



US006747970B1

(12) **United States Patent**
Lamb et al.

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 6,747,970 B1**
(45) **Date of Patent:** **Jun. 8, 2004**

(54) **METHODS AND APPARATUS FOR PROVIDING COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES BETWEEN CONNECTIONLESS AND CONNECTION-ORIENTED NETWORKS**

(76) Inventors: **Christopher H. Lamb**, 227 Merriam St., Weston, MA (US) 02493-1350; **Scott B. Petrack**, 137 Gardner Rd., Brookline, MA (US) 02445; **Frank G. Slaughter, III**, 17 S. Great Rd., Lincoln, MA (US) 01773; **James E. Toga**, 7 Old Farm Cir., Wayland, MA (US) 01778

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **09/531,713**

(22) Filed: **Mar. 21, 2000**

Related U.S. Application Data

(60) Provisional application No. 60/131,822, filed on Apr. 29, 1999.

(51) **Int. Cl.**⁷ **H04L 12/66**; H04L 12/28; H04J 3/22

(52) **U.S. Cl.** **370/352**; 370/401; 370/466

(58) **Field of Search** 370/352, 353, 370/466, 467, 401, 389; 379/142.15, 265.01, 265.09

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

4,653,090 A	3/1987	Hayden
4,723,238 A	2/1988	Isreal et al.
4,809,272 A	2/1989	Torgim et al.
4,837,798 A	6/1989	Cohen et al.
4,866,758 A	9/1989	Heinzlmann
5,029,200 A	7/1991	Haas et al.

5,062,103 A	10/1991	Davidson et al.
5,097,528 A	3/1992	Gursahaney et al.
5,181,236 A	1/1993	LaVallee et al.
5,185,782 A	2/1993	Srinivasan
5,206,903 A	4/1993	Kohler et al.
5,317,627 A	5/1994	Richardson, Jr. et al.
5,333,266 A	7/1994	Boaz et al.
5,448,626 A	9/1995	Kajiya et al.
5,884,032 A *	3/1999	Bateman et al. 709/204
5,991,382 A	11/1999	Bayless et al.
5,991,394 A	11/1999	Dezanno et al.
6,144,667 A *	11/2000	Doshi et al. 370/401
6,366,575 B1 *	4/2002	Barkan et al. 370/352
6,366,576 B1 *	4/2002	Haga 370/352
6,445,694 B1 *	9/2002	Swartz 370/352
6,498,797 B1 *	12/2002	Anerousis et al. 370/522

* cited by examiner

Primary Examiner—Hassan Kizou

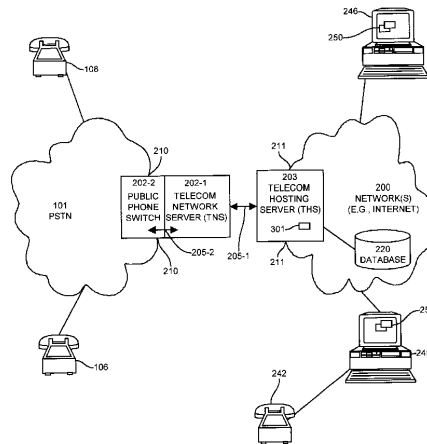
Assistant Examiner—Timothy Lee

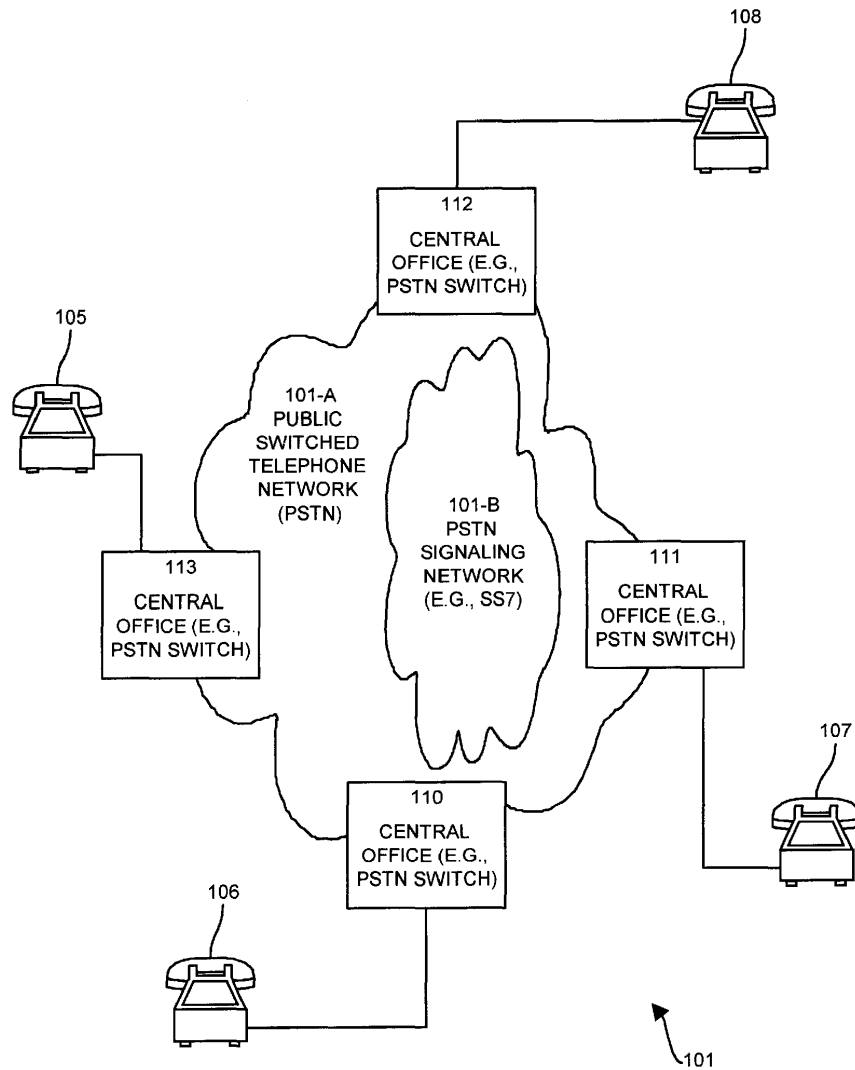
(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—Chapin & Huang, L.L.C.; David E. Huang, Esq.; Barry W. Chapin, Esq.

(57) **ABSTRACT**

A telecommunications system uses software applications called user agents, that are preferably Internet-based and that operate on behalf of users in a telecommunications hosting server to control call connections under control of a telecommunications network server that interfaces with the telecommunications hosting server as well as a connection-based public-telephone network. The telecommunications hosting server operates on a computer network on behalf of the user agents to provide call signaling in support of many advanced calling and telecommunications services. The functionality and, performance (e.g., execution) of the user agent(s) preferably takes place primarily within the telecommunications hosting server, though user client computers can provide some and possibly all of the user agent functionality, depending upon the particular implementation chosen.

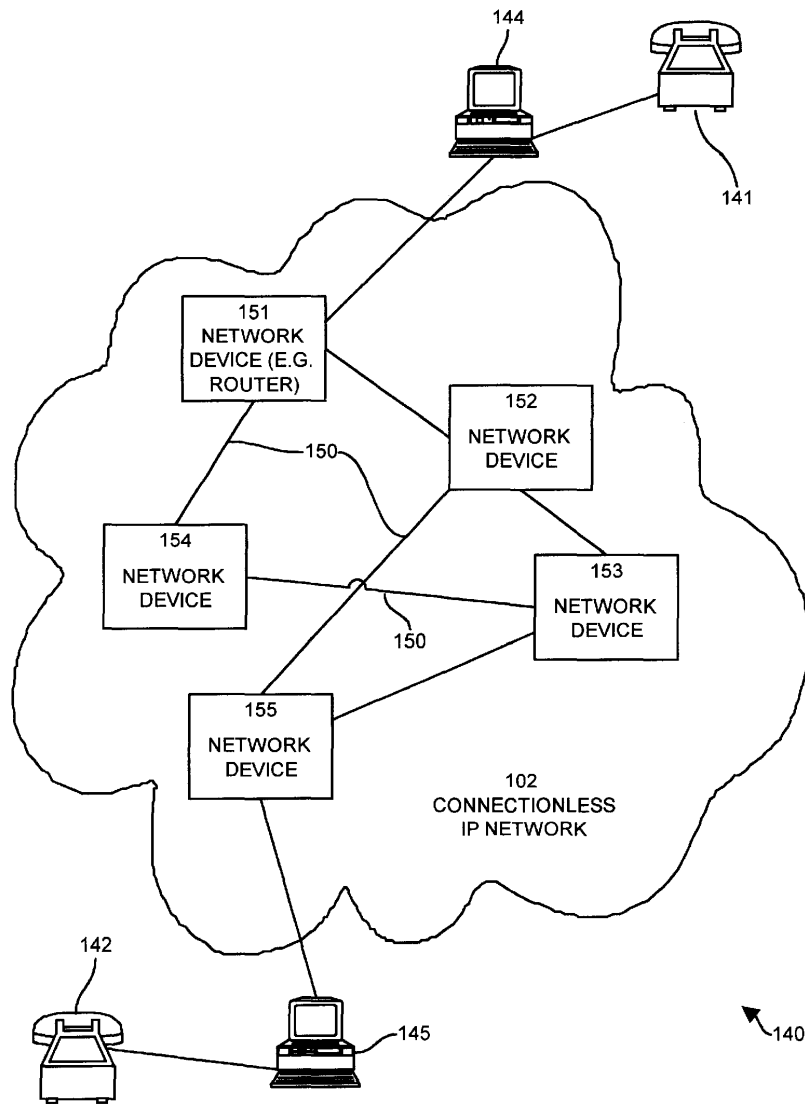
30 Claims, 11 Drawing Sheets





CONVENTIONAL CIRCUIT SWITCHED TELEPHONE NETWORK

PRIOR ART
FIG. 1



CONVENTIONAL INTERNET PROTOCOL (IP) NETWORK (E.G. INTERNET)
EMPLOYING VOICE OVER IP (VOIP) TECHNOLOGY

PRIOR ART
FIG. 2

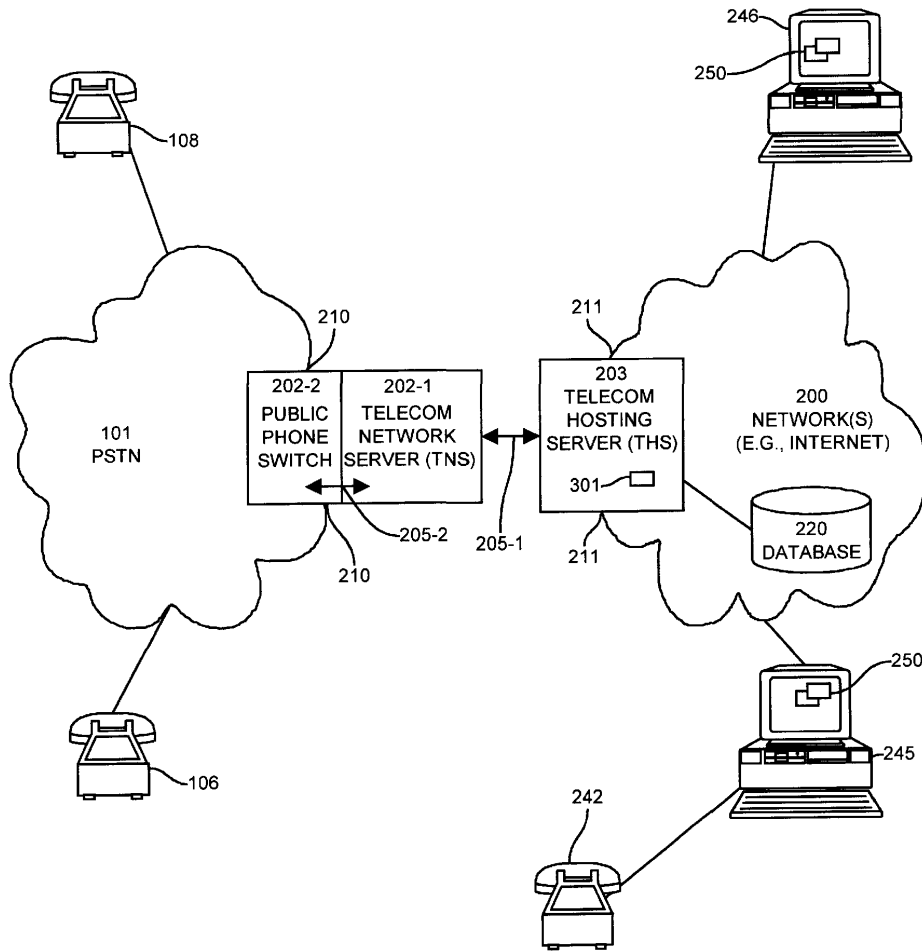


FIG. 3

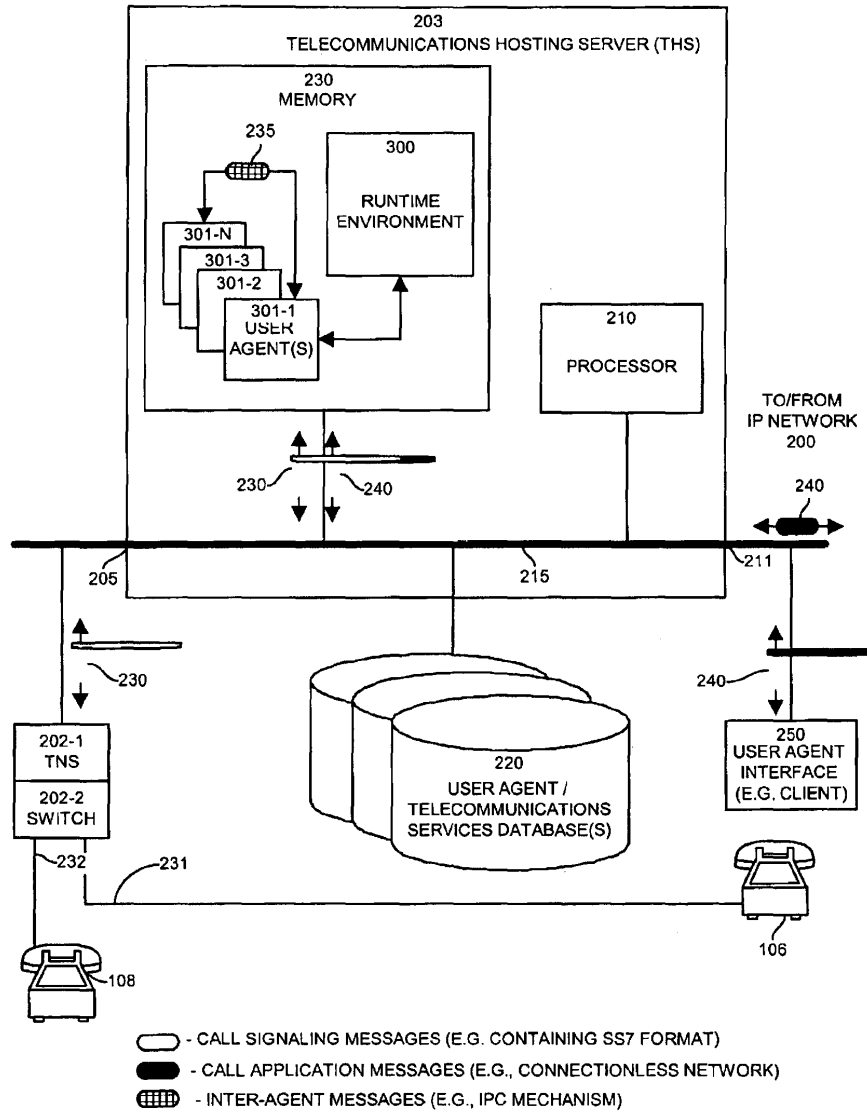


FIG. 4

Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.