## Exhibit A

### (12) United States Patent

Wengerter et al.

## (54) CONSTELLATION REARRANGEMENT FOR ARQ TRANSMIT DIVERSITY SCHEMES

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U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

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(51) Int. Cl.

**H04B** 7/**02** (2006.01)

370/349; 714/748

714/748, 761, 701, 786

See application file for complete search history.

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#### (10) Patent No.: US 7,154,961 B2

(45) **Date of Patent: Dec. 26, 2006** 

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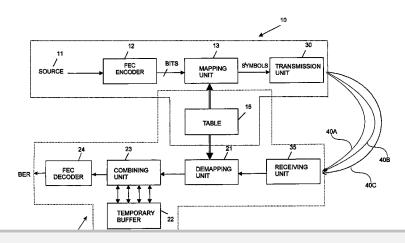
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Primary Examiner—Temesghen Ghebretinsae (74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Stevens, Davis, Miller & Mosher, LLP

#### (57) ABSTRACT

An ARQ (re-) transmission method of transmitting data in a wireless communication system wherein data packets are transmitted from a transmitter to a receiver, using a first transmission and a second transmission based on a repeat request. The method comprises the steps of modulating data at the transmitter using a first signal constellation pattern to obtain a first data symbol. The first data symbol is transmitted as the first transmission to the receiver using a first diversity branch. Further, the data is modulated at the transmitter using a second signal constellation pattern to obtain a second data symbol. Then, the second data symbol is transmitted as the second transmission to the receive over a second diversity branch. Finally, the received first and second data symbol data symbol are diversity combined at the receiver. The invention further relates to a transmitter and a receiver embodied to carry out the method of the invention.

#### 11 Claims, 6 Drawing Sheets





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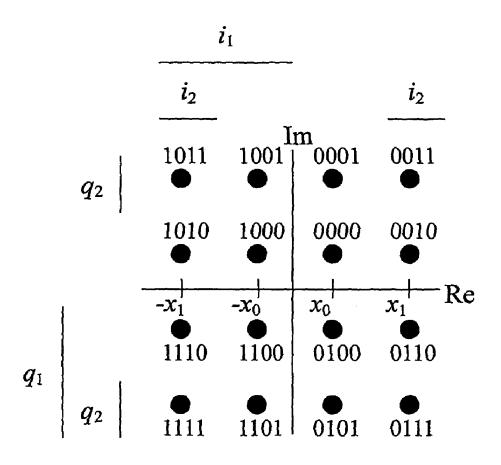


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Mapping 1 (bit-mapping order:  $i_1q_1i_2q_2$ )

FIG. 1

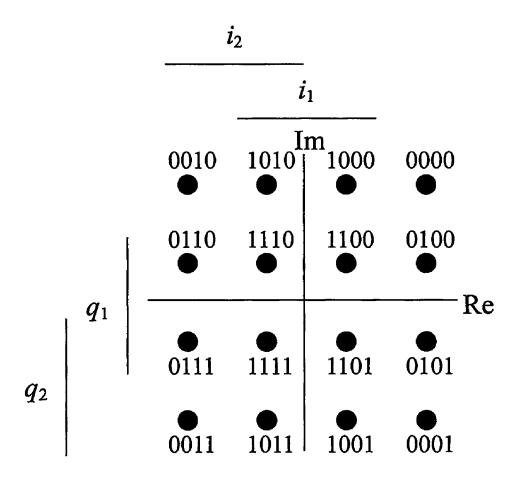


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Mapping 2 (bit-mapping order:  $i_1q_1i_2q_2$ )

FIG. 2



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