### UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

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## BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

GLOBAL TEL\*LINK CORPORATION, Petitioner,

v.

SECURUS TECHNOLOGIES, INC., Patent Owner.

IPR2014-00785 Patent 6,636,591

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Held: June 3, 2015

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BEFORE: KEVIN F. TURNER, BARBARA A. BENOIT, and GEORGIANNA W. BRADEN, Administrative Patent Judges.

The above-entitled matter came on for hearing on Wednesday, June 3, 2015, commencing at 1:01 p.m., at the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, 600 Dulany Street, Alexandria, Virginia.



### **APPEARANCES:**

### ON BEHALF OF THE PETITIONER:

MICHAEL D. SPECHT, ESQUIRE Sterne Kessler Goldstein Fox 1100 New York Avenue, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20005

## ON BEHALF OF PATENT OWNER:

JEFFREY R. BRAGALONE, ESQUIRE Bragalone Conroy PC Chase Tower 2200 Ross Avenue Suite 4500 W Dallas, Texas 75201-7924



1	PROCEEDINGS
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4	JUDGE BENOIT: Good afternoon, everyone. I'm
5	Judge Benoit and appearing on the video are Judges Turner and
6	Braden. We are convened today for oral argument in
7	IPR2014-00785, which challenges U.S. Patent 6,636,591.
8	Each side has one hour to argue. The Petitioner has the
9	ultimate burden of establishing unpatentability and will argue
10	first. Both parties may reserve rebuttal time.
11	Judge Turner and Judge Braden will not have the
12	benefit of visual cues in the room. So when you speak referring
13	to an exhibit or demonstrative, please identify it by page or slide
14	number before you start to speak. Also, when you begin your
15	argument, please identify yourself and the party you represent so
16	the record will be clear.
17	Briefly before we begin with your arguments, we would
18	like to address the panel's objections to each other's
19	demonstratives, which were filed by each party on May 30th. We
20	would like to remind the parties that demonstratives are not
21	evidence, but rather they are aids to facilitate our understanding
22	of your presentations today



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1	The panel is capable of determining whether
2	information in a demonstrative is improper and we will not rely
3	on improper information in our final written decision. Also,
4	there's no jury here and so that there's no jury that might be
5	confused by such information. Therefore, we're not going to
6	spend time this afternoon ruling on or discussing any of the
7	objections.
8	With that, Petitioner, you may begin when ready.
9	MR. SPECHT: Good afternoon, Your Honors. My
10	name is Michael Specht. I'm a partner and head of the
11	Electronics Practice Group at Stern Kessler Goldstein & Fox. I'm
12	here today with Dr. Steven Peters, one of the backup counsel,
13	also of Sterne Kessler. I also have two of our other backup
14	counsel, Mr. Yonan and Mr. Ray, from our firm also in
15	attendance.
16	I am here on behalf of Global Tel*Link and we would
17	like to reserve 30 minutes of our time for rebuttal.
18	Your Honors, Petitioners have demonstrated that all
19	claims of the '591 patent are unpatentable. Patent Owner has
20	provided no credible evidence or arguments to rebut this. Today
21	we simply want to highlight our key arguments, discuss the flaws
22	in their positions and answer any questions that you may have.
23	I am putting up slide number 2. Just to remind us of the
24	instituted grounds, there's one instituted ground. It is an
25	obviousness based rejection. It rejects all Claims 1 through 10 of



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1	the '591 patent. Claims 1 and 9 are the independent claims. They
2	are very similar and there are two references, the Karacki
3	reference and Gainsboro '843 that are the references of interest
4	today.
5	Your Honors, in instituting this trial, the panel citing
6	KSR commented, obviousness must be gauged in a view of
7	common sense and the creativity of a person of ordinary skill in
8	the art. Obviousness can be established when the prior art itself
9	suggests the claimed subject matter to the person of ordinary skil
10	in the art.
11	Your Honors, we believe that we have demonstrated
12	both under common sense as well as the art that the '591 patent
13	claims, all of the claims are obvious.
14	The '591 patent is directed towards affecting inmate
15	behavior and I'm on slide 3 affecting inmate conduct through
16	providing discounted telephone rates based on certain criteria.
17	There are two general concepts there. One is inmate programs,
18	inmate incentive programs to promote good behavior and
19	telephone discounts.
20	Inmate incentive programs have been around for
21	centuries. As the demonstrative states, the notion of good time
22	where inmates are rewarded for good behavior with early release
23	was first passed in the law in 1817. This notion of inmate
24	incentive programs, it's been around for centuries and, in fact, in



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the Karacki reference it notes that it can hardly be said that there's

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