Fundamentals and Engineering Christopher C. Davis



This comprehensive textbook provides a detailed introduction to the basic physics and engineering aspects of lasers, as well as to the design and operational principles of a wide range of optical systems and electro-optic devices. Throughout, full details of important derivations and results are given, as are many practical examples of the design, construction, and performance characteristics of different types of lasers and electro-optic devices.

The first half of the book deals with the fundamentals of laser physics, the characteristics of laser radiation, and discusses individual types of laser, including optically-pumped insulating crystal lasers, atomic gas lasers, molecular gas lasers, and semiconductor lasers. The second half deals with topics such as optical fibers, electro-optic and acousto-optic devices, the fundamentals of nonlinear optics, parametric processes, phase conjugation and optical bistability. The book concludes with chapters on optical detection, coherence theory, and the applications of lasers.

Covering a broad range of topics in modern optical physics and engineering, this book will be invaluable to those taking undergraduate courses in laser physics, optoelectronics, photonics, and optical engineering. It will also act as a useful reference for graduate students and researchers in these fields.

## **Lasers and Electro-Optics**

Fundamentals and Engineering

CHRISTOPHER C. DAVIS

Professor of Electrical Engineering, University of Maryland, College Park





PUBLISHED BY THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge, United Kingdom

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU, UK
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
Ruiz de Alarcón 13, 28014 Madrid, Spain
Dock House, The Waterfront, Cape Town 8001, South Africa
http://www.cambridge.org

Cambridge University Press 1996

This book is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 1996 Reprinted (with corrections) 2000, 2002

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

Typeface 9.5/12pt Monotype Times System TEX [UPH]

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data

Davis, Christopher C., 1944

Lasers and electro-optics: fundamentals and engineering /

Christopher C. Davis.
p. cm.
Includes bibliographical references.
ISBN 0-521-30831-3 (hardback.) – ISBN 0-521-48403-0 (pbk.)
1. Lasers. 2. Electrooptics. I. Title.
TA1675.D38 1995
621.36-dc20 94-43230 CIP

ISBN 0 521 30831 3 hardback ISBN 0 521 48403 0 paperback



## Contents

	Preface	xiz
1	Spontaneous and Stimulated Transitions	1
1.1	Introduction	
	Why 'Quantum' Electronics?	
	Amplification at Optical Frequencies	
	Spontaneous Emission	4
	Stimulated Emission	(
1.4	The Relation Between Energy Density and Intensity	,
	Stimulated Absorption	- 10
	Intensity of a Beam of Electromagnetic Radiation in Terms of Photon	
	Flux	1
1.6	Black-Body Radiation	1
1.7	Relation Between the Einstein A and B Coefficients	10
1.8	The Effect of Level Degeneracy	- 13
1.9	Ratio of Spontaneous and Stimulated Transitions	19
1.10	Problems	20
2	Optical Frequency Amplifiers	2:
2.1	Introduction	2
2.2	Homogeneous Line Broadening	2
	Natural Broadening	2
2.3	Inhomogeneous Broadening	2
2.3.1	Doppler Broadening	2
2.4	Optical Frequency Amplification with a Homogeneously Broadened	
	Transition	3
	The Stimulated Emission Rate in a Homogeneously Broadened System	3
2.5	Optical Frequency Amplification with Inhomogeneous Broadening	
	Included	3
2.6	Optical Frequency Oscillation - Saturation	3
2.6.1	Homogeneous Systems	3.
	Inhomogeneous Systems	3
	Power Output from a Laser Amplifier	4
	The Electron Oscillator Model of a Radiative Transition	4.
	What Are the Physical Significances of $\chi'$ and $\chi''$ ?	4
2.10	The Classical Oscillator Explanation for Stimulated Emission	5.
2.11	Problems	5



# DOCKET

## Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

## **Real-Time Litigation Alerts**



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

### **Advanced Docket Research**



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

### **Analytics At Your Fingertips**



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

#### API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

#### **LAW FIRMS**

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

#### **FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

#### **E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS**

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

