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## UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

## BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

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UNIFIED PATENTS INC., Petitioner,

v.

GENERAL ACCESS SOLUTIONS, LTD., Patent Owner.

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Case IPR2017-01178 Patent 9,225,555 B2

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Before KEN B. BARRETT, JEFFREY A. STEPHENS, and CHRISTA P. ZADO, *Administrative Patent Judges*.

Opinion for the Board filed by ZADO, Administrative Patent Judge.

Opinion Dissenting filed by STEPHENS, Administrative Patent Judge.

ZADO, Administrative Patent Judge.

FINAL WRITTEN DECISION 35 U.S.C. § 318(a) and 37 C.F.R. § 42.73



## I. INTRODUCTION

## A. Background and Summary

Unified Patents, Inc. ("Petitioner") filed a request for *inter partes* review of claims 1–20 (the "challenged claims") of U.S. Patent No. 9,225,555 B2 ("the '555 patent," Ex. 1001). Paper 2 ("Pet."). General Access Solutions, Ltd. ("Patent Owner") filed a Preliminary Response. Paper 6 ("Prelim. Resp."). We instituted an *inter partes* review of all challenged claims on all asserted grounds, specifically patentability under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) of (1) claims 1–20 as obvious over Hohnstein¹ and Phillips,² and (2) claims 1–20 as obvious over Hohnstein and Agrawal.³ Paper 7 ("Inst. Dec.").

Subsequent to institution, Patent Owner filed a Response. Paper 12 ("PO Resp."). Petitioner filed a Reply. Paper 13 ("Reply"). Oral hearing was held on June 14, 2018. Paper 20 ("Tr.").

We have jurisdiction under 35 U.S.C. § 6(b). This Final Written Decision is issued pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 318(a). Having reviewed the arguments of the parties and the supporting evidence, we find that Petitioner has demonstrated by a preponderance of the evidence that each of the challenged claims is unpatentable. 35 U.S.C. § 316(e); 37 C.F.R. § 42.1(d).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> U.S. Patent No. 5,722,051 (issued Feb. 24, 1998). (Ex. 1005).



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> U.S. Patent No. 6,816,706 B1 (issued Nov. 9, 2004). (Ex. 1002).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> John A. Phillips & Gerard Mac Namee, *Personal Wireless Communication With DECT and PWT* (1998). (Ex. 1003).

### B. Related Matters

The parties assert the '555 patent is involved in the following proceedings: *General Access Solutions, Ltd. v. Pantech Co., Ltd. et al.*, Civil Action No. 2:16-cv-01348-RWS (E.D. Tex.); *General Access Solutions, Ltd. v. LG Electronics, Inc. et al.*, Civil Action No. 2:16-cv-01349-RWS (E.D. Tex.); *General Access Solutions, Ltd. v. Novatel Wireless, Inc.*, Civil Action No. 2:16-cv-01350-RWS (E.D. Tex.); *General Access Solutions, Ltd. v. Xiaomi, Inc.*, Civil Action No. 2:16-cv-01351-RWS (E.D. Tex.). Pet. 1–2; Paper 5, 2.

## C. The '555 Patent

The '555 patent was filed on August 6, 2012. Ex. 1001, [21]. The '555 patent claims priority, through a series of continuations, to an application filed on April 20, 2001 (hereinafter, "critical date"), the earliest possible filing date to which the '555 patent can claim priority. *Id.* at [63]. The parties do not dispute this is the priority date for the '555 patent.

The '555 patent describes wireless communication systems that include a wireless communication device in communication both with a base station and mobile stations. Ex. 1001, 5:29–32. Figure 2 is reproduced below.



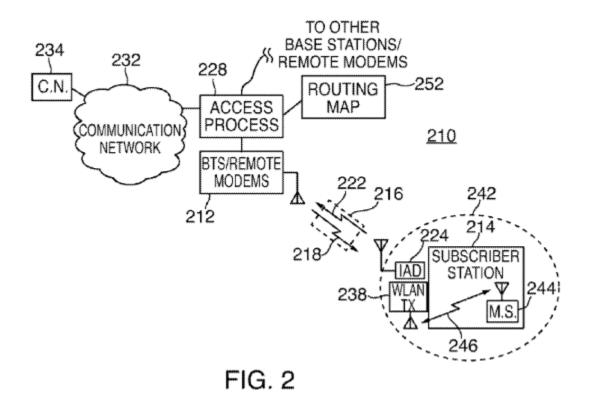


Figure 2 "illustrates a functional block diagram of a fixed wireless access (FWA) communication system." Ex. 1001, 6:25–26. Communication system 210 provides for radio communications between a fixed-site base station, of which base station 212 is exemplary, and fixed site subscriber stations, of which subscriber station 214 is exemplary. *Id.* at 7:33–37. Located at subscriber station 214 is integrated access device ("IAD") 224 which forms a transceiver that transmits signals to and receives signals from base station 212. *Id.* at 7:42–49. Base station 212 is coupled to access process 228, which is coupled to communication network 232—a network such as a public switched telephone network or packet data network. *Id.* at 7:56–62. Coupled to communication network 232 is correspondent node 234. *Id.* at 7:62–63. Accordingly, a communication path may be formed between IAD 224 and correspondent node 234. *Id.* at 63–67.



Also located at subscriber station 214 is wireless local area network ("WLAN") transceiver 238 connected to the circuitry of IAD 224. *Id.* at 8:5–8. "The WLAN transceiver defines a coverage area 242 defining a cell." *Id.* at 8:8–9. Mobile station 244 positioned within cell 242 is capable of communicating with WLAN transceiver 238. *Id.* at 8:9–11. "Because of the connection of the WLAN transceiver to the transceiver of [IAD 224], signals originated at the mobile station . . . can . . . be provided to the transceiver of [IAD 224] . . . and, thereafter, be communicated to another device, such as the correspondent node 234." *Id.* at 8:19–26. "Analogously, signals originated at . . . correspondent node [234], or elsewhere, can be communicated to the mobile station." *Id.* at 8:26–28.

Figure 5 is reproduced below.



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