## Oxford Pocker AMERIG <br>  of Current English

- 180,000 concise definitions and entries
- 3,000 biographical and geographical entries

The VORLD'S MOST TRUSTED DICTIONARIES

# Preface <br> How to Use This Dictiona <br> Key to Pronunciation 

The Pocket Oxford Americal

## OXFORD

UNIVERSITY PRESS
Oxford New York
Athens Auckland Bangkok Buenos Aires Cape Town Chennai Dar es Salamm Delhi Hong Kong Istanbul Karachi Kolkata Kuala Lumpur Madrid Melbourne Mexico City Mumbai Nairobi São Paulo Shanghai Singapore Taipei Tokyo Toronto
and an associated company in Berlin
Copyright © 2002 by Oxford University Press
First published in 1999 as The Oxford American Dictionary of Current Eng/tsh First issued as a Pocket Oxford University Press paperback, 2002

Oxford University Press
198 Madison Avenue, New York, NY 10016

Oxford is a registered trademark of Oxford University Press
All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior permission of Oxford University Press.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data
is available:
0-19-515082-1

357109864
Printed in the United States of America
:tow /bistó/ v.tr. 1 (foll. by on, upon) confer (a gift, to 2 deposit. oo be-stow-al $n$. trew (bistro $v, t r$ (past part. bestrewed or be(stroon/) (foll by with) cover or partly cover surface). 2 scatter (things) about. 3 lie scattered ir. tride oistrid/ v.tr. (past bestrode /-strod/; past part. stridden /-strid'n/) 1 sit astride on. 2 stand astride ir.
t-sell-er $n$. a book or other item that has sold in ge numbers.
(hev/ z. Grn. ©. (betting; past and past part. bet or tted) 1 inth: (foll. by on or against with ref to the tcome) risk a sum of money, etc., against another's the basis of the outcome of an uncertain event. $r$ risk (an amount) on such an outcome (bet $\$ 10$ on huse race). 3 t , risk a sum of money against (a rson). 4 tr. colloa. feel sure (bet they've forgotten it). 1 the act of betting (make a bet). 2 the money, staked (put a bet on). 3 collog, an opinion (my bet hat he (pon't come) 4 collog, a choice or course of that he cuon't come). A colloq. a ch colloq. you may be
tion (she's our bess bet). you bet re.
ta /bayta, bee-/ n. 1 the second letter of the Greek phabet ( $B, \beta$ ). 2 the second member of a series. ta-block-er $n$. Pharm. a drug that prevents the stima fincreased cardiac action, used to reduce high ood pressure
.take /bitáyk/ u.refl. (past betook/bitook/; past part staken /bitaykon/) (foll. by to) go to (a place or perin).
-ta par-ti-cle $n$. (also be-ta ray) a fast-moving elecon emitted by radioactive decay of substances (orig. igarded as rays).
-ta.tron /baytotron, bee-/ n . Physics an apparatus for lalerating electrons in a circular path by magnetic iduction.
tel /beet'l/ $n$. the leaf of the Asian evergreen climbig plant Piper betle, chewed in parts of Asia with the reca nut.
-tel nut $n$. the areca nut.
te noire /bet nwaar/ $n$. (pl. betes noires pronunc. ame) a person or thing one particularly dislikes or ame) a pugbear

- tide bitid/ v. poet. (only in infin. and 3 rd sing. subj.) tr. happen to (woe betido him) 2 intr, happen (whate'er uy betide).
:-to ken /bitóken/ v.tr: 1 be a sign of; indicate. 2 auur.
.took past of BETAKE.
2-tray /bitray/ v.tr: 1 place (a person, one's country, tc) in the power of an enemy. 2 be disloyal to (anothrperson, etc.). 3 reveal involuntarily (his shaking hand witrayed his fear). 4 lead into error. 口a be-tray-al $n$. be-ray-er $n$.
$\geqslant$ Iroth /bitroth, -trawth/ vitr. (usu. as betrothed adj.) ind with a promise to marry. ou be-troth-al $n$. et•ter/betor/adj., adv., n., © © . •adj. (compar. of GOOD). I of a more excellent or outstanding or desirable kind a better product). 2 partly or fully recovered from illa tess ( inamer (she sings better), 2 to a greater degree (like ier manner (she sings better). 2 to a greater degree (ike it butter). 3 more usefully or advantageously (is better forgotten). on. 1 that which is better (the better of the nwo). 2 (usu. in pl; prec. by $n y$, etc.) one's superior in ability or rank (take notice of your betters). © 11 tr. improve on; surpass. 2 tr . make better; improve, 3 refl. improve one's position, etc. a the better part of most of get the better of defeat; outwit; win an advantage of. get the better 1 outbid, etc., by one. 2 outdo over. go one better 1 outbid, etc., by one. 2 outdo another person. had better would find it wiser to. an bet-ter-ment $n$.
iet-ter half $n$. colloq. one's wife or husband.
bet ting /béting/ $n .1$ gambling by risking money on an 69
69
unpredictable outcome. 2 the odds offered in this. bet-tor /bétar/ $n$. (also bet-ter) a person who bets. be.tween /bitween/ prep. \&r adv. $\bullet$ prep. 1 a at or to a point in the area or interval bounded by two or more other points in space, time, etc. (stopped between Boston and Providence; we nust meet between hoze and Friday). $b$ along the extent of such an interval (there are five shops between here and the main road, works best between five and six; the numbers between 10 and 20). 2 separating, physically or conceptually (the distance between here and the moon; the difference between right and wrong). 3 a by combining the resources of (between us ree could afford it). $\mathbf{b}$ as the joint resources of ( $\$ 5$ betzecen them). c by joint or reciprocal action (an agreement between us) 4 to and from (rums between New York and LA) 5 taking one and rejecting the other of (decide betzueen eating here and going out). adv: (also in between) at a point or in the area bounded by two or more other points in space, time, sequence, erc. (not fat or thin but in between).

1. Between is used in speaking of only two things, people, etc.: We must choose between two equally unattractive alternatives. Among is used when more than two are involved: Agreentent on landscaping quas reached among all the neighbors. But where there are more than two parties involved, between may be proper to emphasize the relationship of pairs within the group or the sense 'shared by': There is close friendship between the members of the chub; relations betzveen the Untuted States, Canada, and Mexico. 2. Between you and I, berween you and he, etc., are incorrect; between should be followed only by the obiective case: me, her, him, them.
be-twixt /bitwikst/ prep. $\mathcal{F}$ adw. archaic between. 口 betwixt and between colloq, neither one thing nor the other.
bev-el/beval/ $n$. S'v. •n. 1 a slope from the horizontal or vertical in carpentry and stonework. 2 (in full bev el square) a tool for marking angles in carpentry and stonework. : 2 . (beveled, beveling or bevelled, bevel ing) 1 ir reduce (a square edge) to a sloping edge 2 intr. slope at an angle; slant.
beveel gear $n$. a gear working another gear at an angle to it by means of beveled wheels.

bev-er•age /bévərij, bévrij/ $n$. a drink (hot beverage; alcoholic beverage).
bev-y /bévee/ $n$. ( $p l$. -ies) 1 a flock of quails or larks. 2 a company or group (orig. of women).
be-wail /biwayl/ v.tr. 1 greatly regret or lament. 2 wail over; mourn for.
beware /biwair/ v. (only in imper. or infin.) 1 intr: (often foll. by of, or that, lest, etc. + clause) be cautious; take heed (beware of the dog; told us to beware; beware that you don't fall). 2 tr be cautious of (berware the Ides of March).
be-wil-der /biwildor/.$t$ : perplex or confuse. an be-wildered.ly adw, be-wit-der-ing adj. be-wil-der-ment $n$.
bewitch /biwich/ wit: 1 enchant; greatly delight. 2 cast a spell on. oo be-witch.ing adj. be-witch-ing-ly adv.
beyond /biyond/ prep., adv, \&' $n$. oprep. 1 at or to the farther side of (beyond the river). 2 outside the scope,
range, or understanding of (beyond repair; beyond ajoke; it is beyond me). 3 more than. adv. 1 at or to the farther side. 2 farther on. $\bullet n$. (prec. by the) the unknown after death.
bez-el /bézol/ $n .1$ the sloped edge of a chisel. 2 the oblique faces of a cut gem. 3 a groove holding a watch crystal or gem.
Bi symb. Chem. the element bismuth.
bi- /bi/ comb. form (often bin-before a vowel) forming nouns and adjectives meaning: 1 having two; a thing having two (bilateral; biplane). 2 a occurring twice in every one or once in every two (bizeekly). $b$ lasting for two (biennial). 3 doubly; in two ways (biconcave). 4 Chem. a substance having a double proportion of the acid, etc., indicated by the simple word (bicarbonate).
bi-an $\cdot n u \cdot a l / b i$ íanyooal/ adj. occurring, appearing, etc. twice a year. oo bi-an-nu-al.ly adv.

- see note at blennial.
bi-as /bías/ $n . \mathcal{E}^{*} v . \bullet n .1$ (often foll. by toward, against) a predisposition or prejudice. 2 Statistics a systematic distortion of a statistical result due to a factor not allowed for in its derivation. 3 an edge cut obliquely across the weave of a fabric. ev.tu; (biased, blasing; biassed, biassing) 1 (esp. as biased adj.) influence (usu. unfairly); prejudice. 2 give a bias to. a on the bias obliquely; diagonally.
bi-ath-lon $/ \mathrm{bi}$-athlon, $-10 \mathrm{n} / \mathrm{n}$. Sports an athletic contest comprising sking and shooting or cycling and running. a b bi-ath-lete $n$.
$\mathrm{bib} / \mathrm{bib} / n .1$ a piece of cloth or plastic fastened round a child's neck to keep the clothes clean while eating. 2 the top front part of an apron, overalls, etc.
bi.be-lot/beeblo/ $n$ a small curio or artistic trinket.
Bi-ble /bibal/ $n$. 1 a the Christian scriptures consisting of the Old and New Testaments. $b$ the Jewish scriptures. c (bible) any copy of these (three bibles on the table). 2 (bible) colloq, any authoritative book (the zwoodzuorker's bible).
Bi-ble belt $n$. the area of the southern and central US where fundamentalist Protestant beliefs prevail.
bib.fl.cal/biblikal/ adj. 1 of, concerning, or contained in the Bible. 2 resembling the language of the Authorized Version of the Bible. au bib-li.cal-ly adv.
biblio- /bibleeo/ comb.form denoting a book or books. bib-li.og.ra-phy /bibleeógrofee/ $n$. ( $p$ l. -phies) 1 a a list of the books referred to in a scholarly work. $b$ a list of the books of a specific author or publisher, or on a specific subject, etc. 2 a the history or description of books including authors, editions, etc b any book books, $h$ such bib-li-o.graph.ic /-leesgráfik/ adj. bib-li.o.graph.i-cal bib adj.
bib.li-o.phile /bibleeoffil/ $n$. a person who collects or is fond of books.
bib-u-lous /bibyolas/adj. given to drinking alcohol. bi-cam•er-al /bikámoral/ adj. (of a parliament or legislative body) having two chambers. oo bi-cam-er-al-ism $n$.
bi-car-bo-nate /bikaarbenit/ $n .1$ Chem. any acid salt of carbonic acid. 2 (in full bicarbonate of soda) sodium bicarbonate used as an antacid or in baking powder. bi-cen-ten-ar-y/bisentenoree, biséntaneree/n. Fo adj. esp. Brit. $=$ bicentennial.
bi-cen•ten•ni•al /bisentenceal/ $n$. ஞo adj. •n. 1 a twohundredth anniversary. 2 a celebration of this. w adj.
1 lasting two hundred years or occurring every two hundred years. 2 of or concerning a bicentennial.
bi-ceps/biseps/ $n$. (pl. same) a nuscle having two heads


## intersect ~ intrigue

suspend the continuity of, ou in-ter-rupt-rble adj. in ter-rup-tion/-rúpshan/n. in-ter-rup.tive adj. in-ter-rup. to ry adj.
n-ter.sect /intorsekt/ $v .1$ r: divide (a thing) by pass ing or lying across it. 2 imtr (of lines, roads, etc.) cross or cut each other.
in-ter-sec-tion lintarsékshon/ $n$. 1 the act of intersecting. 2 a place where two roads intersect. 3 a point or line common to lines or planes that intersect. ou in. ter-sec-tion-al adj.
in-ter-sperse/intorspárs/ v.t: 1 (often foll. by between, among) scatter; place here and there. 2 (foll. by with) diversify (a thing or things with others so scattered) oo in.ter.sper.sion /-perzhon/ $n$.
intef.state adj. \& $n$. adj. /intarstáyt/ existing or carried on between states, esp. of the US. en. /intarstay a limited access highway that is part of the US Interstate Highway System
in-ter-stel-lar/intarstelar/adj. occurring or situated be tween stars.
in-ter-stice /intarstis/ $n$. 1 an intervening space. 2 a chink or crevice.
in.ter.sti-tial/intarstishal/ adj. of, forming, or occupying interstices. on in-ter-sti-fial-ly adv.
in.ter-twine (intartwin/ v. 1 ur. (often foll. by with) entwine (together) 2 intr. become entwined. oo in-ter. twine-ment $n$
in-ter•val /intarval/ $n .1$ an intervening time or space. 2 Brit. a pause or break, esp. between the parts of a theatrical or musical performance. 3 the difference in pirch between two sounds. 4 the distance between persons or things in respect of qualities a at intervals tere and there; now and then on in-ter-val.lic /-valik/ adj.
in-ter.vene/intorveen/ vinitr. (often foll. by between, in) 1 occur in time between events. 2 interfere; come between so as to prevent or modify the result or course of events. 3 be situated between things. 4 come in as on extraneous factor or thing. mo in-ter-ven-er $n$. in ter-ven-lent $a d j$ in.ter.ve nor $n$.
in.ter-ven.tion /intarvenshon/ $n$. 1 the act or an instance of intervening 2 interference, esp. by a state in another's affairs. 3 mediation.
n.ter-ven-tion-ist /intarvénshonist/ $n$. a person who
favors intervention. or in.ter-ven.tion-ism $n$
in.ter-view/intervyoo/n. $\mathfrak{F} v . \bullet n .1$ an oral examination of an applicant for employment, a college place, etc. 2 a conversation between a reporter, etc., and a person of public interest, used as a basis of a broadcast or publication 3 a meeting of persons face to face, esp for consulation eq tr. 1 hold an interview with esp. for consultation. - uth opinions or experience of 2 question to discover the opinions or intrview (a pe
er $n$. part. -woven /-wóvən/) 1 (often foll. by with) weave together. 2 blend intimately.
in.tes.tate /intéstayt, -tat/adj. ©r $n$. • adj. (of a person) ot not having made a ind intestate, on in-tes-ta-cy /-téstasee/ $n$.
in.tes.tine /intestin/ $n$. (in sing. or $p l$.) the lower part of the alimentary canal from the end of the stomach to the anus. of in-tes.ti-nal adj.
in.ti.ma.cy /intimasee/ $t$. ( $p l$. cies) 1 the state of being intimate. 2 an intimate act, esp. sexual intercourse. 3 an intimate remark; an endearment.
in.tl-mate ${ }^{1}$ /intimat// adj. Go $n$. •adj. 1 closely acquainted; familiar; close (an intimate friend; an intimate relationship). 2 private and personal (intimate thoughts). 3 (usu. foll. by with) having sexual relations. 4 (of knowledge) detailed; thorough. 5 (of a relationship be-
tween things) close, 6 (of mixing, etc.) thorough 7 essential; intrinsic. 8 (of a place, etc.) friendly; pro moting close personal relationships. $n$. a very close friend. 0 in it i-mately adv.
in.ti-mate ${ }^{2}$ /intimayt/v.tr. 1 (often foll. by that + clause) tate make known 2 imply: hint co in ti . mater $n$ in.tl-mation/-máyshen/ $n$.
in.tim-i-date /intimiday/ $v$, rr. frighten or overawe, esp to subdue or influence. on in-tim.-da-tion /-dayshon $n$. in-tim.l.da.tor $n$.
in-to /intoo/ prep. 1 expressing motion or direction to point on or within (walked into a tree; ran into the house), 2 expressing direction of attention or concern (willoow into it) 3 expressing a change of state (turned ino invin. 3 exprated into proups forced into cooperation) dragon; separated into groups; forced into cooperation) 4 colloq. interested in; knowledgeable about (is reai into art $)$.
n-tol-er-a-ble /intolarəbal/ adj. that cannot be endured. on in-tol-er-a-ble-ness $n$. in-tol-er-a-bly ada. in-tol-er-ant/intólarant/ adj. not tolerant, esp. of views, beliefs, or behavior differing from one's awn. ocinto. er-ance /-rons/ $n$. in-tol-er-ant-ly adv
in.to nation fintanáyshon/n. 1 modulation of the on 2 the act of intoning 3 accuracy of pitcl in playing or singing (has good intonation).
in tone /intôn/ v.tr. 1 recite (prayers, etc.) with prolonged sounds, esp. in a monotone. 2 utter with a particular tone. oo in-ton-er $n$.
in to to /in tótö/ adv. completely.
in-tox-i-cant/intóksikont/adj. © n. $\bullet$ adj. intoxicating on an intoxicating substance
in.tox.i.cate /intóksikayt/ v.tr 1 make drunk. 2 exct intox.l.cate hnor or elate beyond self-control, ou in $\cdot$ tox.callan 1 -kayshon/ $n$.
in-tox-l-cat-ing/intóksikayting/adj. 1 liable to causein toxication; alcoholic. 2 exhilarating; exciting, on inf tox-i-cat-ing.ly $a d v$.
intr $a b b r$ intransitive
intra- /intra/ prefix forming adjectives usu. from adiec tives, meaning 'on the inside within' (intramural). in trac. ta ble intral 1 hard to controlordea intracta ble in trac ta-bllidy n. in trac-ta-ble-ness $n$. in trac-ta-bly adv.
in-tra-mu-ral /intromyóoral/adj. 1 situated or dare within walls. 2 taking place among or involvigs so dents of one university or college, etc, oc in tramural: ly $a d v$.
n-tran-sl-gent /intránsiiont, -tránz-/ adj. ©́n ouf uncompromising; stubborn. $\bullet$ n. an intransigent per son an in.tran-sil-gence $/$-jans $/ n$. in.tran-si.gencet in.tran-si-gent-ly adv.
in-tran-si-tive /intránsitiv, -tránz-/ adj. (of a verb sense of a verb) that does not take or require adiret object (whether expressed or implied), e.g, look kintid at the sky (opp. TRANSITIVE). वa in $\cdot$ tran $\cdot$ si.tivedy adelif tran-si•tiv-i.ty /-tivitee/ $n$.
in-tra-u-ter.ine device $n$. a device inserted into the uterus that provides birt control by preventing iat plantation. Abbr.: IUD.
pra-ve-nous /introveenes/adj. in or into a veifo veins. 10 in tra.ve-nous.ly adv.
in-trep-id /intrépid/adj. fearess; very brave ob the pid-i.ty /-tripiditee/ $n$. in-trep-id-ly adv.
in-tri-cate /intrikit/ adj. very complicated; perplexim. ly detailed or obscure. ac in-tri-ca.cy $/$-kased $n$ ( -cies). in.tri-cate-ly adv.
in-trigue $v$. \&o $n$. $\cdot v$. /intre'g/ (intrigues, intrgust: intriguing) 1 intr, (foll. by with) a carry on an mider hand plot. $b$ use secret influence. $2 \pi$ a arouse the of riosity of; fascinate. $\bullet n$. /intreeg, in-/ 1 an undethand plot or plotting. 2 archaic a secret love affari ophy guer /intréegar/ $n$. In.tri-guing/intréging/adj) (espa sense 2 of $v$.). in.tri.guing.ly adv.
n-trin-sic /intrinzik/ adj. inherent; e naturally (opp. Extrinsic), ac in trii intro- abtror comb. form into (introgn intro. abbr. 1 introduction. 2 introdı intro-duce /intradoós, - dyóns $/ v, t$ r 1 (a person or oneself) known by nan formally. 2 announce or present 3 bring (a custom, idea, etc.) into us of legislation) before a legislative ass to) draw the attention or extend the (a person) to a subject. 6 insert; ple asher in; bring forward. 8 begin; occ start of. on in-tro-duc.er $n$. in.tro.du in.tro-duc-tion /intradúkshan/ n. 1 stance of introducing; the process of t 2 a formal presentation of one persor explanatory section at the beginning , preliminary section in a piece of mus ically different from the main section tory treatise on a subject. 6 a thing ir tro-duc-to-ry /intraduktroree/ adj. s troduction; preliminary.
in-tro-spec-tion /intraspékshan/ $n$. the observation of one's own mental and esses, etc. oo in-tro-spec.tive adj. in adu in-tro-spec.tive-ness $n$
n.tro-vert /introvart/ n. Gadj. • $n .1 \rho$ predominantly concerned with his thoughts and feelings rather than with 2a shy, inwardly thoughtful person. -vert-ed/-tid/) typical or characteristic op in trover-sion/-várzhən, -shan/ 1 vorsiv/ adj. in.tro vert-ed adj. in-tro-v adj.
in.trude /intróod/v. (foll. by on, upon, in uninvited or unwanted; force oneself at ers. 2 tr. thrust or force (something un person, oo in-trud.ing.ly adv.
nitrud-er/introodar/ $n$. a person who in to a building with criminal intent.
iniru-sion /intrózhon/n. 1 the act or intruding. 2 an unwanted interruption, influx of molten rock between or throu but not reaching the surface.
intru-sive /introfsiv/ adj. 1 that intrud. intrude. 2 characterized by intrusion. or adu. In.tru-sive -ness $n$.
intuit/intooit, -tyoo-/v. 1 t : know by int receve knowledge by direct perception. ble adj:
intul.tion/intoo-ishan, - tyoo- $/ n .1 \mathrm{imm}$ hension by the mind without reasoning. apprehension by a sense. 3 immediate is lu-tion-al adj.
Intu-itive/intóoitiv, -tyóo-/adj. 1 of, char orpossessing intuition. 2 perceived by int fufitive ly $a d v$ in-tu-i.tive-ness $n$.
nutt inyoo-it/ n. (also in•nu-it) (pl. same N. American Eskimo.
nun-date inondayd v.tr. (often foll. by $u$ 2 overwhelm (inundated with inquiries). I tion-dáyshan/ $n$.
hutre hinyơr/ v. tr. (often in passive; foll. t ton (a person) to something esp. unplea uroment $n$.
hn uter.o /in yootero/ $a d v$. in the womb; b
In vac.u $\quad$ o/ in vákyoo-ō/adz. in a vacuum. invade linváyd/ u.tr: (often absol.) 1 enter etc) under arms to control or subdue it. 2 to. 3 (ofa disease) attack (a body, etc.). 4 en hrvalld $/$ involid $/ n$. Gv. privacy). ca in $\cdot v$ disabled by illness or $u$. $n .1$ a person er disabled by illness or injury. 2 a person er

