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Isothermal *In Vitro* Selection and Amplification to Investigate Evolutionary Processes

Dissertation to obtain the Doctor of Philosophy degree from the Faculty of Chemistry at Ruhr-University Bochum

submitted by **Sylvia Ehses**from Bernkastel-Kues

Sankt Augustin 2005



This work was prepared between October 2002 and January 2005 under the supervision of Prof. Dr. G. von Kiedrowski and between February 2005 and April 2005 under the supervision of Prof. Dr. J. S. McCaskill at the Fraunhofer Society e.V. in Sankt Augustin.

Parts of this work have been published: S. Ehses, J. Ackermann, J. S. McCaskill: Optimization and Design of oligonucleotide setup for Strand Displacement Amplification. Journal of Biochemical and Biophysical Methods, 63(3): 170 – 86, 2005.

1st Principal Investigator: Prof. Dr. J. S. McCaskill

 $2^{nd} \, Principal \, Investigator: Prof. \, Dr. \, G. \, von \, Kiedrowski$

Third examiner: Prof. Dr. W. Schuhmann Date of the oral examination: 07.08.2005



Abstract

The development of a system is presented here that uses simple *in vitro* biochemical systems to investigate evolutionary processes. As a biochemical reaction, SDA (strand displacement amplification) was developed further as a DNA amplification mechanism and was adapted to meet the requirements of an *in vitro* evolution experiment. In addition to a SELEX setup based on the mutation and selection of nucleic acids, the system was adapted with regard to developing a self-contained evolvable system. Thus, it was demonstrated how the amplification mechanism can be controlled in microfluidic structures - a step toward complex systems that will help answer fundamental questions about evolution.



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