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Preface

How to Use This Dictiona Key to Pronunciation

The Pocket Oxford American

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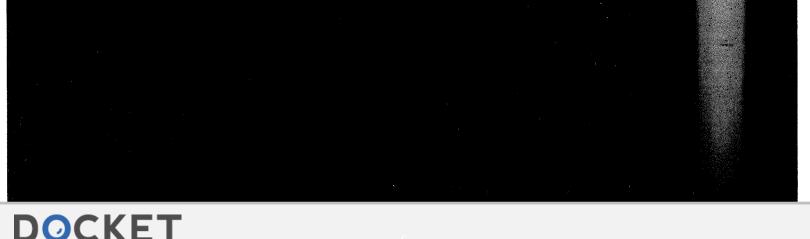
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stow /bistó/ v.tr. 1 (foll. by on, upon) confer (a gift,

itow *h*oistrod *v.tr.* 1 (foll. by *on*, *apon*) conter (a girl; ht, etc.). 2 deposit. no be-stow-al *n*. **itrew** *h*oistrod *v.tr.* (*past part.* **bestrewed** or **be-ewn** *i*-stroon/) 1 (foll. by *with*) cover or partly cover surface). 2 scatter (things) about. 3 lie scattered

stride /bistríd/ v.tr. (past bestrode /-stród/; past part. stridden /-stríd'n/) 1 sit astride on. 2 stand astride

t-sell-er n. a book or other item that has sold in ge numbers.

(bet/ $v, \mathcal{G}, n, \bullet v$. (betting; past and past part. bet or tted) 1 intr. (foll. by on or against with ref. to the tcome) risk a sum of money, etc., against another's the basis of the outcome of an uncertain event.

r. risk (an amount) on such an outcome (bet \$10 on horse race). 3 tr. risk a sum of money against (a rson). 4 tr. colloq, feel sure (bet they've forgotten it): 1 the act of betting (make a bet). 2 the money, 2 staked (put a bet on). 3 colloq, an opinion (my bet that he won't come). 4 collog. a choice or course of

tion (she's our best bet). I you bet colloq. you may be ta /báyta, bee-/ n. 1 the second letter of the Greek phabet (B, β). **2** the second member of a series. **ta-block-er** *n. Pharm.* a drug that prevents the stim-

ation of increased cardiac action, used to reduce high ood pressure. take /bitáyk/ v.refl. (past betook /bitóok/; past part.

staken /bitáykən/) (foll. by to) go to (a place or per-

ta par-ti-cle n. (also be-ta ray) a fast-moving elecon emitted by radioactive decay of substances (orig.

garded as rays). **ta tron** /báytətron, bee-/ n. Physics an apparatus for celerating electrons in a circular path by magnetic iduction.

.tel /beet'l/ n. the leaf of the Asian evergreen climbig plant Piper betle, chewed in parts of Asia with the reca nut.

tel nut n. the areca nut.

te noire /bet nwaar/ n. (pl. bêtes noires pronunc. ame) a person or thing one particularly dislikes or ars; a bugbear.

•tide /bitid/ v. poet. (only in infin. and 3rd sing. subj.) ir. happen to (woe betide him). 2 intr. happen (whate'er uv betide)

.to.ken /bitókən/ v.tr. 1 be a sign of; indicate. 2 au-

>.took past of BETAKE.

tray /bitray/ v.tr. 1 place (a person, one's country, tc.) in the power of an enemy. 2 be disloyal to (anothr person, etc.). 3 reveal involuntarily (his shaking hand betrayed his fear). 4 lead into error. DD be-tray-al n. berav.er n.

ə-troth /bitroth, -trawth/ v.tr. (usu. as betrothed adj.) sind with a promise to marry. □□ be-troth-al n. et-ter/beter/adj., adv., n., & v. • adj. (compar. of GOOD).

etter /oeter/ aaj, aav, n., crv. e aaj. (compar. of GOOD). 1 of a more excellent or outstanding or desirable kind [a better product]. 2 partly or fully recovered from ill-less (feeling better). • adv. (compar. of weLL¹). 1 in a bet-ter manner (she sings better). 2 to a greater degree (like i better). 3 more usefully or advantageously (is better forettual) or 1 these which is better (the better of the forgotten). .n. 1 that which is better (the better of the (100), 2 (usu. in pl.; prec. by my, etc.) one's superior in ability or rank (take notice of your betters). • v. 1 tr. imabout y of rains (*take nonce of your petters*). • v. 1 *r*. Improve on; surpass. 2 *r*. make better; improve. 3 *refl.* improve one's position, etc. $_{0}$ the better part of most of, get the better of defeat; outwit; win an advantage over, go one better 1 outbid, etc., by one. 2 outdo another person. had better would find it wiser to. no better. no bet-ter-ment n.

et-ter half n. colloq. one's wife or husband.

bet ting /béting/ n. 1 gambling by risking money on an unpredictable outcome. 2 the odds offered in this. bet tor /bétar/ n. (also bet ter) a person who bets.

be-tween /bitween/ prep. & adv. • prep. 1 a at or to a point in the area or interval bounded by two or more other points in space, time, etc. (stopped between Boston and Providence; we must meet between now and Friday). b along the extent of such an interval (there are five shops between here and the main road; works best between five and six; the numbers between 10 and 20). 2 separating, physically or conceptually (the distance between here and the moon; the difference between right and wrong). 3 a by combining the resources of (between us twe could afford it). b as the joint resources of (\$5 between them). c by joint or reciprocal action (an agreement between us). 4 to and from (runs between New York and LA). 5 taking one and rejecting the other of (decide between eating here and going out). • adv. (also in between) at a point or in the area bounded by two or more other points in space, time, sequence, etc. (not fat or thin but in between).

▶1. Between is used in speaking of only two things, people, etc.: We must choose between two equally unattractive alternatives. Among is used when more than two are involved: Agreement on landscaping was reached among all the neighbors. But where there are more than two parties involved, between may be proper to emphasize the relationship of pairs within the group or the sense 'shared by': There is close friendship between the members of the club; relations between the United States, Canada, and Mexico. 2. Between you and I, between you and he, etc., are incorrect; between should be followed only by the objective case: me, her, him, them.

be-twixt /bitwikst/ prep. & adv. archaic between. D betwixt and between colloq. neither one thing nor the other

bev-el /bévəl/ n. $\mathfrak{E}^{\bullet} v \cdot \mathfrak{n}$. 1 a slope from the horizontal or vertical in carpentry and stonework. 2 (in full bevel square) a tool for marking angles in carpentry and stonework. . v. (beveled, beveling or bevelled, bevelling) 1 tr. reduce (a square edge) to a sloping edge. 2 intr. slope at an angle; slant.

bev-el gear n. a gear working another gear at an angle to it by means of beveled wheels.



bev-er-age /bévərij, bévrij/ n. a drink (hot beverage; alcoholic beverage). bev-y /bévee/ n. (pl. -ies) 1 a flock of quails or larks. 2 a

company or group (orig. of women). be-wail /biwayl/ v.tr. 1 greatly regret or lament. 2 wail

over; mourn for. be-ware /biwáir/ v. (only in imper. or infin.) 1 intr. (of-ten foll. by of, or that, lest, etc. + clause) be cautious; take heed (beware of the dog; told us to beware; beware that you don't fall). 2 tr. be cautious of (beware the Ides of Marchi

of March). be-wil-der /biwildər/ v.tr. perplex or confuse. DD be-wildered-ly adv. be-wil-der-ing adj. be-wil-der-ment n.

be-witch /biwich/ v.tr. 1 enchant; greatly delight. 2 cast a spell on. $\Box\Box$ be-witch-ing *adj.* be-witch-ing-ly *adv.* be-yond /biyond/ prep., *adv.*, & *n.* • prep. 1 at or to the

farther side of (beyond the river). 2 outside the scope, See page xii for the Key to Pronunciation.

range, or understanding of (beyond repair; beyond a joke; it is beyond me). 3 more than. . adv. 1 at or to the farther side. 2 farther on. . n. (prec. by the) the unknown after death.

bez-el /bézəl/ n. 1 the sloped edge of a chisel. 2 the oblique faces of a cut gem. 3 a groove holding a watch crystal or gem.

Bi symb. Chem. the element bismuth.

bi- /bi/ comb. form (often bin- before a vowel) forming nouns and adjectives meaning: I having two; a thing having two (bilateral; biplane). 2 a occurring twice in every one or once in every two (biweekly). b lasting for two (biennial). 3 doubly; in two ways (biconcave). 4 Chem. a substance having a double proportion of the acid, etc., indicated by the simple word (bicarbonate).

bi-an-nu-al /bi-ányooəl/ adj. occurring, appearing, etc., twice a year. DD bi-an-nu-al-ly adv.

see note at BIENNIAL.

- **bias** /bias/n. $\delta v \cdot n$. 1 (often foll. by toward, against) a predisposition or prejudice. 2 Statistics a systematic distortion of a statistical result due to a factor not allowed for in its derivation. 3 an edge cut obliquely across the weave of a fabric. • v.tr. (biased, biasing; biacross the weak of a habit. • v.n. (based, biased, biasing, bi-assed, biassing) 1 (esp. as biased adj.) influence (usu. unfairly); prejudice. 2 give a bias to. □ on the bias obliquely; diagonally. bi-ath-lon /bi-athion, -lon/n. Sports an athletic contest
- comprising skiing and shooting or cycling and running. oo bi ath lete n.
- bib /bib/ n. 1 a piece of cloth or plastic fastened round a child's neck to keep the clothes clean while eating. 2 the top front part of an apron, overalls, etc.
- bi-be-lot /beeblo/ n. a small curio or artistic trinket. Bi-ble /bibal/ n. 1 a the Christian scriptures consisting
- of the Old and New Testaments. **b** the Jewish scriptures. **c** (bible) any copy of these (*three bibles on the table*). **2** (bible) collog. any authoritative book (*the* woodworker's bible).

Bi-ble belt *n*. the area of the southern and central US where fundamentalist Protestant beliefs prevail.

bib-li-cal /biblikəl/ adj. 1 of, concerning, or contained in the Bible. 2 resembling the language of the Authorized Version of the Bible. II bib-li-cal-ly adv.

biblio- /biblee6/ comb.form denoting a book or books. **biblio-** /biblee6/ comb.form denoting a book or books. **bib-li-og-ra-phy** /biblee6grafee/ n. (pl. -phies) 1 a a list of the books referred to in a scholarly work. b a list of the books of a specific author or publisher, or on a specific subject, etc. 2a the history or description of books, including authors, editions, etc. **b** any book containing such information. $\Box \Box$ **bb**-li-og-ra-pher *n*. bib·li·o·graph·ic /-leeografik/ adj. bib·li·o·graph·i·cal

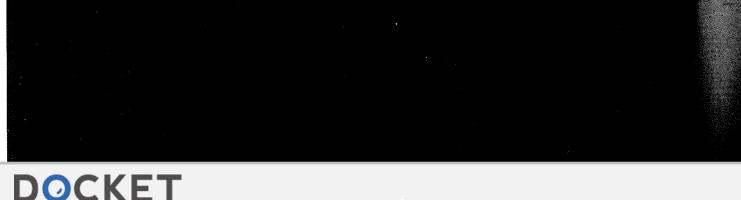
bib·li·o·phile /bibleeöfil/ n. a person who collects or is fond of books.

bib-u-lous /bíbyələs/ adj. given to drinking alcohol. bi-cam-er-al /bíkámərəl/ adj. (of a parliament or legis lative body) having two chambers. DD bi-cam-er-al-ism

bi-car-bo-nate /bikaarbanit/ n. 1 Chem. any acid salt of carbonic acid. 2 (in full bicarbonate of soda) sodium bicarbonate used as an antacid or in baking powder. bi-cen-ten-ar-y /bisenténoree, biséntoneree/ n. & adj. esp. Brit. = BICENTENNIAL.

bi-cen-ten-ni-al /bisenténeeal/ n. & adj. . n. 1 a twohundredth anniversary. 2 a celebration of this. • adj. I lasting two hundred years or occurring every two hundred years. 2 of or concerning a bicentennial.

bi-ceps /biseps/ n. (pl. same) a muscle having two heads



suspend the continuity of. DD in-ter-rupt-l-ble adj. inter-rup-tion /-rupshan/ n. in-ter-rup-tive adj. in-ter-rupto ry adj

in-ter-sect /intersekt/ v. 1 tr. divide (a thing) by passing or lying across it. 2 intr. (of lines, roads, etc.) cross or cut each other.

in-ter-sec-tion /intersékshen/ n. 1 the act of intersecting. 2 a place where two roads intersect. 3 a point or line common to lines or planes that intersect. an inter-sec-tion-al adj.

in-ter-sperse /intarspars/ v.tr. 1 (often foll. by between, among) scatter; place here and there. 2 (foll. by with) diversify (a thing or things with others so scattered).

 \Box in ter-sper-sion /-pér<u>zh</u>on/ n. in ter-state adj. & n. • adj. /interstáyt/ existing or carried on between states, esp. of the US. on. /interstay/ a limited access highway that is part of the US Interstate Highway System.

in-ter-stel-lar /intərstélər/ adj. occurring or situated between stars.

in-ter-stice /intórstis/ n. 1 an intervening space. 2 a chink or crevice.

in-ter-sti-tial /intərstishəl/ adj. of, forming, or occupying interstices. DD in.ter.sti-tial-ly adv.

in-ter-twine /intertwin/ v. 1 tr. (often foll. by with) entwine (together). 2 intr. become entwined. up in-tertwine-ment n.

- in-ter-val /intervel/ n. 1 an intervening time or space. **2** Brit. a pause or break, esp. between the parts of a theatrical or musical performance. **3** the difference in pitch between two sounds. 4 the distance between persons or things in respect of qualities. 🗆 at intervals here and there; now and then. oo in-ter-val-lic /-valik/ adj.
- in-ter-vene /interveen/ v. intr. (often foll. by between, in) 1 occur in time between events. 2 interfere; come between so as to prevent or modify the result or course of events. 3 be situated between things. 4 come in as an extraneous factor or thing. Do in-ter-ven-er n. inter-ven-lent adj. in-ter-ve-nor n.
- in-ter-ven-tion /intervenshen/ n. 1 the act or an instance of intervening. 2 interference, esp. by a state in another's affairs. 3 mediation.
- in-ter-ven-tion-ist /intervenshenist/ n. a person who favors intervention. $\Box\Box$ in-ter-ven-tion-ism n
- in-ter-view /intervy00/ n. & v. on. 1 an oral examination of an applicant for employment, a college place, etc. 2 a conversation between a reporter, etc., and a person of public interest, used as a basis of a broadcast or publication. 3 a meeting of persons face to face, esp. for consultation. • v. tr. 1 hold an interview with. 2 question to discover the opinions or experience of (a person). DD in-ter-view-ee /-vy60-ee/ n. in-ter-view-
- in-ter-weave /intərweev/ v.tr. (past -wove /-wóv/; past part. -woven /-wóvən/) 1 (often foll. by with) weave together. 2 blend intimately.

in.tes.tate /intéstayt, -tət/ adj. & n. • adj. (of a person) not having made a will before death. . n. a person who has died intestate. $\Box\Box$ in-tes-ta-cy /-testasee/ n. in-tes-tine /intestin/ n. (in sing. or pl.) the lower part of

the alimentary canal from the end of the stomach to the anus. $\Box\Box$ in testinal *adj.* in-tima-cy /intimasee/ *n.* (*pl.*-cles) 1 the state of be-

ing intimate. 2 an intimate act, esp. sexual intercourse. 3 an intimate remark; an endearment.

in-ti-mate¹ /intimət/ adj. & n. • adj. 1 closely ac-quainted; familiar; close (an intimate friend; an intimate relationship). 2 private and personal (intimate thoughts). 3 (usu. foll. by with) having sexual relations. 4 (of knowledge) detailed; thorough. 5 (of a relationship be-

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tween things) close. 6 (of mixing, etc.) thorough. 7 essential; intrinsic. 8 (of a place, etc.) friendly; promoting close personal relationships. .n. a very close friend, pp in-ti-mate-ly adv.

in-ti-mate²/intimayt¹ v.tr. 1 (often foll. by that + clause) state or make known. 2 imply; hint. $\Box \Box$ in-ti-mater n. in-tl-ma-tion /-máyshən/ n.

In-tim-i-date /intimidayt/ v.tr. frighten or overawe, esp. to subdue or influence. DD in-tim-i-da-tion /-dayshan/ n. in-tim-i-da-tor n.

in-to /intoo/ prep. 1 expressing motion or direction to a point on or within (walked into a tree; ran into the house). 2 expressing direction of attention or concern (willlook into it). 3 expressing a change of state (turned into a dragon; separated into groups; forced into cooperation). 4 collog. interested in; knowledgeable about (is really into art).

in-tol-er-a-ble /intólərəbəl/ adj. that cannot be en-dured. un in-tol-er-a-ble-ness n. in-tol-er-a-bly adv. in-tol-er-ant /intólərənt/ adj. not tolerant, esp. of views

beliefs, or behavior differing from one's own. no intoler-ance /-rəns/ n. in-tol-er-ant-ly adv. in-to-na-tion /intənáyshən/ n. 1 modulation of the

voice; accent. 2 the act of intoning. 3 accuracy of pitch

in playing or singing (*has good intonation*). in-tone /intôn/ v.tr. 1 recite (prayers, etc.) with pro-longed sounds, esp. in a monotone. 2 utter with a particular tone. $\Box\Box$ in ton er n.

in to-to /in tóto/ adv. completely.

in-tox-i-cant /intóksikənt/ adj. & n. • adj. intoxicating.

• n. an intoxicating substance. intoxi-cate /intóksikayt/ v.tr. 1 make drunk. 2 excite or elate beyond self-control. DD in-tox-i-ca-llon

-káyshən/ n. in-tox-i-cat-ing /intóksikayting/ adj. 1 liable to cause intoxication; alcoholic. 2 exhilarating; exciting. pp Intox-i-cat-ing-ly adv.

intr. abbr. intransitive.

intra- /intra/ prefix forming adjectives usu. from adjectives, meaning 'on the inside, within' (intramural). in-trac-ta-ble /intráktəbəl/ adj. 1 hard to control ordeal with. 2 difficult; stubborn. an in-trac-ta-bil-i-ty n intrac-ta-ble-ness n. in-trac-ta-bly adv.

in-tra-mu-ral /intramyooral/ adj. 1 situated or done. within walls. 2 taking place among or involving su dents of one university or college, etc. Do in tra-murat ly adv.

in-tran-si-gent /intransijant, -tranz-/ adj. & n. +ad uncompromising; stubborn. .n. an intransigent person. Do in-tran-si-gence /--jans/ n. in-tran-si-gency .

in-tran-si-gent-ly adv. in-tran-si-tive /intransitiv, -tranz-/ adj. (of a verb or sense of a verb) that does not take or require a direct object (whether expressed or implied), e.g., look in lost at the sky (opp. TRANSITIVE). DD in.tran.si-tive-ly adu ittran-si-tiv-i-ty /-tivitee/ n.

in-tra-u-ter-ine de-vice n. a device inserted into the uterus that provides birth control by preventing in-

plantation. Abbr.: IUD. in-tra-ve-nous /intraveenas/ adj. in or into a vein &

veins. DD in trave-nous-ly adv. in-trep-id /intrépid/ adj. fearless; very brave. DD in ite

pid-l-ty /-tripiditee/ n. in-trep-id-ly adv. in-tri-cate /intrikit/ adj. very complicated; perplexity ly detailed or obscure. III in-tri-ca-cy /-kased n (k

-cies). in tri-cate-ly adv. in-trigue v. \mathfrak{S} n. \mathfrak{v} . /intreeg/ (intrigues, intrigues, intrigues, intrigues, intriguing) 1 intr. (foll. by with) a carry on an under hand plot. b use secret influence. 2 m. arouse the co riosity of; fascinate. •n. /intreeg, in-/ 1 an underland plot or plotting. 2 archaic a secret love affair.co.hd guer /intreegor/ n. in-tri-guing /intreeging/ adj. (so.) sense 2 of v.). in-tri-guing-ly adv.

In-trin-sic /intrinzik/ adj. inherent; e: naturally (opp. EXTRINSIC). DO in trir intro- /intro/ comb. form into (introgra Intro. abbr. 1 introduction. 2 introdu in-tro-duce /intradoos, -dyoos/ v.n. 1 (a person or oneself) known by nan formally. 2 announce or present 3 bring (a custom, idea, etc.) into us of legislation) before a legislative ass to) draw the attention or extend the (a person) to a subject. 6 insert; pla usher in; bring forward. 8 begin; occ start of. DD in-tro-duc-er n. in-tro-du in-tro-duc-tion /intro-dukshon/ n. 1

stance of introducing; the process of t 2 a formal presentation of one persor explanatory section at the beginning preliminary section in a piece of mus ically different from the main section tory treatise on a subject. 6 a thing ir In-tro-duc-to-ry /intradúktaree/ adj. s

troduction; preliminary. In-tro-spec-tion /introspékshon/ n. the observation of one's own mental and

esses, etc. no in-tro-spec-tive adj. in adv. in-tro-spec-tive-ness n.

In-tro-vert /introvert/ n. \mathcal{C} adj. $\bullet n$. 1 P predominantly concerned with his thoughts and feelings rather than with 2 a shy, inwardly thoughtful person. . vert-ed /-tid/) typical or characteristic DD in-tro-ver-sion /-várzhan, -shan/ n. /-vársiv/ adj. in-tro-vert-ed adj. in-tro-vert-ed adj.

In-trude /introod/ v. (foll. by on, upon, in uninvited or unwanted; force oneself at ers. 2 tr. thrust or force (something un person. DD in trud ing ly adv. In-trud-er /introodar/ n. a person who in

to a building with criminal intent.

In-tru-sion /introozhan/ n. 1 the act or intruding. 2 an unwanted interruption, influx of molten rock between or through but not reaching the surface.

Intru-sive /introosiv/ adj. 1 that intrude intrude. 2 characterized by intrusion. DE adu. in tru-sive-ness n.

In-tu-It /intooit, -tyoo-/ v. 1 v. know by in receive knowledge by direct perception. ble adj.

Intuition /intoo-ishan, -tyoo-/ n. 1 imm hension by the mind without reasoning. apprehension by a sense. 3 immediate in tu-i-tion-al adj.

In tu-i-tive /intooitiv, -tyoo-/ adj. 1 of, char or possessing intuition. 2 perceived by int tuitive-ly adv. in-tu-i-tive-ness n. Inuit /inyoo-it/ n. (also In-nu-it) (pl. same

N.American Eskimo. houn-date /inondayt/ v.tr. (often foll. by u

2 overwhelm (inundated with inquiries). tion /-dáyshən/ n.

Inure /inydor/ v. tr. (often in passive; foll. b tom (a person) to something esp. unplea ure-ment n.

n u-ter-o /in yootəro/ adv. in the womb; b n vac·u·o /in vákyoo-ō/ adv. in a vacuum. hvade /inváyd/ v.tr. (often absol.) 1 enter etc.) under arms to control or subdue it. 2

to 3 (of a disease) attack (a body, etc.). 4 en on (a person's rights, esp. privacy). DD in.v h.va.lld1 /invəlid/ n. & v. • n. 1 a person er

disabled by illness or injury. 2 (attrib.) ;

