

(12) **United States Patent**
Arslan et al.

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- (54) **ADAPTIVE CHANNEL TRACKING USING PILOT SEQUENCES**
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- (*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.
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- (52) **U.S. Cl.** **375/232; 375/342; 375/350; 375/364; 375/368; 370/512; 370/514; 370/520**
- (58) **Field of Search** **375/231, 232, 375/233, 328, 340, 342, 346, 350, 363, 364, 368; 370/506, 509, 510, 511, 512, 514, 503, 520, 528; 708/305, 322**

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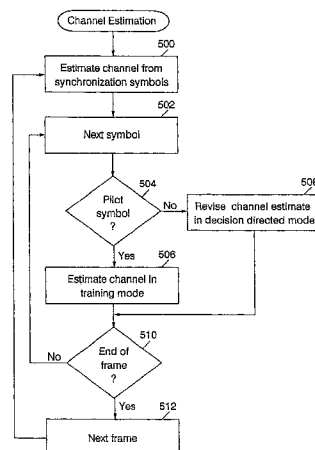
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(57) **ABSTRACT**

Methods and systems are provided which utilize pilots in an information sequence to periodically retrain a channel estimator. Thus, a channel tracker may be synchronized using a synchronization sequence and then periodically retrained using known pilot symbols. Furthermore, the utilization of pilots may allow for the detection of errors in previous channel estimates. When errors are detected, a new channel estimate may be used based on the retraining using the pilot symbols and, optionally, previous errors in symbol estimation may be corrected. Thus, by retraining based on pilot symbols, the propagation of errors may be reduced.

28 Claims, 6 Drawing Sheets



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FIG. 1

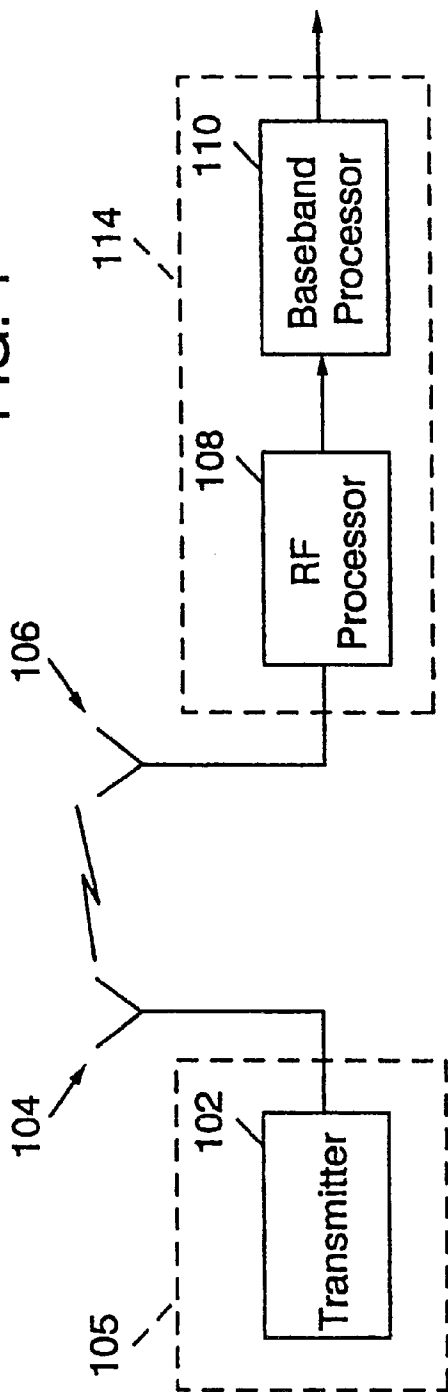


FIG. 4

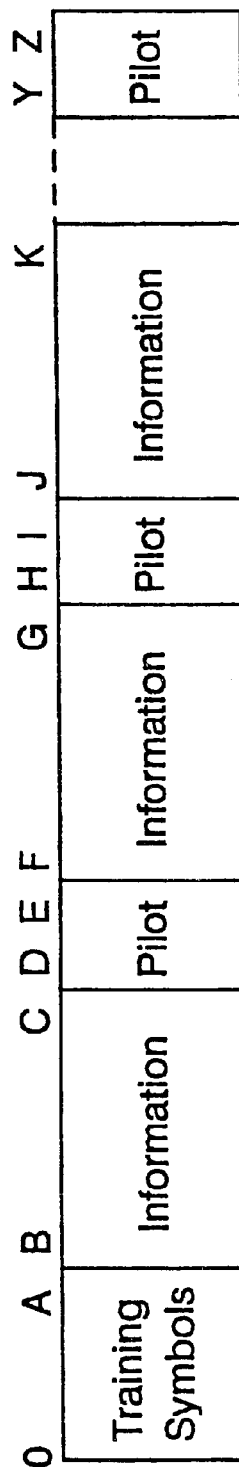


FIG. 2

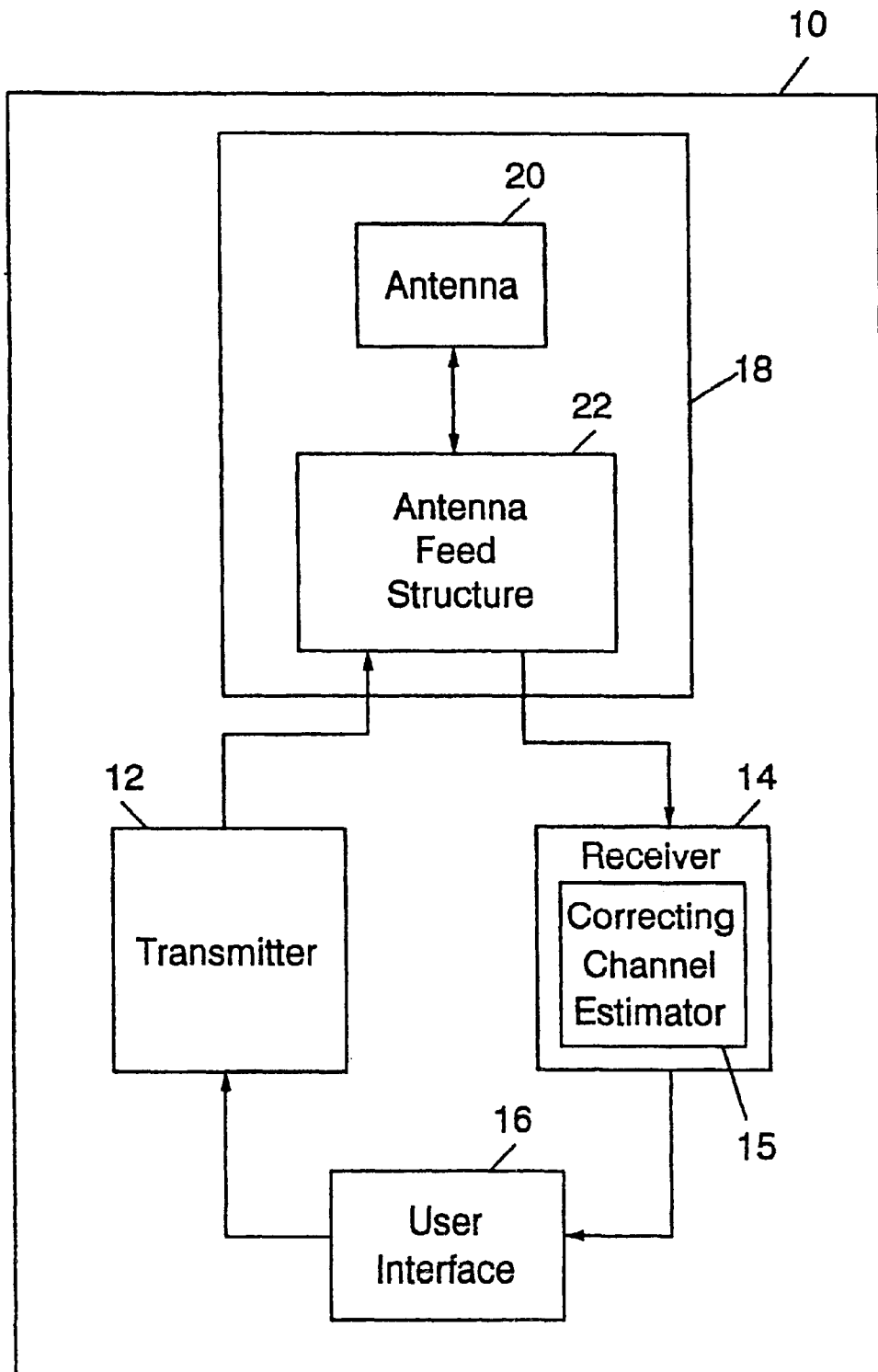
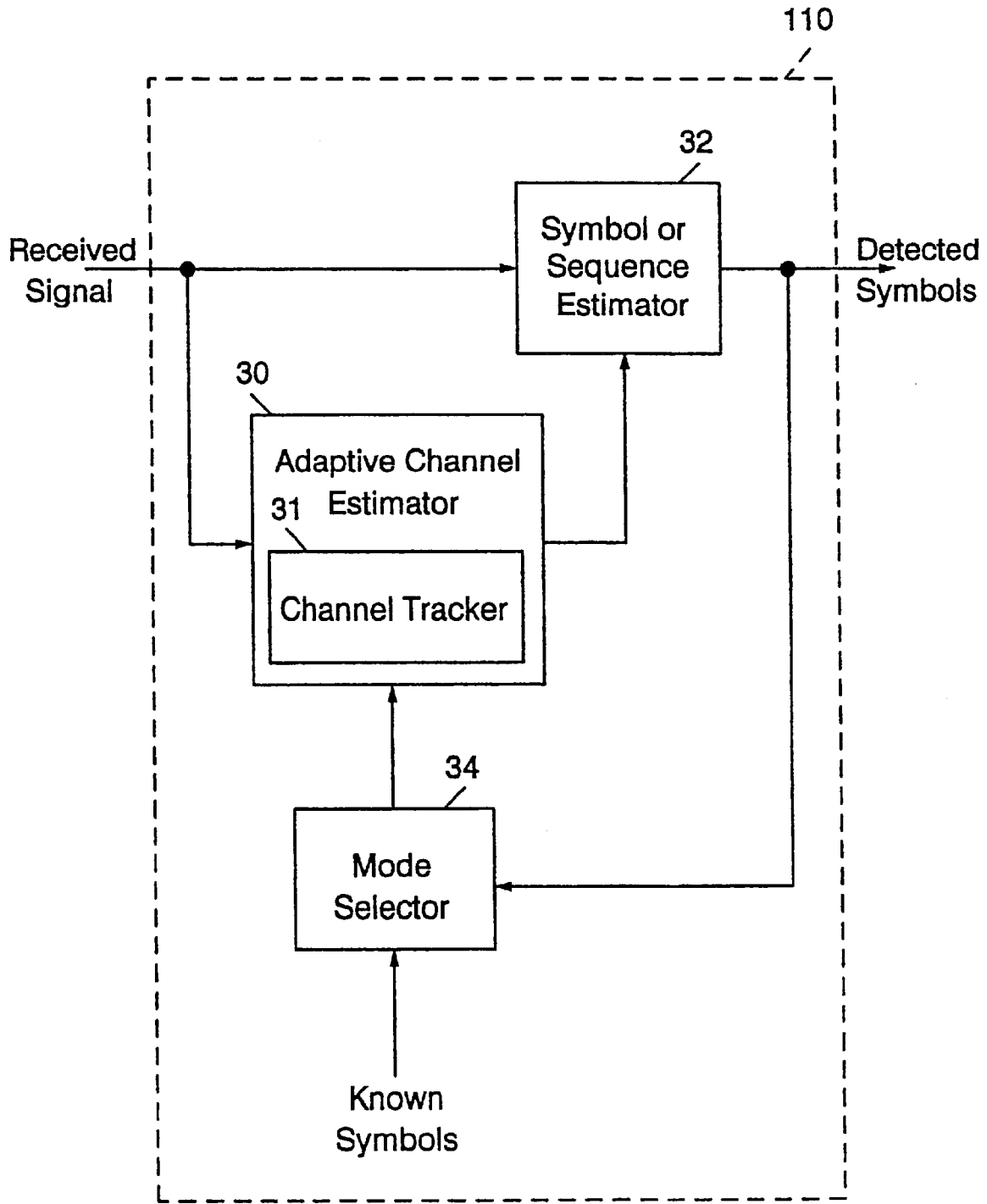


FIG. 3



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