NYSCEF DOC. NO. 3

RECEIVED NYSCEF: 04/10/2024

INDEX NO. 819657/2023E

The defendant JOHN V. DARCO, by their attorneys, MORRIS DUFFY ALONSO FALEY & PITCOFF, upon information and belief, answer the plaintiff's Complaint herein as follows:

#### AS AND FOR AN ANSWER TO THE FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

- 1. Deny any knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in the paragraphs or subdivisions of the Complaint designated: "1", "8", "9" and "11".
- 2. Deny each and every allegation contained in the paragraphs or subdivisions of the Complaint designated: "2", "4" and "10" except admits JOHN V. DARCO was a resident of County of Westchester, State of New York, and operated a vehicle bearing New Yor State registration number FPY3700.
- 3. Deny each and every allegation contained in the paragraphs or subdivisions of the Complaint designated: "3", "5" "6", "7", "12", "13", "14", "15", "16", "17", "18", "19", "20" and "21".

#### AS AND FOR AN ANSWER TO THE SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

- 4. As to the paragraph of the Complaint designated "22" answering defendants repeat, reiterate and reallege each and every denial heretofore made with respect to paragraphs "1" through "21" inclusive, with the same force and effect as if fully set forth at length herein.
- 5. Deny any knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in the paragraphs or subdivisions of the Complaint designated: "23".
- 6. Deny each and every allegation contained in the paragraphs or subdivisions of the Complaint designated: "24", "25", "26", "27", "28", "29", "30", "31", "32" and "33".



NYSCEF DOC. NO. 3

INDEX NO. 819657/2023E

RECEIVED NYSCEF: 04/10/2024

## AS AND FOR A FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

7. Any damages which may have been sustained by the plaintiffs were contributed to in whole or in part by the culpable conduct of the plaintiffs, pursuant to Section 14-A, CPLR.

#### AS AND FOR A SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

8. Any damages which may have been sustained by the plaintiffs were contributed to in whole or in part by the culpable conduct of third parties not under the control of answering defendants.

#### AS AND FOR A THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

9. Pursuant to CPLR 4545(c), if it be determined or established that plaintiff has received or with reasonable certainty shall receive the cost of medical care, dental care, custodial care or rehabilitation services, loss of earnings or other economic loss, and that the same shall be replaced or indemnified, in whole or in part from any collateral source such as insurance (except for life insurance), social security (except for those benefits provided under title XVIII of the Social Security Act), workers' compensation or employee benefit programs (except such collateral source entitled by law to liens against any recovery of the plaintiff), then and in that event answering defendants hereby plead in mitigation of damages the assessment of any such cost or expense as a collateral source in reduction of the amount of the award by such replacement or indemnification, minus an amount equal to the premiums paid by the plaintiff for such benefits for the two year period immediately preceding the accrual of this action and minus an amount equal to the projected future cost to the plaintiff of maintaining such benefits and as otherwise provided in CPLR 4545(c).

#### AS AND FOR A FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

10. If the plaintiff was not wearing seat belts at the time of the accident, answering defendants plead the failure to wear same, or to wear same properly, in mitigation of damages.

#### AS AND FOR A FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

11. The injuries and damages alleged, all of which are denied by the answering defendants, were caused by the intervening, interceding and superseding acts of third parties not under the control of answering defendants.

#### AS AND FOR A SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

12. The plaintiff's sole and exclusive remedy is confined and limited to the benefits and provisions of Article 51 of the Insurance Law of the State of New York.

#### AS AND FOR A SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

13. The Court lacks personal jurisdiction over the answering defendants.



NYSCEF DOC. NO. 3

INDEX NO. 819657/2023E

RECEIVED NYSCEF: 04/10/2024

#### AS AND FOR A EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

14. Answering defendant is entitled to limitation of liability pursuant to Article 16 of the CPLR.

#### AS AND FOR A NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

15. Defendant asserts Section 15-108 of the General Obligations Law and will ask the Court that the defendant be entitled to a set-off for any settlements, releases or discontinuances.

**WHEREFORE**, answering defendants demand judgment dismissing the Complaint as to the defendants, together with the costs, interest and disbursements of this action

DATED: New York, New York April 10, 2024

Yours etc.,

MORRIS DUFFY ALONSO FALEY & PITCOFF

Bv:

RAKSHITA WEATHERS
Attorney for Defendant
101 Greenwich Street, 22<sup>nd</sup> Floor
New York, New York 10006
T: (212) 766-1888 F: (212) 766-3252

Our File No.: (SP) 77185

TO: YADGAROV & ASSOCIATES, PLLC.

Attorneys for Plaintiff 820 Second Avenue-Suite 1100 New York, New York 10017 (212) 581-2500 robert@yadlaw.com



NYSCEF DOC. NO. 3

INDEX NO. 819657/2023E
RECEIVED NYSCEF: 04/10/2024

#### COUNSELORS:

**PLEASE TAKE NOTICE** that pursuant to Section 3041, Rules 3042 and 3043 and Section 3044 of the Civil Practice Law and Rules, you are hereby required to serve a verified Bill of Particulars upon the undersigned within twenty (20) days after the receipt of this Demand.

In the event of your failure to comply with this Demand for a verified Bill of Particulars within that time, a motion will be made for an Order precluding you from offering any evidence on the causes of action alleged in the Complaint concerning the following items as they concern the answering defendant:

- 1. The date and time of the occurrence alleged in the Complaint.
- 2. The location of the occurrence alleged in the Complaint.
- 3. A statement of all the acts or omissions constituting negligence which plaintiff will claim against the defendants.
  - 4. A statement of:
    - (a) The injuries plaintiff suffered as a result of the alleged occurrence, and
    - (b) A description of those claimed by plaintiff to be permanent.
- 5. If this is an action designated in subsection (a) of Section 5104 of the Insurance Law, for personal injuries arising out of negligence in the use or operation of a motor vehicle, state in what respect plaintiff has sustained a serious injury, as defined in subsection (d) of section 5102 of the Insurance Law, or economic loss greater than basic economic loss, as defined in subsection (a) of section 5102 of the Insurance Law.



NYSCEF DOC. NO. 3

INDEX NO. 819657/2023E

RECEIVED NYSCEF: 04/10/2024

- 6. The length of time plaintiff was confined to each of the following:
  - (a) Bed;
  - (b) House; and
  - (c) Hospital.
- 7. State the following:
  - (a) The occupation of plaintiffs;
  - (b) The length of time plaintiffs were incapacitated from employment; and
  - (c) The name and address of plaintiff's employer.
- 8. I. State separately the total amounts or economic loss claimed by plaintiff as special damages for each of the following:
  - (a) Physicians' services;
  - (b) Nurses' services;
  - (c) Medical supplies;
  - (d) Hospital expenses;
  - (e) Loss of earnings; and
  - (f) Other (describe).

Pursuant to Article 50-A or 50-B, CPLR,

- II. Itemize which of the special damages or economic loss represent past
  - (a) Physicians' services;
  - (b) Nurses' services;
  - (c) Medical supplies;
  - (d) Hospital expenses;
  - (e) Loss of earnings; and
  - (f) Other (describe).



# DOCKET

# Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

# **Real-Time Litigation Alerts**



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

## **Advanced Docket Research**



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

# **Analytics At Your Fingertips**



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

#### API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

#### **LAW FIRMS**

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

#### **FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

## **E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS**

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

