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# Oxford English Reference Dictionary

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**Oxford English**

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- 10 Kings and  
Kingdom
- 11 Prime Mir
- 12 The Beau

the outside world.  
 -ISM])  
 OF AUTOMOBILE]  
 vowel] **1** self (*autism*).  
 spontaneous (*auto-*  
 from or after Gk *auto-*  
*autobahnen* /-nən/) a  
 motor car + *Bahn* path,  
 a personal account of  
 process or literary form.  
 /-baɪə'græfɪk/ *adj.*  
 dv.  
 MOBILE + CAVALCADE]  
**1** (esp. of an Eastern  
 bishop, church, etc.)  
 head])  
 s or **autochthones**  
 own inhabitants of a  
*adj.* **autochthonic**  
 (as *AUTO-*, *khthōn*, -*onos*  
 nous, native. **2 a** of  
 deposit) formed in its  
 for chemical reactions  
 er using high-pressure  
 ce government by one  
**3** an autocratic country  
**2** a dictatorial person.  
**ly** *adv.* [F *autocrate* f. Gk  
 country or on unmade  
 seen by the audience,  
 performer as an aid to  
 /-təʊz-/ **1** a sentence  
 the execution of such a  
 = act of the faith]  
 person. □ **autodidactic**  
 ic]  
 also **auto-eroticism**  
 enerated by stimulating  
 /-r'ɒtɪk/ *adj.*  
 focusing a camera etc.  
 tilization in plants.  
 os marriage]  
 aced. □ **autogenous**  
 ing the edges together,  
 (pl. -*os*) a form of aircraft  
 propeller. The autogyro  
 ings are not powered but  
 pelled by a conventional  
 ted and named by the  
 ine flew in 1923. [Sp. (as  
 tissue from one point to  
 signature, esp. that of a  
 ot in an author's own  
 author. ● *vt.* **1** sign (a  
 a letter etc.) by hand. [F  
 on neut. of *autographos* (as  
 with one's own hand. **2** the

facsimile reproduction of writing or illustration. □ **autographic**  
 /-tə'græfɪk/ *adj.*  
**autogyro** var. of *AUTOGIRO*.  
**autoharp** /'ɔ:tə,hɑ:p/ *n.* a kind of zither with a mechanical device to  
 allow the playing of chords.  
**autoimmune** /-təʊ'mju:n/ *adj. Med.* (of a disease) caused by  
 antibodies or immune lymphocytes produced against substances  
 naturally present in the body. □ **autoimmunity** *n.*  
**autointoxication** /-təʊm,tɒksɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n/ *n. Med.* poisoning by a toxin  
 formed within the body itself.  
**autolysis** /-təʊ'lɪsɪs/ *n.* the destruction of cells by their own enzymes.  
 □ **autolytic** /-təʊ'lɪtɪk/ *adj.* [G *Autolyse* (as *AUTO-*, *-LYSIS*)]  
**automat** /'ɔ:tə,mæt/ *n. US* **1** a slot-machine that dispenses goods. **2**  
 a cafeteria containing slot-machines dispensing food and drink. [G f. F  
*automate*, formed as *AUTOMATON*]  
**automate** /'ɔ:tə,mɛɪt/ *vt.* convert to or operate by automation (*the*  
*ticket office has been automated*). [back-form. f. *AUTOMATION*]  
**automatic** /-tə'mætɪk/ *adj. & n.* ● *adj.* **1** (of a machine, device, etc., or  
 its function) working by itself, without direct human intervention.  
**2 a** done spontaneously, without conscious thought or intention (*an*  
*automatic reaction*). **b** necessary and inevitable (*an automatic penalty*).  
**3 Psychol.** performed unconsciously or subconsciously. **4** (of a firearm)  
 that continues firing until the ammunition is exhausted or the  
 pressure on the trigger is released. **5** (of a motor vehicle or its  
 transmission) using gears that change automatically according to  
 speed and acceleration. ● *n.* **1** an automatic device, esp. a gun or  
 transmission. **2 colloq.** a vehicle with automatic transmission.  
 □ **automatic pilot** a device for keeping an aircraft on a set course.  
 □ **automatically** *adv.* **automaticity** /-tə'mætɪ'sɪtɪ/ *n.* [formed as  
*AUTOMATON* + *-IC*]  
**automaton** /-tə'metɪ(ə)n/ *n.* **1** the use of automatic equipment  
 to save mental and manual labour. **2** the automatic control of the  
 manufacture of a product through its successive stages. [irreg. f.  
*AUTOMATIC* + *-ATION*]  
**automatism** /-tə'mætɪz(ə)m/ *n.* **1 Psychol.** the performance of actions  
 unconsciously or subconsciously; such action. **2** involuntary action.  
**3** unthinking routine. [F *automatisme* f. *automate* *AUTOMATON*]  
**automatize** /-tə'mætɪz/ *vt.* (also **-ise**) **1** make (a process etc.)  
 automatic. **2** subject (a business, enterprise, etc.) to automation,  
 automate. □ **automatization** /-tə'mætɪ'zeɪʃ(ə)n/ *n.* [*AUTOMATIC* +  
*-IZE*]  
**automaton** /-tə'mæt(ə)n/ *n.* (pl. **automata** /-tə/ or **automatons**) **1** a  
 mechanism with concealed motive power. **2** a person who behaves  
 mechanically, like an automaton. [L f. Gk, neut. of *automatos* acting of  
 itself: see *AUTO-*]  
**automobile** /'ɔ:təmə,bɪ:l/ *n.* *US* a motor car. [F (as *AUTO-*, *MOBILE*)]  
**automotive** /-tə'məʊtv/ *adj.* concerned with motor vehicles.  
**autonomic** /-tə'nɒmɪk/ *adj.* esp. *Physiol.* functioning involuntarily.  
 □ **autonomic nervous system** see *NERVOUS SYSTEM*. [*AUTONOMY* +  
*-IC*]  
**autonomous** /-tə'nɒməs/ *adj.* **1** having self-government. **2** acting  
 independently or having the freedom to do so. □ **autonomously** *adv.*  
 [Gk *autonomos* (as *AUTONOMY*)]  
**autonomy** /-tə'nɒmɪ/ *n.* (pl. **-ies**) **1** the right of self-government.  
**2** personal freedom. **3** freedom of the will. **4** a self-governing  
 community. □ **autonomist** *n.* [Gk *autonomia* f. *autos* self + *nomos* law]  
**autopilot** /'ɔ:təʊ,pɪlət/ *n.* an automatic pilot. [abbr.]  
**autopista** /'ɔ:təʊ,pɪstə/ *n.* a Spanish motorway. [Sp. (as *AUTOMOBILE*,  
*pista* track)]  
**autopsy** /'ɔ:təʊpsɪ, ɔ:'təʊpsɪ/ *n.* (pl. **-ies**) **1** a post-mortem examination.  
**2** any critical analysis. **3** a personal inspection. [F *autopsie* or mod.L  
*autopsia* f. Gk f. *autoptēs* eye-witness]  
**autoradiograph** /-tə'reɪdɪə,grɑ:f/ *n.* a photograph of an object,  
 produced by radiation from radioactive material in the object.  
 □ **autoradiographic** /-reɪdɪə'græfɪk/ *adj.* **autoradiography**  
 /-reɪdɪ'ɒgræfɪ/ *n.*  
**autoroute** /'ɔ:təʊ,rʊ:t/ *n.* a French motorway. [F (as *AUTOMOBILE*,  
*route*)]  
**autostrada** /'ɔ:təʊ,strɑ:də/ *n.* (pl. **autostradas** or **autostrade**  
 /-dɪ/) an Italian motorway. [It. (as *AUTOMOBILE*, *strada* road)]  
**auto-suggestion** /-təʊsə'dʒestʃən/ *n.* suggestion to oneself; the  
 hypnotic or subconscious adoption of an idea originating within  
 oneself.

**autotelic** /-tə'telɪk/ *adj.* having or being a purpose in itself. [*AUTO-* +  
 Gk *telos* end]  
**autotomy** /-tə'tɒtəmi/ *n. Zool.* the casting off of a part of the body when  
 threatened, e.g. the tail of a lizard.  
**autotoxin** /-tə'tɒksɪn/ *n.* a poisonous substance originating within  
 an organism. □ **autotoxic** *adj.*  
**autotrophic** /-tə'trɒfɪk, -'trɒfɪk/ *adj. Biol.* able to form complex  
 nutritional organic substances from simple inorganic substances such  
 as carbon dioxide (cf. *HETEROTROPHIC*). [*AUTO-* + Gk *trophos* feeder]  
**autotype** /'ɔ:tə,təɪp/ *n.* **1** a facsimile. **2 a** a photographic printing  
 process for monochrome reproduction. **b** a print made by this process.  
**autoxidation** /-tə'tɒksɪ'deɪʃ(ə)n/ *n. Chem.* oxidation which occurs  
 spontaneously at ambient temperatures in the presence of oxygen.  
**autumn** /'ɔ:təm/ *n.* **1** the third season of the year, when crops and  
 fruits are gathered and leaves fall, in the northern hemisphere from  
 September to November and in the southern hemisphere from March  
 to May. **2 Astron.** the period from the autumnal equinox to the winter  
 solstice. **3** a time of maturity or incipient decay. □ **autumn crocus**  
 the meadow saffron. [ME f. OF *autompne* f. L *autumnus*]  
**autumnal** /-tə'mn(ə)l/ *adj.* **1** of, characteristic of, or appropriate to  
 autumn (*autumnal colours*). **2** occurring in autumn (*autumnal equinox*).  
**3** maturing or blooming in autumn. **4** past the prime of life. [L  
*autumnalis* (as *AUTUMN*, -*AL*)]  
**Auvergne** /əʊ'veɪn/ a region of south central France. It was a province  
 of the Roman Empire, and takes its name from the Arverni, a Celtic  
 tribe who lived there in Roman times. The region is mountainous and  
 contains the extinct volcanic cones known as the Puy.  
**auxanometer** /-ɔ:ksə'nɒmɪtə(r)/ *n.* an instrument for measuring the  
 linear growth of plants. [Gk *auxanō* increase + *-METER*]  
**auxiliary** /-ɔ:g'zɪljəri/ *adj. & n.* ● *adj.* **1** (of a person or thing) that gives  
 help. **2** (of services or equipment) subsidiary, additional. ● *n.* (pl. **-ies**)  
**1** an auxiliary person or thing. **2** (in pl.) *Mil.* auxiliary troops. **3 Gram.**  
 an auxiliary verb. □ **auxiliary troops** *Mil.* foreign or allied troops in a  
 belligerent nation's service. **auxiliary verb** *Gram.* one used in forming  
 tenses, moods, and voices of other verbs. [L *auxiliarius* f. *auxilium* help]  
**auxin** /'ɔ:ksɪn/ *n.* any of a group of plant hormones that regulate  
 growth. [G f. Gk *auxō* increase + *-IN*]  
**AV** *abbr.* **1** audiovisual (teaching aids etc.). **2** Authorized Version (of the  
 Bible).  
**Av** var. of *Ab*<sup>1</sup>.  
**avadavat** /-ævədə'væt/ *n.* (also **amadavat** /-æmə-/) a small brightly  
 coloured southern Asian waxbill of the genus *Amandava*, esp. the red  
*A. amandava*. [AHMADABAD (where such birds were sold)]  
**avail** /ə'veɪl/ *v. & n.* ● *v.* **1 tr** help, benefit. **2 refl.** (foll. by *of*) profit by; take  
 advantage of. **3 intr.** **a** provide help. **b** be of use, value, or profit. ● *n.*  
 (usu. in *neg.* or *interrog.* phrases) use, profit (*to no avail*; *without avail*; *of*  
*what avail?*). [ME f. obs. *vail* (v.) f. OF *valoir* be worth f. L *valere*]  
**available** /ə'veɪləb(ə)l/ *adj.* (often foll. by *to, for*) **1** capable of being used;  
 at one's disposal. **2** within one's reach. **3** (of a person) **a** free. **b** able to  
 be contacted. □ **availably** *adv.* **availableness** *n.* **availability**  
 /-ə'veɪlə'bɪlɪtɪ/ *n.* [ME f. *AVAIL* + *-ABLE*]  
**avalanche** /'ævə,lɑ:nʃ/ *n. & v.* ● *n.* **1** a mass of snow and ice, tumbling  
 rapidly down a mountain. **2** a sudden appearance or arrival of  
 anything in large quantities (*faced with an avalanche of work*). ● *v.* **1 intr.**  
 descend like an avalanche. **2 tr.** carry down like an avalanche. [F, alt.  
 of dial. *lavanche* after *avaler* descend]  
**Avalon** /'ævə,lɒn/ **1** (in Arthurian legend) the place to which Arthur  
 was conveyed after death. **2 Welsh Mythol.** the kingdom of the dead.  
**avant-garde** /-ævəŋ'gɑ:d/ *n. & adj.* ● *n.* pioneers or innovators esp. in  
 art and literature. ● *adj.* (of art, ideas, etc.) new, progressive. □ **avant-**  
**gardism** *n.* **avant-gardist** *n.* [F, = vanguard]  
**Avar** /'ævɑ:(r)/ *n. & adj.* ● *n.* **1** a member of a people prominent in SE  
 Europe in the 6th–9th centuries, having a kingdom that at one time  
 extended from the Black Sea to the Adriatic. They were conquered by  
 Charlemagne (791–9). **2** the Turkic language of these people. ● *adj.* of,  
 relating to, or denoting the Avars. [Avar]  
**avarice** /'ævərɪs/ *n.* extreme greed for money or gain; cupidity.  
 □ **avaricious** /-ævə'rɪʃəs/ *adj.* **avariciously** *adv.* **avariciousness** *n.*  
 [ME f. OF f. L *avaritia* f. *avarus* greedy]  
**avast** /ə'vɑ:st/ *int. Naut.* stop, cease. [Du. *houd vast* hold fast]  
**avatar** /'ævə,tɑ:(r)/ *n.* **1 Hinduisim** the descent of a deity or released soul  
 to earth in bodily form. **2** incarnation; manifestation. **3 a**