

**Ericsson, Inc. and
Telefonaktiebolaget LM Ericsson
v.
Intellectual Ventures II LLC**

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U.S. Patent No. 7,269,127

Patent Owner's Demonstratives

INTELLECTUAL VENTURES®

The '127 Patent



US007269127B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Mody et al.

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 7,269,127 B2**
(45) **Date of Patent:** **Sep. 11, 2007**

(54) **PREAMBLE STRUCTURES FOR SINGLE-INPUT, SINGLE-OUTPUT (SISO) AND MULTI-INPUT, MULTI-OUTPUT (MIMO) COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS**

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(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 970 days.

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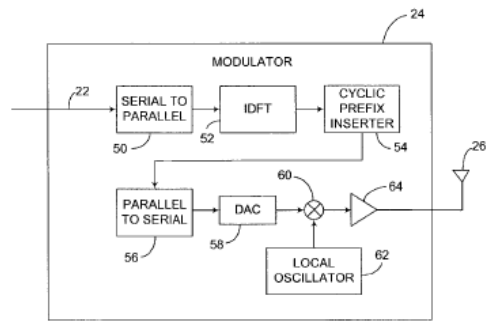
(57) **ABSTRACT**

(51) **Int. Cl.** (2006.01)
H04J 11/00
(52) **U.S. Cl.** 370/210; 370/430; 370/482; 375/144
(58) **Field of Classification Search** 370/430, 370/480-482, 208, 206, 330, 210, 329, 512, 370/513; 342/375, 383; 375/146, 260, 355, 375/267, 144, 148
See application file for complete search history.

A communication system is provided herein for transmitting frames across a channel. The frames may be transmitted in single-input, single-output (SISO) and/or multi-input, multi-output (MIMO) communication systems. One such frame includes at least one training symbol, each having a cyclic prefix and a training block. The time length N_T of the training block is equal to an integer fraction l of the time length of a data block, i.e., $N_T = lN$. Furthermore, the time length G of the cyclic prefix is an integer fraction of the time length N_T . For example, G may be equal to $N_T/4$ or 25% of N_T . The training symbols provide coarse and fine time synchronization, coarse and fine frequency synchronization, channel estimation, and noise variance estimation.

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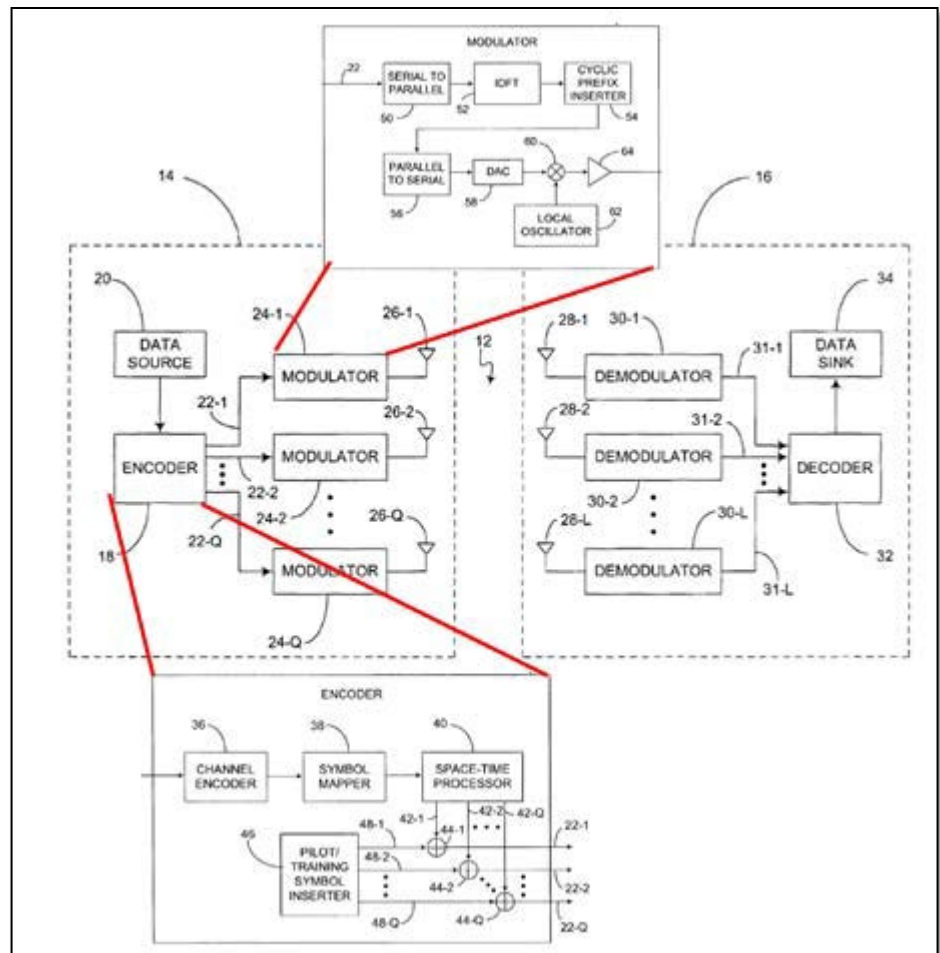
25 Claims, 7 Drawing Sheets



ERIC-1001

U.S. Patent
7,269,127
to
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The '127 Patent



Claim 1

A transmitter of a communication system, the transmitter comprising:

an encoder having a pilot/training symbol inserter, the pilot/training symbol inserter configured to insert pilot symbols into data blocks and combine training symbols with the data blocks;

at least one modulator, each modulator having an inverse discrete Fourier transform (IDFT) stage and a cyclic prefix inserter, each modulator outputting a frame structure comprising a preamble structure and a data structure, the preamble structure comprising at least one training symbol and an enhanced training symbol; and

at least one transmit antenna, each transmit antenna corresponding to a respective one of the at least one modulator, each transmit antenna transmitting the frame structure output from the corresponding modulator wherein the enhanced training symbol is a single symbol.

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