

Exhibit C



US008206218B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Gutierrez Novelo

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 8,206,218 B2**
(45) **Date of Patent:** **Jun. 26, 2012**

(54) **3D VIDEOGAME SYSTEM**

(75) Inventor: **Manuel Rafael Gutierrez Novelo**,
Nueva Santa Maria (MX)

(73) Assignee: **TDVision Corporation S.A. De C.V.**,
Col. Nueva Santa Maria (MX)

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 168 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **12/710,191**

(22) Filed: **Feb. 22, 2010**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2010/0151944 A1 Jun. 17, 2010

Related U.S. Application Data

(63) Continuation of application No. 11/471,280, filed on Jun. 19, 2006, now Pat. No. 7,666,096, which is a continuation of application No. PCT/MX03/00112, filed on Dec. 19, 2003.

(51) **Int. Cl.**
A63F 9/24 (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.** **463/30; 463/32; 463/34; 463/43; 273/461; 345/419; 345/539; 345/653; 345/654; 348/42; 348/47; 348/51**

(58) **Field of Classification Search** 463/1-5, 463/7-9, 30-34, 36-39, 40-43, 49-57; 273/108.1, 273/127 R, 148 R, 148 B, 309, 317.1, 340, 273/343, 348, 361-367, 461; 345/1.1-1.3, 345/2.1-2.3, 3.1-3.4, 24, 419, 467-469, 345/473, 539, 543-544, 625, 636, 638, 653-656, 345/664-666, 682-683, 686, 949-950, FOR. 139, 345/FOR. 153; 348/14.15, 39, 42, 47-52, 348/115, 117, 121, 135-137, 141, 211.2, 348/211.4, 211.7-211.8, 211.14, 211.99, 348/576, 588-589, 719, 721, 734, E13.004, 348/E13.064-E13.067; 375/240.15-240.16, 375/240.25; 434/37-38, 43-44, 69, 118, 434/240, 256-257

See application file for complete search history.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS
4,559,555 A 12/1985 Schoolman
(Continued)

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS
DE 198 06 547 A 11/1998
(Continued)

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Akutsu, et al., Stereoscopic Display Which Shows 3D Natural Scenes Without Contradiction of Accommodation and Convergence, SPIE, 2005, vol. 5664, pp. 480-487.

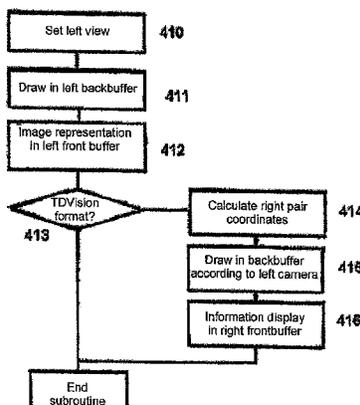
(Continued)

Primary Examiner — Arthur O. Hall
(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm* — Knobbe Martens Olson & Bear LLP

(57) **ABSTRACT**

A 3D videogame system capable of displaying a left-right sequences through a different, independent VGA or video channel, with a display device sharing a memory in an immerse manner. The system has a videogame engine controlling and validating the image perspectives, assigning textures, lighting, positions, movements and aspects associated with each object participating in the game; creates left and right backbuffers, creates images and presents the information in the frontbuffers. The system allows handling the information of data associated to the xyz coordinates of the object's image in real-time, increases the RAM for the left-right backbuffer, with the possibility to discriminate and take the corresponding backbuffer, whose information is sent to the frontbuffer or additional independent display device sharing a memory in an immerse manner.

19 Claims, 13 Drawing Sheets



US 8,206,218 B2

Page 2

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

4,825,393	A *	4/1989	Nishiya	702/152
4,870,600	A	9/1989	Hiraoka	
4,925,294	A	5/1990	Geshwind et al.	
4,962,422	A	10/1990	Ohtomo et al.	
5,355,181	A	10/1994	Ashizaki et al.	
5,430,474	A	7/1995	Hines	
5,467,104	A	11/1995	Furness, III et al.	
5,510,832	A	4/1996	Garcia	
5,523,886	A	6/1996	Johnson-Williams et al.	
5,594,843	A	1/1997	O'Neill	
5,694,530	A *	12/1997	Goto	345/419
5,717,415	A *	2/1998	Iue et al.	345/8
5,734,807	A	3/1998	Sumi	
5,745,126	A	4/1998	Jain et al.	
5,751,927	A	5/1998	Wason	
5,801,705	A *	9/1998	Kato et al.	345/419
5,801,717	A	9/1998	Engstrom et al.	
5,867,210	A	2/1999	Rod	
5,872,590	A	2/1999	Aritake et al.	
5,877,840	A *	3/1999	Yamada et al.	351/201
5,905,499	A	5/1999	McDowall et al.	
5,929,859	A	7/1999	Meijers	
5,973,704	A	10/1999	Nishiumi et al.	
5,976,017	A	11/1999	Omori et al.	
5,982,375	A *	11/1999	Nelson et al.	345/419
5,986,667	A	11/1999	Jevans	
6,005,607	A	12/1999	Uomori et al.	
6,031,564	A	2/2000	Ma et al.	
6,104,402	A *	8/2000	Goddard et al.	345/419
6,108,029	A	8/2000	Lo	
6,151,060	A	11/2000	Tabata	
6,175,371	B1 *	1/2001	Schoulz et al.	345/630
6,352,476	B2	3/2002	Miyamoto et al.	
6,384,859	B1	5/2002	Matsumoto et al.	
6,388,666	B1	5/2002	Murray	
6,466,206	B1	10/2002	Deering	
6,466,208	B1	10/2002	Yet et al.	
6,496,183	B1	12/2002	Bar-Nahum	
6,496,187	B1	12/2002	Deering et al.	
6,496,598	B1	12/2002	Harman	
6,501,468	B1 *	12/2002	Kaji	345/419
6,515,662	B1	2/2003	Garland	
6,556,195	B1	4/2003	Totsuka et al.	
6,559,844	B1	5/2003	Alamparambil	
6,573,928	B1	6/2003	Jones et al.	
6,583,793	B1	6/2003	Gould et al.	
6,614,927	B1	9/2003	Tabata	
6,753,828	B2 *	6/2004	Tuceryan et al.	345/8
6,760,020	B1 *	7/2004	Uchiyama et al.	345/419
6,760,034	B2	7/2004	Prache	
6,765,568	B2	7/2004	Swift et al.	
6,816,158	B1	11/2004	Lemelson et al.	
6,985,162	B1	1/2006	Schinnerer et al.	
7,219,352	B2	5/2007	Estrop	
7,254,265	B2	8/2007	Naske et al.	
2002/0075286	A1	6/2002	Yonezawa et al.	
2002/0154214	A1	10/2002	Scallie et al.	
2003/0112327	A1	6/2003	Jeong et al.	
2003/0152264	A1	8/2003	Perkins	
2003/0179198	A1	9/2003	Uchiyama	

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

JP	2-109493	A	4/1990
JP	07-296185		11/1995
JP	8-149519	A	6/1996
JP	09-139957		5/1997
JP	09-237353		9/1997
JP	11-509998		8/1999
JP	2000-020757		1/2000
JP	2002-519792		7/2002
JP	2003-067784		3/2003

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Ames, et al., Development of a Miniaturized System for Monitoring

Eichenlaub, Passive Method of Eliminating Accommodation/Convergence Disparity in Stereoscopic Head Mounted Displays, SPIE, 2005, vol. 5665, pp. 517-529.

Fehn, Depth-Image-Based Rendering (DIBR), Compression and Transmission for a New Approach on 3D-TV, SPIE, 2004, vol. 5291, pp. 93-104.

Hendriks, et al., Real Time Synthesis of Digital Multi Viewpoint Stereoscopic Images, SPIE, 1999, vol. 3639, pp. 266-276.

Holliman, Mapping Perceived Depth to Regions of Interest in Stereoscopic Images, SPIE, 2004, vol. 5291, pp. 117-128.

Hur, et al., A Software-Based Minimum-Time Vergence Control Scheme for a Parallel-Axis Stereoscopic Camera, SPIE, 2004, vol. 5599, pp. 32-40.

Jin, et al., Creating a Comfortable Stereoscopic Viewing Experience: Effects of Viewing Distance and Field of View on Fusional Range, SPIE, 2005, vol. 5665, pp. 10-21.

Kwon, et al., Automatic control of parallel stereoscopic camera by disparity compensation, SPIE, 2003, vol. 5006, pp. 417-423.

Kwon, Automatic Vergence and Focus Control of Parallel Stereoscopic Camera by Cepstral Filter, Journal of Electronic Imaging, 2004, vol. 13(2), pp. 376-383.

Lee, et al., Parallel-Axis Stereoscopic Camera with Vergence Control and Multiplexing Functions, SPIE, 2003, vol. 5006, pp. 389-398.

Lee, et al., Adaptive Stereoscopic Image Conversion of 2D Image, SPIE, 2001, vol. 4471, pp. 66-72.

Lemmer, et al., Enhancement of Stereoscopic Comfort by Fast Control of Frequency Content with Wavelet Transformation, SPIE, 2003, pp. 283-291.

Nam, et al., Development of the Real-Time Stereoscopic Error Corrector and Convergence Controller, SPIE, 2006, vol. 60550H-1-9.

Park, Stereoscopic Imaging Camera with Simultaneous Vergence and Focus Control, Opt. Eng., 2004, 43(12) 3130-3137.

Schowengerdt, et al., Stereoscopic Retinal Scanning Laser Display with Integrated Focus Cues for Ocular Accommodation, SPIE, 2004, vol. 5291, pp. 366-376.

Schowengerdt, et al., True 3-D Scanned Voxel Displays Using Single or Multiple Light Sources, Journal of the SID, 2006, Journal of the SID, 2006, 14/2, pp. 135-143.

Shibata, et al., Examination of Asthenopia Recovery Using Stereoscopic 3-D display with Dynamic Optical Correction, SPIE, 2006, vol. 6055, pp. 60550E-1-8.

Shibata, et al., Stereoscopic 3-D Display with Dynamic Optical Correction for Recovering from Asthenopia, SPIE, 2005, vol. 5664, pp. 1-9.

Sun, et al., Evaluating Methods for Controlling Depth Perception in Stereoscopic Cinematography, SPIE, 2009, vol. 7237 pp. 723701-1-12.

Tam, et al., Depth Image Based Rendering for Multiview Stereoscopic Displays: Role of Information at Object Boundaries, SPIE, 2005, vol. 6016, pp. 601609-1-11.

Tzovaras, et al., Object-Based Coding of Stereo Image Sequences using Joint 3-D Motion/Disparity Segmentation, 1995, SPIE, vol. 2501, pp. 1678-1689.

Um, et al., Investigation of the Effect of Disparity-Based Asymmetrical Filtering on Stereoscopic Video, SPIE, 2004, vol. 5150, pp. 110-118.

Ware, et al., Algorithm for Dynamic Disparity Adjustment, SPIE, 1995, vol. 2409, pp. 150-156.

Watt, et al., Achieving near-correct focus cues in a 3-D display using multiple image planes, SPIE, 2005, vol. 5666, pp. 393-401.

Gotoh, H. "Gotoh Hiroshige's Monthly Report," DOS/V Power Report, Japan, Impress Corporation, Jul. 1, 2003, vol. 13, No. 7, pp. 125-126.

Scribner, et al., The Effect of Stereoscopic and Wide Field of View Conditions on Teleoperator Performance, Army Research Laboratory, Mar. 1998, pp. 1-40.

Heath, Jenny, Virtual Reality Resource Guide, AI Expert, May 1994, vol. 9, pp. 1-45.

Rodriguez, et al., Full Window Stereo, J. Mol. Graphics Mod., 1999, vol. 17, pp. 319-314.

Liao, et al., The Design and Application of High-Resolution 3D

US 8,206,218 B2

Page 3

interactive Digital Media 2000, Plzen (Pilsen), Czech Republic, Feb. 7-11, 2000, pp. 1-7 [retrieved from http://wscg.zcu.cz/wscg2000/Papers_2000/R5.pdf].

Bourke, Paul, 3D Stereo Rendering Using OpenGL (and GLUT), Nov. 1999 (7 pages).

Microsoft DirectX 8.1 (C++), Programmers Guide, available from www.sc.ehu.es/ccwgamao/docencia/Material/hoy/Direct3D, Jun. 17, 2002 (406 pages).

* cited by examiner

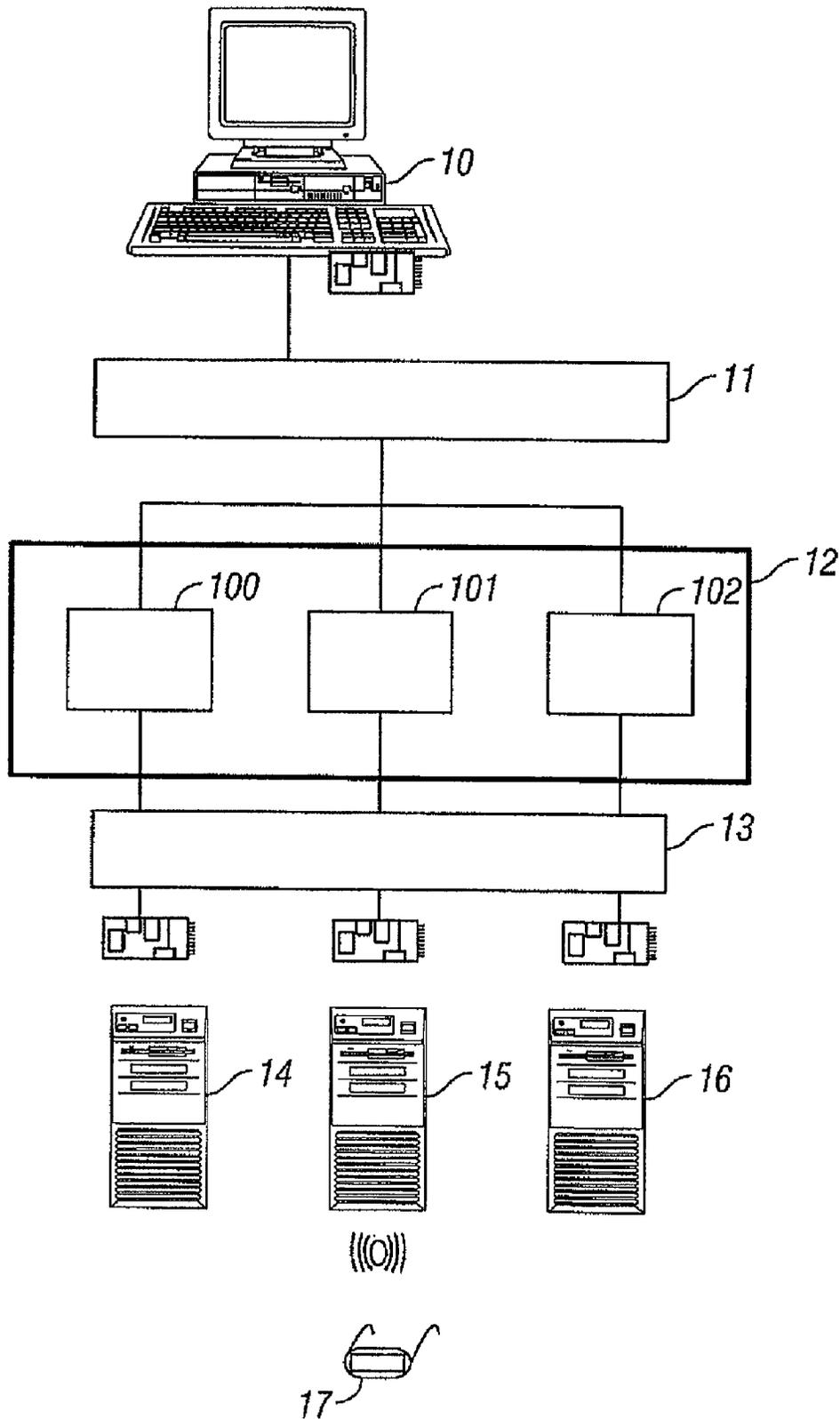


FIG. 1

Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.