## **The Essential Desk Reference**



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### Conte

Preface

**Explanatory Notes** Abbreviations in This Work **Pronunciation Symbols** A Dictionary of the English Foreign Words & Phrases **Biographical Names Geographical Names** Brief History of English **English Word Roots** Confused and Misused Word Guide to Common Verb Col Irregular English Verbs Basic English Grammar Handbook of Style **Documentation of Sources** Signs and Symbols An Overview of the Internet

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#### legion • lessen

tion of ex-servicemen — le-gion-ary  $\j=,ner-e\ n$  — le-gion-naire  $\le-j=-nar \ n$ legion adj : MANY, NUMEROUS Legionnaires' disease also Legionnaire's disease  $\-nerz-\ n$  : a lobar pneumonia caused by a bacterium legis abbr legislation; legislative; legislature legis-late  $\le-jas-lat$   $\begin{aligned} \mbox{-lat-ed}; -lat-ing : to make or$ enact laws; also : to bing about by legislation — leg-is- $lator <math>\-lat-tar\ n$ 

that the section of legislation  $n = \log (1 + 1) + \log (1 + \log (1 + 1) + \log (1 + 1)$ 

leg.is.lation  $\langle \mu c_i | c_i$ 

leg-man  $\lag-man$  1 : a reporter assigned usu. to gather information 2 : an assistant who gathers information

le-gume ||e-guma|, |i-gyum| n [F] 1 : any of a large fam-ly of plants having fruits that are dry pods and split when ippe and including important food and forage plants (as and runs errands beans and clover); also : the part (as seeds or pods) of a legume used as food 2 : the pod of a legume — le-gu-minous \li-'gyü-mə-nəs\ adj

leaume 2

11ei \'lā, 'lā-,ē\ n : a wreath or necklace usu. of flowers

\'lek\ n, pl leks or leke or lekë \'le-kə\ --- see MONEY theme lek

**lem.ming**  $(he-min) \in \mathbb{N}$  (Norw) : any of various short-tailed rodents found mostly in northern regions and noted for

roughts found mostly in normern regions and noted for recurrent mass migrations  $lem on \ |le-mon\ n \ 1$ : an acid yellow usu. nearly oblong citrus fruit; *also*: a citrus tree that bears lemons 2 : something (as an automobile) unsatisfactory or defec-tive — lemony *adj* 

**lem-on-ade**  $\lem-nad n :$  a beverage of lemon juice, sugar, and water

lemon curd n: a custard made with lemon juice, butter,

sugar, and eggs sugar, and eggs |n| = man-gras | n : a tropical Asian grasslem-on-grass ||e-man-grass | n : a tropical Asian grass

**lem-on-grass** ('le-mən-gras) n: a tropical Asian grass grown for its lemon-scented foliage used as a seasoning **lem-pi-ra** (lem-'pir-ə)  $n \rightarrow see$  MONEY table **le-mur** ('le-mər') n: any of various arboreal primates large-ly of Madagascar that have large eyes, very soft woolly for grad large form trained to the second second

fur, and a long furry tail Len-a-pe \'le-na-pë, la-'nä-pë\ n, pl Lenape or Lenapes

lend \'lend\ vb lent \'lent\; lend ing 1 : to give for temend \'lend\ vo lent \'lent\; lending \'. So let the lend be porary use on condition that the same or its equivalent be 282

an ally to aid in a common cause with payment made by a return of the items or their use in the cause or by a sim-

an ally to aid in a common cause with payment made by a return of the items or their use in the cause or by a sim-ilar transfer of other goods and services length \lenth\n 1: the longer or longest dimension of an object; also : a measured distance 2: duration or extent in time or space 3: the length of something taken as a unit of measure 4: a single piece of a series of pieces that may be joined together  $\langle a \sim of pipe \rangle - at length$ 1: in full 2: FINALLY length-en \lenthany vb : to make or become longer • Synonyms EXTEND, ELONGATE, PROLONG, PROTRACT length-lengthwise ddj use the direction of the length - lengthwise ddj lengthy \lenthany the ddj is of mild and tolerant dis-position or effect • Synonyms INDLGENT, FORBEAR-ING, MERCIFUL, TOLERANT - lenien-cy \lenchant dar.

ING, MERCIFUL, TOLERANT — le-ni-en-cy \le-ne-on-se, nyan-se'n — le-ni-ent-ly advleni-tive \le-na-tiv\ adv; alleviating pain or harsbness leni-ty \le-na-tiv\ adv; alleviating pain or harsbness lens \lenxible average and the second piece of glass or plastic used singly or combined in an optical instrument for forming an image; also : a device for focusing radiation other than light 2 : a transparent body in the eye that focuses light rays on receptors at the back of the eye Lent \lenxible average average average average average average average observed from Ash Wednesday to Easter by many churches — Lent-en \lenxible average and average avera

flat edible seeds and for fodder; *also*: its seed Leo  $\langle |i_{0}^{co} \rangle_{n} | L$ , it., iton 1 : a zodiacal constellation be-tween Cancer and Virgo usu, pictured as a lion 2 : the 5th sign of the zodiac in astrology; also : one born under

this sign leone \leons or leone -- see MONEY table le.o.nine \'le-ə.nin\ adj : of, relating to, or resembling a

**leop-ard** | le-pord n : a large usu, tawny and black-spot-**IEOD-AIG** (ite-point) n: a large usu, tawny and black-spotted cat of southern Asia and Africa **IE-0-tard**  $\langle ie-p-itard | n : a close-fitting garment worn esp. by dancers and for exercise$ **IEODER** $<math>\langle ie-point | n : a close affected with leprosy 2$ **IEODER** 

OUTCAST lep-re-chaun \'le-pra-, kän\ n : a mischievous elf of Irish

**lep-ro-sy** (le-prə-sē) n: a chronic bacterial disease marked esp. if not treated by slow-growing swellings with deformity and loss of sensation of affected parts — lep-

rous  $\partial dj$ lep-tin  $\partial dj$ lep-tin  $\partial dj$ containing cells and plays a role in body weight regula-

tion lep-ton \lep-'tän\ n, pl lep-ta \-'tä\ : a former monetary unit equal to 1/100 drachma les-bi-an \'lez-bē-an\ n [fr. the reputed homosexual group associated with the poet Sappho of Lesbos] : a woman who is a homosexual — lesbian adi — les-bi-an-ism who is a homosexual — lesbian adj — les bian ism \-ə-,ní-zəm\ n

\->-,ni-zom\ n lese majes.té or lese majes.ty \'lāz-'ma-jo-stê, 'lez-, 'lāz-\ n [MF lese majesté, fr. L laesa majestas, lit., injured majesty] : an offense violating the dignity of a sovereign le-sion \'lē-zhan\ n : an abnormal structural change in the body due to injury or disease; esp : one clearly marked off from healthy fissue around it

from healthy tissue around it less \'les\ adj, comparative of ILITTLE 1: FEWER (~ than

six> 2: of lower rank, degree, or importance 3: SMALL-ER; also : more limited in quantity 2(ess adv, comparative of 2LITILE : to a lesser extent or de-

gree less n, pl less 1 : a smaller portion 2 : something of less <math>less n, pl less 1 : a smaller portion 2 : something of less 1 : a smaller portion 2 : something 0 : a smaller portion 2 : somethin

these prep : diminished by : MINUS (list price  $\sim$  the dis-

**less** las *adj suffix* 1 : destitute of : not having (childless) 2 : unable to be acted on or to act (in a specified way) (dauntless)

les-see  $|e^{s\bar{c}} n : a$  tenant under a lease make or become less \* Synonyms

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