	Case 3:20-cv-01486-TWR-BLM Documen	t 1 Filed 07/31/20 PageID.1 Page 1 of 28
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6 7	Counsel for Plaintiff Lauren Souter, and the putative Classes	
8 9	IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA	
10		CASE NO. '20CV1486 CAB BLM
11	LAUREN SOUTER, individually, and on behalf of others similarly	
12	situated,	CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT FOR:
13	Plaintiff,	1. UNFAIR AND UNLAWFUL
14	VS.	BUSINESS ACTS AND PRACTICES
15		(CAL. BUS & PROF. CODE §17200 ET SEQ.);
16 17		2. DECEPTIVE ADVERTISING PRACTICES (CAL. BUS & PROF. CODE §§ 17500, ET SEQ.);
18	and EDGEWELL PERSONAL CARE, LLC,	3. CONSUMER LEGAL REMEDIES
19	Defendants.	ACT (CAL. CIV. CODE § 1750, ET SEQ.);
20		4. BREACH OF EXPRESS
21		WARRANTY; AND 5. QUASI-CONTRACT.
22		
23		DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL
24		
25	Plaintiff Lauren Souter on behalf of herself and others similarly situated, by and	
26	through her undersigned counsel, hereby files this Class Action Complaint agains	
27	Defendants Edgewell Personal Care Company, Edgewell Personal Care Brands, LLC	
28	and Edgewell Personal Care, LLC (collectively "Defendants") and states as follows:	

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NATURE OF THE ACTION

1. This is a case about holding the manufacturers of Wet Ones hand wipes¹ responsible for truthfully and accurately labeling their Products, which are used and relied on by consumers to keep themselves and their families safe from germs.

2. Specifically, Plaintiff alleges that Defendants' label representations concerning the efficacy and skin safety of the Products are false and misleading, including Defendants' representations that the Products "Kill[] 99.99% of Germs" and that they are hypoallergenic and gentle on skin. Plaintiff also asserts that Defendants omit critical information concerning the limitations of the Products to "kill germs."

10 3. "Germs" is a commonly understood term as an organism that causes11 disease.

4. Contrary to Defendants' material representations, however, the Products donot "kill" 99.99% of the organisms that cause disease.

5. As described in detail herein, the active ingredient in the Products,
benzalkonium chloride ("BAC"), is ineffective against non-enveloped viruses, certain
gram negative bacteria, and spores. In addition, the concentration of BAC in the
Products and manner of application render the Products ineffective to "kill" certain
"germs."

6. In the absence of truthful disclosures concerning the Products, consumers
are falsely led to believe that they are effective—as Defendants' prominently
represent—against "99.99% of Germs." If the Products were accurately labeled,
however, consumers would know when they are ineffective and when they should seek
alternative hand cleansing methods.

- ²⁶ ¹ Wet Ones wipes are sold in a variety of sizes, scents and variations, including Wet
- Ones canisters, travel packs, singles and big ones (collectively, the "Products"). This action includes in the definition of Products all sizes, scents and variations of the Products that bear the "Kills 99.99% of Germs" representation.

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7. Defendants' skin safety representations, including that the Products are "[h]ypoallergenic" and "tough on dirt and germs, yet gentle on skin" are also false and misleading because the Products contain numerous known irritants, allergens and toxins.

8.

BAC, for example, is an established skin irritant and has been found to cause allergic contact dermatitis.

9. In addition, the third most prevalent inactive ingredient in the Products, phenoxyethanol, is a recognized allergen and toxin. The United States Food and Drug Administration ("FDA") has stated that phenoxyethanol can depress the central nervous system in infants. A French medical agency cautioned consumers not to use wipes containing phenoxyethanol on children under the age of three because of concerns 10 11 related to reproductive and developmental toxicity. The Product directions, however, 12 include use instructions for children 2 years and older.

13 10. Plaintiff purchased the Products under the reasonable belief that they were accurately represented, including that the label representations were truthful. Plaintiff 14 15 suffered damage, as described herein.

16 11. Plaintiff brings this action individually and on behalf of those similarly 17 situated and seeks to represent a Nationwide Class and California Subclass (defined 18 infra.). Plaintiff seeks damages, interest thereon, reasonable attorneys' fees and costs, 19 restitution, equitable relief, and disgorgement of all benefits Defendants have enjoyed 20 from their unlawful and/or deceptive business practices, as detailed herein. In addition, 21 Plaintiff seeks injunctive relief to stop Defendants' unlawful conduct in the labeling and marketing of the Products. Plaintiff makes these allegations based on her personal 22 23 knowledge as to herself and her own acts and observations and, otherwise, on 24 information and belief based on investigation of counsel.

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JURISDICTION AND VENUE

26 12. This Court has original jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 27 1332(d) because this is a class action in which: (1) there are over 100 members in the 28 proposed classes; (2) members of the proposed classes have a different citizenship from

Defendants; and (3) the claims of the proposed class members exceed \$5,000,000 in the aggregate.

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13. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendants because Defendants' contacts with the forum are continuous and substantial, and Defendants intentionally availed themselves of the markets within California through their sale and distribution of the Products to California consumers and through the privilege of conducting business in California.

14. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1391(b) because
Defendants engage in continuous and systematic business activities within the State of
California. Moreover, a substantial part of the events and omissions giving rise to the
claims alleged herein occurred in this District. *See also* Declaration of Lauren Souter
Regarding Venue Pursuant to Cal. Civ. Code § 1780(d), attached hereto as Exhibit A.

PARTIES

14 15. Plaintiff Lauren Souter is a resident of San Diego, California, who
15 purchased the Products during the class period, as described herein. Plaintiff's claim is
16 typical of all Class members in this regard. In addition, the advertising and labeling on
17 the package of the Products purchased by Plaintiff, including the Products' label
18 representations, is typical of the advertising, labeling and representation of the Products
19 purchased by members of the Classes.

20 16. Defendant Edgewell Personal Care Company is a Missouri corporation 21 with its principal place of business in Shelton, CT. Defendant and its agents 22 manufacture, market, distribute, label, promote, advertise and sell the Products. At all 23 times material hereto Defendant was conducting business in the United States, including 24 in California, through its services as a manufacturer and supplier to various stores in 25 California and by, among other things, maintaining agents for the customary transaction 26 of business in California.

27 17. Defendant Edgewell Personal Care Brands, LLC is a Delaware Limited
28 Liability Company with its principal place of business in Shelton, CT. Defendant and

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its agents manufacture, market, distribute, label, promote, advertise and sell the Products. At all times material hereto Defendant was conducting business in the United States, including in California, through its services as a manufacturer and supplier to various stores in California and by, among other things, maintaining agents for the customary transaction of business in California.

6 Defendant Edgewell Personal Care, LLC is a Delaware Limited Liability 18. 7 Company with its principal place of business in Shelton, CT. Defendant and its 8 agents manufacture, market, distribute, label, promote, advertise and sell the Products. 9 At all times material hereto Defendant was conducting business in the United States, 10 including in California, through its services as a manufacturer and supplier to various 11 stores in California and by, among other things, maintaining agents for the customary 12 transaction of business in California.

13 19. Defendants and their agents promoted, marketed and sold the Products at
14 issue in this jurisdiction and in this judicial district. The unfair, unlawful, deceptive, and
15 misleading advertising and labeling of the Products was prepared and/or approved by
16 Defendants and their agents, and was disseminated by Defendants and their agents
17 through labeling and advertising containing the misrepresentations and omissions
18 alleged herein.

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FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

A. <u>Defendants Falsely Label and Advertise the Products as Killing</u> <u>99.99% of Germs</u>

22 20. Defendants manufacture, label, market, promote, advertise, and sell the23 Products.

24 21. The following images depict the front and back panel representations on the25 Products:

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