

United States Patent [19]

Pathak et al.

Patent Number: [11]

5,741,323

Date of Patent: [45]

Apr. 21, 1998

[54] POLYMERIC ARTICLE FOR INTRALUMINAL **PHOTOTHERMOFORMING**

[75] Inventors: Chandrashekhar P. Pathak, Waltham; Amarpreet S. Sawhney, Newton; Jeffrey A. Hubbell, Concord; Stephen J. Herman, Andover, all of Mass.; Laurence A. Roth, Windham, N.H.; Patrick K. Campbell, Georgetown; Kevin M. Berrigan, Woburn, both of Mass.; Peter K. Jarrett, Southbury. Conn.; Arthur J. Coury, Boston, Mass.

[73] Assignee: Focal, Inc., Lexington, Mass.

[21] Appl. No.: 477,370

[22] Filed: Jun. 7, 1995

Related U.S. Application Data

[63]	Continuation of PCT/US94/04824, Apr. 23, 1994 which is a	a
	continuation-in-part of Ser. No. 54,385, Apr. 28, 1993 abandoned.	,

[51] Int. Cl. ⁶	A61F	2/0)(
----------------------------	------	-----	----

[52] U.S. Cl. 623/1; 623/12

Field of Search 623/1, 12; 606/194,

[56] References Cited

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

3.847.771	11/1974	McGinniss .
3,878,075		McGinniss .
3,915,824		McGinniss .
4,023,559	5/1977	Gaskell .
4,118,470	10/1978	Casey et al
4.190.720	2/1980	Shalaby .

(List continued on next page.)

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

0 200 390	11/1986	European Pat. Off
0 355 200	2/1990	European Pat. Off
0 466 178	9/1991	European Pat. Off
WO 95/08289	9/1994	WIPO.

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Poppas, D.P. et al., "Chromophore Enhanced Laser Welding of Canine Ureters in Vitro Using A Human Protein Solder: A Preliminary Step for Laparoscopic Tissue Welding", The Journal of Urology, vol. 150, pp. 1052-1055, Sep., 1993. Choma, T.J., M.D. et al., "CO2 Laser Urethroplasty in the Rabbit: A Preclinical Model", Lasers in Surgery and Medicine, vol. 12, pp. 639-644, 1992.

Klioze, S.D. et al., "Development and Initial Application of a Real Time Thermal Control System for Laser Tissue Welding", The Journal of Urology, vol. 152, pp. 744-748, Aug., 1994.

Poppas, D.P. et al., "Laser Welding in Urethral Surgery: Improved Results with a Protein Solder", The Journal of Urology, vol. 139, Feb., 1988, pp. 415-417.

Poppas, D.P. et al., "Patch Graft Urethroplasty Using Dye Enhanced Laser Tissue Welding with a Human Protein Solder: A Preclinical Canine Model", The Journal of Urology, vol. 150, pp. 648-650, Aug. 1993.

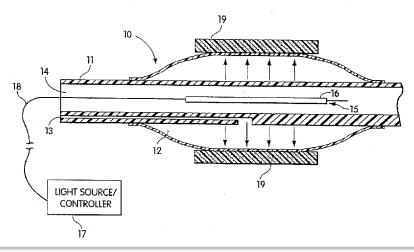
(List continued on next page.)

Primary Examiner—Michael J. Milano Attorney, Agent, or Firm-Wolf, Greenfield & Sacks, P.C.

ABSTRACT

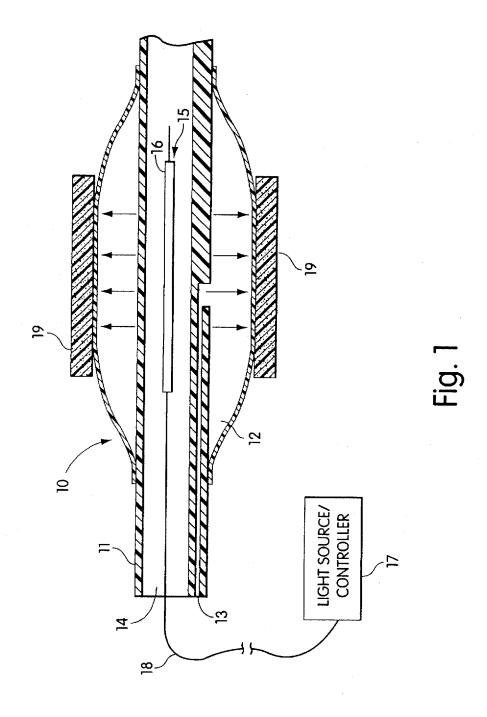
A method and apparatus for molding polymeric structures in vivo is disclosed. The structures comprise polymers that may be heated to their molding temperature by absorption of visible or near-visible wavelengths of light. By providing a light source that produces radiation of the wavelength absorbed by the polymeric material, the material may be selectively heated and shaped in vivo without a corresponding heating of adjacent tissues or fluids to unacceptable levels. The apparatus comprises a catheter having a shaping element positioned near its distal end. An emitter provided with light from at least one optical fiber is positioned within the shaping element. The emitter serves to provide a moldable polymeric article positioned on the shaping element with a substantially uniform light field, thereby allowing the article to be heated and molded at a desired treatment site in a body lumen.

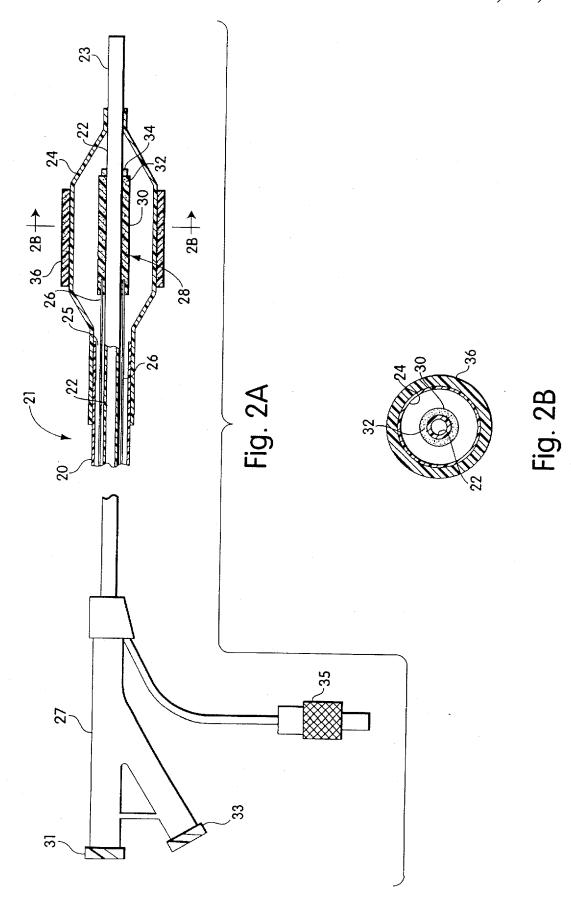
24 Claims, 7 Drawing Sheets





U.S. PA	TENT DOCUMENTS	5,156,620		· ·	
1 206 506 0/1001	Potts .	5,163,952	11/1992		
, ,		5,178,618		Kandarpa .	
	Borysko .	5,185,408			
, ,	Hussein et al.	5,196,005		Doiron .	
	Johnson .	5,197,978	3/1993	Hess 623/12	
, ,	Moore et al	5,199,951		Spears .	
4,702,917 10/1987		5,209,776	5/1993	Bass.	
4,750,910 6/1988	, ,	5,213,115	5/1993	Zytkovicz.	
4,754,752 7/1988	•	5,213,580	5/1993	Slepian .	
	Spears.	5,226,430	7/1993	Spears .	
, ,	Fudim .	5,242,451	9/1993	Harada 623/12	
, ,	Hare et al	5,292,362	3/1994	Bass.	
4,878,492 11/1989		5,300,020	4/1994	L'Esperance.	
4,892,098 1/1990		5,312,395	5/1994		
	Fleckenstein 623/1	5,330,782	7/1994	Kanazawa 623/1	
	Lennox et al	5,334,191		Poppas et al	
	Daignault .	5,334,201	8/1994	Cowan .	
, , , ,	Clarke.	5,500,013	3/1996	Buscemi 623/1	
, ,	Stack et al	5,512,291		Li 623/1	
, ,	Oxman.	, ,			
	Goldberg .		OTHE	R PUBLICATIONS	
	Spears.	Ponnas D.P.e	tal "Pr	eparation of Human Albumin Solder	
	Sinofsky .			-	
	Henry .	for Laser Tissue Welding", Lasers in Surgery and Medicine, vol. 13, pp. 577–580, 1993.			
	Hickle et al				
, ,	Tang.	Mehmet et al., "Tissue Soldering by use of Indocyanine			
	Beck.	Green Dye-Enhanced Fibrinogen with the Near Infrared			
5,156,613 10/1992	Sawyer .	Diode Laser"	, J. Vas	cular Surgery, 11:5 (May, 1990).	





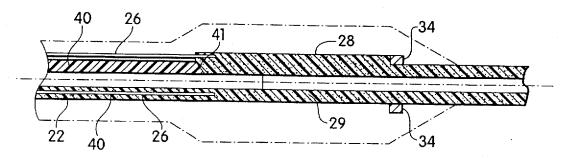


Fig. 3

DOCKET A L A R M

Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

