

US006851115B1

(12) United States Patent

Cheyer et al.

(54) SOFTWARE-BASED ARCHITECTURE FOR COMMUNICATION AND COOPERATION AMONG DISTRIBUTED ELECTRONIC AGENTS

- (75) Inventors: Adam J. Cheyer, Palo Alto, CA (US); David L. Martin, Santa Clara, CA (US)
- (73) Assignce: SRI International, Menlo Park, CA (US)
- (*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.
- (21) Appl. No.: 09/225,198
- (22) Filed: Jan. 5, 1999
- (51) Int. Cl.⁷ G06F 9/54
- (52) U.S. Cl. 719/317; 709/202; 717/114

(56) References Cited

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,638,494	Α	*	6/1997	Pinard et al 709/202
5,802,396	Α	*	9/1998	Gray 710/20
5,960,404	Α	*	9/1999	Chaar et al 705/11
6,047,053	Α		4/2000	Miner et al.
6,212,649	B1	*	4/2001	Yalowitz et al 714/31
6,216,173	B1	*	4/2001	Jones et al 135/77
6,256,771	B1		7/2001	O'Neil et al.
6,338,081	B1	*	1/2002	Furusawa et al 709/202
6,411,684	B1		6/2002	Cohn et al.
6,484,155	B1	*	11/2002	Kiss et al 706/46
2001/0039562	A1	*	11/2001	Sato 709/202
2003/0167247	A1	*	9/2003	Masuoka 706/46

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Cheyer, Adam. "Mechanisms of Cooperation." Oct. 19, 1998.*

DeVoe, Deborah. "SRI distributed agents promise flexibility." InfoWorld. Dec. 30, 1996.*

(10) Patent No.: US 6,851,115 B1 (45) Date of Patent: Feb. 1, 2005

Sycara, Katia et al. "Distributed Intelligent Agents." IEEE. Dec. 1996.*

Nwana, Hyacinth et al. "Software Agent Technologies". BT Technology Journal. 1996.*

Busetta, Paolo et al. "The BDIM Agent Toolkit Design." 1997.*

Mayfield, James et al. "Desiderata for Agent Communication Languages." Mar. 27–29, 1995.*

Khedro, Taha et al. Concurrent Endineering through Interoperable Software Agents. Aug. 1994.*

Moran et al. "Multimodal User Interfaces in the Open Agent Architecture." Proceedings of the International Conference on Intelligent User Interfaces. 6–9/1997.*

Martin, David et al. "The Open Agent Architecture: A Framework for Building Distributed Software Systems." Oct. 19, 1998.*

Wilkins, David et al. "Multiagent Planning Architecture." SRI International. Dec. 8, 1997.*

Moran, Douglas B. and Cheyer, Adam J., "Intelligent Agent-based User Interfaces", Article Intelligence center, SRI International.

Martin, David L., Cheyer, Adam J. and Moran, Douglas B., "Building Distributed Software Systems with the Open Agent Architecture".

(List continued on next page.)

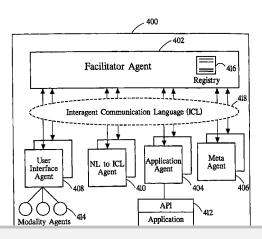
Primary Examiner-Lewis A. Bullock, Jr.

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm-Perkins Coie LLP

(57) ABSTRACT

A highly flexible, software-based architecture is disclosed for constructing distributed systems. The architecture supports cooperative task completion by flexible and autonomous electronic agents. One or more facilitators are used to broker communication and cooperation among the agents. The architecture provides for the construction of arbitrarily complex goals by users and service-requesting agents. Additional features include agent-based provision of multi modal interfaces, including natural language.

89 Claims, 16 Drawing Sheets



Find authenticated court documents without watermarks at docketalarm.com.

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Cohen, Philip R. and Cheyer, Adam, SRI International, Wang, Michelle, Stanford University, BAEG, Soon Cheol, ETRI, "An Open Agent Architecture".

Julia, Luc E. and Cheyer, Adam J., SRI International "Cooperative Agents and Recognition Systems (CARS) for Drivers and Passengers".

Moran, Douglas B., Cheyer, Adam J., Julia, Luc E., Martin, David L., SRI International, and Park, Sangkyu, Electronics and Telecommunications Research Institute, "Multimodal User Interfaces in the Open Agent Architecture".

Cheyer, Adam and Lulia, Luc, SRI International "Multimodal Maps: An Agent-based Approach".

Cutkosky, Mark R., Engelmore, Robert S., Fikes, Richard E., Genesereth, Michael R., Gruber, Thomas R., Stanford University, Mark, William, Lockheed Palo Alto Research Labs, Tenenbaum, Jay M., Weber, Jay C., Enterprise Integration Technologies, "An Experiment in Integrating Concurrent Engineering Systems".

Martin, David L., Cheyer, Adam, SRI International, LEE, Gowang-Lo, ETRI, "Development Tools for the Open Agent Architecture", The Practical Application of Intelligent Agents and Multi-Agent Technology (PAAM96), London, Apr. 1996.

Cheyer, Adam, Martin, David and Moran, Douglas, "The Open Agent architecture[™]", SRI International, AI Center. Dejima, Inc., http://www.dejima.com/.

Cohen, Philip R, Cheyer, Adam, Wang, Michelle, Stanford University, BAEG, Soon Cheol ETRI: "An Open Agent Architecture," AAAI Spring Symposium, pp. 1–8, Mar. 1994.

Martin, David; Oohama, Hiroki; Moran, Douglas; Cheyer, Adam; "Information Brokering in an Agent Architecture," Proceeding of the 2nd International Conference on Practical Application of Intelligent Agents & Multi–Agent Technology, London, Apr. 1997.

* cited by examiner

Α

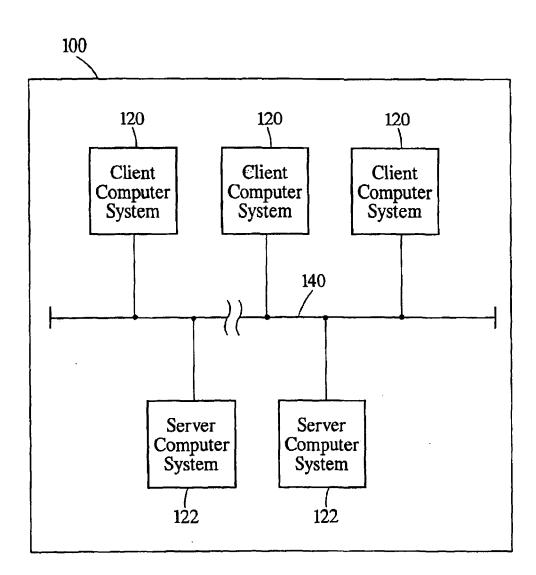
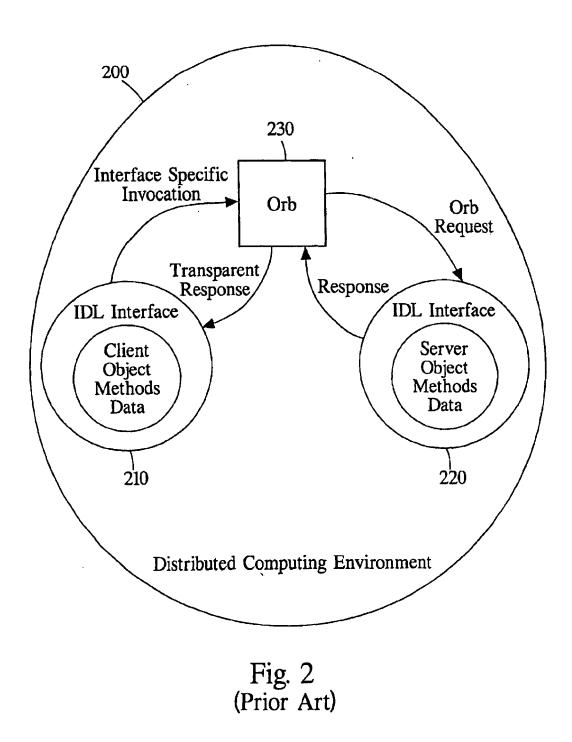


Fig. 1 (Prior Art)

OCKET LARM Find authenticated court documents without watermarks at <u>docketalarm.com</u>.

Α



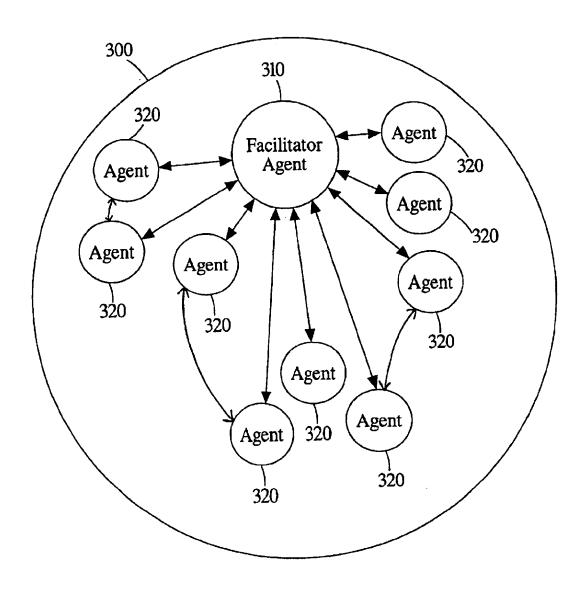


Fig. 3

DOCKET A L A R M Find authenticated court documents without watermarks at <u>docketalarm.com</u>.

DOCKET A L A R M



Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.