#### UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

#### **BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD**

ASML NETHERLANDS B.V., EXCELITAS TECHNOLOGIES CORP., AND QIOPTIQ PHOTONICS GMBH & CO. KG, Petitioners

v.

ENERGETIQ TECHNOLOGY, INC., Patent Owner.

Case IPR2016-00579

DECLARATION OF HOWARD MILCHBERG, PH.D. REGARDING U.S. PATENT NO. 7,786,455 CLAIMS 28-34

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DOCKET

## U.S. Patent 7,786,455 Declaration of Howard Milchberg, Ph.D.

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A.	"Light source"	9
B.	"High brightness light"	.11
C.	"Means for providing electromagnetic energy to the ionized gas within the chamber to produce a plasma that generates a high brightness light."	.14
THE		
A.	Laser Sustained Plasma Light Sources Were Known Long Before the Priority Date of the '455 Patent	.15
B.	Using a dichroic mirror to separate light of different wavelengths was well known in the art	.18
GRO	UNDS FOR FINDING THE CHALLENGED CLAIMS INVALID	.19
A.	Ground 1: Claim 28 is unpatentable over Gärtner	.19
	(a) Gärtner was not considered by the Patent Office during examination	.20
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	(a) Gärtner and Ershov are each prior art that was not considered by the Patent Office during examination	-
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	LEG PERS OVE A. CLA A. B. C. THE A. B. GRO A.	<ul> <li>CLAIM CONSTRUCTION</li></ul>

U.S. Patent 7,786,455 Declaration of Howard Milchberg, Ph.D. (c) Dependent Claim 30 is unpatentable over Gärtner in view of (d) Dependent Claim 32 is unpatentable over Gärtner in view of Ground 3: Claims 31 and 33 are unpatentable over Gärtner in C. (a) Gärtner, Ershov, and Ito are each prior art that was not considered (b) Dependent Claim 31 is unpatentable over Gärtner in view of (c) Dependent Claim 33 is unpatentable over Gärtner in view of Ground 4: Claim 34 is unpatentable over Gärtner in view of Ito ......45 D. (a) Claim 34 is obvious over Gärtner in view of Ito......45 VIIL RESPONSE TO ARGUMENTS RAISED BY PATENT OWNER IN ITS Patent Owner's Arguments Regarding the Content of the Prior A. Patent Owner's Arguments Regarding Objective Indicia of Β. IX. X. XI. 

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Declaration of Howard Milchberg, Ph.D.

I, Howard Milchberg, Ph.D., declare as follows:

1. My name is Howard Milchberg.

#### I. BACKGROUND

2. I am a Professor of Physics and Electrical and Computer Engineering at the University of Maryland in College Park, Maryland.

3. I received a B.Eng. in Engineering Physics from McMaster University in Hamilton, Ontario, Canada in 1979. I received a Ph.D. in Astrophysical Sciences from Princeton University in Princeton, New Jersey in 1985.

4. After receiving my doctorate, I worked at AT&T Bell Laboratories in as a postdoc from 1985 to 1987.

5. In 1988, I was appointed Assistant Professor in the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering at the University of Maryland. In 1993, I became Associate Professor in this same department, and in 1995, I became Professor in this department. I am currently Professor in the Departments of Physics and Electrical and Computer Engineering.

6. Since joining the faculty of the University of Maryland in 1988, I have been engaged in research in: nonlinear optics; laser and optical physics; the interaction of intense electromagnetic fields with atoms, ions, gases, solids, and plasmas; the generation and application of coherent and incoherent short wavelength radiation; and laser-based acceleration of charged particles. My

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Declaration of Howard Milchberg, Ph.D.

research has been featured in Physical Review Letters, Optics Letters, Optics Express, Physical Review X; Optica; Physics of Plasmas; Applied Physics Letters, and the Journal of the Optical Society of America, and has received popular press coverage in the Washington Post, Le Monde, Science News, Physics Today, Nature, Smithsonian Magazine, and Gizmodo, among others.

7. I taught/teach courses in electromagnetic theory, quantum mechanics, laser science, and laser-plasma interactions among others. I have directed the dissertations of 17 individuals who received the Ph.D. degree in Physics or Electrical and Computer Engineering.

8. I have authored or co-authored over 120 peer-reviewed academic publications in the fields of physics and applied physics.

9. From 1979 through 1984, I was a NSERC Postgraduate Fellow through the National Research Council Canada. From 1988 through 1993, I was a National Science Foundation Presidential Young Investigator. I am fellow of the American Physical Society and the Optical Society of America. In 2005, I received the University of Maryland Distinguished Scholar-Teacher award. In 2005, I also received the American Physical Society Award for Excellence in Plasma Physics Research.

10. I am a named inventor on one United States patent and have patent applications pending both in the United States and abroad.

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