' Defect sooner.
- 14. The Defect at issue here renders the Products unsafe to operate. Defendant had exclusive knowledge of the Defect, which was not known to Plaintiff or class members.
- 15. Defendant made partial representations to Plaintiff and class members while suppressing the safety defect. Specifically, by displaying the Products and describing their features, the product packaging implied that the Products were suitable for use as an electric heating pad, without disclosing that they had a critical safety-related defect that could result in harm to users of the Products.

## **Defendant's Inadequate Recall**

- 16. On October 24, 2022, Defendant issued a recall of the Products.
- 17. The recall was due to a serious injury hazard associated with the Products.

  Specifically, Defendant admitted that its Products had a defect in design and materials that resulted in the electric heating pads overheating, causing burning or sparking, posing a significant injury hazard.
  - 18. Defendant issued a recall of over 500,000 Products in the United States.
- 19. The recall allowed Defendant to *say* it was doing right by its customers, but in fact the recall protected Defendant's profits by suppressing returns:
- (a) Upon information and belief, a majority of the purchases of the Mighty Bliss Products occurred through Amazon. However, the Mighty Bliss Amazon webpage<sup>4</sup> demonstrates that Defendant provides no information relating to the Products recall or the Defect. Although Defendant posted information relating to the Products recall and Defect on the Mighty Bliss website<sup>5</sup>, the information only reaches a limited portion of Mighty Bliss purchasers; and
- (b) Defendant has not offered immediate refunds to consumers, but instead, has had consumers engage in an at-length claims process to confirm that the units at issue are no longer in use and does not provide adequate relief to consumers. It also requires consumers to still be in possession of the Products.

## **Defendant's Pre-Sale Knowledge Of The Defect**

- 20. At least one year prior to issuing the recall, Defendant had received numerous reports of the Products' Defect.
- 21. Indeed, Defendant has publicly disclosed that from at least July 2021 to September 2022, Defendant received over **286 complaints** related to the Products' Defect.
  - 22. Defendant, however, did not issue a recall on the Products until October 24, 2022.
- 23. Thus, Defendant was on notice of the Products' Defect for at least 15 months prior to issuing the recall.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> https://www.mightyblissheatingpadrecall.expertinguiry.com/



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> https://www.amazon.com/stores/MIGHTYBLISS/page/90994D21-7E4C-452A-AB97-849D3AD3768E?ref\_=ast\_bln

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