

Nalox1039 Nalox-1 Pharmaceuticals, LLC Page 1 of 17

THE MERCK INDEX

AN ENCYCLOPEDIA OF CHEMICALS, DRUGS, AND BIOLOGICALS

TENTH EDITION

Martha Windholz, Editor Susan Budavari, Co-Editor Rosemary F. Blumetti, Associate Editor Elizabeth S. Otterbein, Assistant Editor



MERCK & CO., INC.

RAHWAY, N.J., U.S.A.

1983

Copyright © 1983 by Merck & Co., Inc.
Previous Editions
Copyright © 1940, 1952, 1960, 1968, 1976
by Merck & Co., Inc.

All rights reserved. Copyright under the Universal Copyright Convention and the International Copyright Convention.

Copyright reserved under the Pan-American Copyright Convention.

Merck & Co., Inc.

Rahway, New Jersey, U.S.A.

MERCK SHARP & DOHME West Point, Pa.

MERCK SHARP & DOHME INTERNATIONAL

Rahway, N. J.

MERCK SHARP & DOHME RESEARCH LABORATO

MERCK SHARP & DOHME RESEARCH LABORATORIES Rahway, N. J. / West Point, Pa.

MSD AGVET DIVISION

Rahway, N. J.

HUBBARD FARMS, INC.

Walpole, N. H.

MERCK CHEMICAL MANUFACTURING DIVISION Rahway, N. J.

MERCK CHEMICAL DIVISION Rahway, N. J.

KELCO/AIL INTERNATIONAL LIMITED London, England

BALTIMORE AIRCOIL COMPANY, INC. Baltimore, Md.

CALGON CARBON CORPORATION Pittsburgh, Pa.

KELCO DIVISION San Diego, Calif.

1st Edition - 1889

2nd Edition - 1896

3rd Edition - 1907

4th Edition 1930

5th Edition – 1940 6th Edition – 1952

7th Edition - 1960

8th Edition-1968

9th Edition – 1976 10th Edition – 1983

Library of Congress Catalog Card Number 83-61075 ISBN Number 911910-27-1

Printed in the U.S.A.

First Printing - October 1983

Second Printing - March 1984

Third Printing - January 1986

Isotonic Solutions

The following table provides data for adjusting aqueous solutions of chemical substances, by both the freezing point depression method and the sodium chloride equivalent method, so that they will be isosmotic with normal saline solution and presumably, therefore, isotonic with blood and tears. The freezing point depression values have been determined experimentally and published by E. R. Hammarlund, K. Pedersen-Bjergaard, J. F. Deming, W. E. Fassett, T. S. Fuller, M. Lord, C. Sapp and G. L. Van Pevenage. The sodium chloride equivalent values have been calculated from these data. Because of a general interest in the colligative properties of some medicinal solutions, values are included for certain substances which are not used necessarily as isotonic solutions.

The values first listed for each chemical substance are sodium chloride equivalents. The second values, in italic, are freezing point depression values in degree Centigrade. The percentage concentration (w/v) at isotonicity (isos-

motic) is given in bold face in the last column.

motic) is given in bold face in the last column.

To prepare an isotonic solution by the method of sodium chloride equivalents, the osmotic equivalent of each ingredient is calculated by multiplying the number of grams of each ingredient present in the preparation by its sodium chloride equivalent from the table at (or nearest to) the proper concentration. The resulting osmotic equivalents are added together (if more than one ingredient) and the total is subtracted from the number of grams of sodium chloride required to make that specified volume of normal saline solution (0.9%), i.e., 0.27 g for 30 ml, 0.54 g for 60 ml, or 0.90 g NaCl for 100 ml of desired solution. The difference is the grams of sodium chloride which must be added to that specific volume of preparation to make it approximately isotonic (actually isosmotic) with blood or tears. If the value of the osmotic equivalent is found to be larger than the weight of sodium chloride required to prepare that volume of normal saline solution (i.e., the difference in the subtraction step is less than zero) then the solution is already hypertonic and cannot be adjusted to isotonicity without altering concentrations of the given ingredients. If the solution can be made isotonic and one desires to use a different adjusting chemical, such as dextrose or boric

If the solution can be made isotonic and one desires to use a different adjusting chemical, such as dextrose or boric acid rather than sodium chloride, one merely divides the grams of sodium chloride previously found necessary to add by the sodium chloride equivalent of the desired chemical, i.e., 0.16 for dextrose (anhyd) or 0.47 for boric acid (from the table), and one obtains directly the grams of other substance to use for isotonicity adjustment instead of sodium chloride. One should refer to any customary pharmacy text for further explanation and examples if necessary.

Sodium Chloride Equivalents and Freezing Point Depressions (°C) for Certain Concentrations (w/v) of Solution

		Concer	tration of	Solution,	NaCl Equ	ivalents	
Chemical	$\frac{1}{2}\%$	1%	2%	3%	5%		osmotic entration
Acetazolamide sodium	0.24 0.068°	0.23 0.135°	0.23 0.271°	0.23 0.406°	=	0.23 0.52°	3.85% 3.85%
Acetrizoate methylglucamine	0.09 0.024°	0.08 0.047°	0.08 0.093°	0.08 0.137°	0.08 0.222°	0.07 0.52°	12.12% 12.12%
Acetrizoate sodium	0.10 0.027°	0.10 0.055°	0.10 0.109°	0.10 0.163°	0.10 0.273°	0.09 0.52°	9.64% 9.64%
Acetylcysteine	0.20 0.055°	0.20 0.113°	0.20 0.227°	0.20 0.341°	. =	0.20 0.52°	4.58% 4.58%
Acetylsulfanilamide sodium	0.24 0.066°	0.23 0.133°	0.23 0.268°	0.23 0.406°	= 1	0.23 0.52°	3.85% 3.85%
Acriflavine	0.10 0.025°	0.10 0.050°	0.09 0.101°	0.09 0.151°	_	_	
Adenosine phosphate	0.50 0.140°	0.41 0.234°	_	_	_	_	
Adiphenine hydrochloride	0.28 0.083°	0.22 0.126°	0.17 0.194°	0.15 0.250°	0.12 0.346°	_	
Adrenalone hydrochloride	0.30 0.086°	0.27 0.154°	0.24 0.275°	0.22 0.387°	_	0.21 0.52°	4.24% 4.24%
Alcohol	0.65 0.188°	0.65 0.375°	_	_	_	0.65 0.52°	1.39% 1.39%
Alcohol, dehydrated	0.70 0.203°	0.70 0.406°	_	_	_	0.70 0.52°	1.28% 1.28%
Alphaprodine hydrochloride	0.19 0.053°	0.19 0.105°	0.18 0.212°	0.18 0.315°	=	0.18 0.52°	4.98% 4.98%
Alum, potassium	0.20 0.054°	0.18 0.100°	0.16 0.185°	0.15 0.265°	0.15 0.418°	0.14 0.52°	6.35% 6.35%

Nalox1039 Nalox-1 Pharmaceuticals, LLC Page 4 of 17

Isotonic Solutions (Continued)

	Concentration of Solution, NaCl Equivalents									
Chemical	$\frac{1}{2}\%$	1%	2%	3%	5%		osmotic ntratio.			
Amantadine hydrochloride	0.31 0.090°	0.31 0.180°	0.31 0.354°	·	=	0.31 0.52°	2.95%			
Amidoxyl benzoate	0.20 0.059°	0.20 0.118°	0.20 0.236°	0.20 0.353°	= -	0.20 0.52°	4.42% 4.42°			
Amikacin	0.06 0.016°	0.05 0.031°	0.05 0.062°	0.05 0.091°	0.05 0.153°					
Aminacrine hydrochloride	0.20 0.052°	0.17 0.097°		_						
Aminoacetic acid	0.42 0.119°	0.41 0.235°	0.41 0.470°	2 =	=	0.41 0.52°	2.20% 2.20%			
Aminocaproic acid	0.26 0.075°	0.26 0.148°	0.26 0.297°	0.26 0.444°		=				
p-Aminohippuric acid	0.13 0.035°	0.13 0.075°	_	= 7		Ξ.				
Aminophylline	0.18 0.056°	0.17 0.100°	· -	_	_	=				
p-Aminosalicylate sodium	0.30 0.086°	0.29 0.169°	0.29 0.326°	0.28 0.479°	_	0.27 0.52°	3.27% 3.27%			
Amitriptyline hydrochloride	0.24 0.070°	0.18 0.100°	0.11 0.125°	0.08 0.147°	0.06 0.177°	_				
Ammonium carbonate	0.70 0.202°	0.70 0.405°		_	_	0.70 0.52°	1.29% 1.29%			
Ammonium chloride	1.16 0.331°	_	_	_		1.12 0.52°	0.8%			
Ammonium lactate	0.33 0.093°	0.33 0.185°	0.33 0.370°	_	=	0.33 0.52°	2.76% 2.76%			
Ammonium nitrate	0.69 0.200°	0.69 0.400°	_		_	0.69 0.52°	1.30% 1.30%			
Ammonium phosphate, dibasic	0.58 0.165°	0.55 0.315°	_	_	_	0.51 0.52°	1.76% 1.76%			
Ammonium sulfate	0.55 0.158°	0.55 0.315°	_	, , <u> </u>	_	0.54 0.52°	1.68%			
Amobarbital sodium	0.26 0.074°	0.25 0.144°	0.25 0.293°	0.25 0.440°	=	0.25 0.52°	3.6% 3.6%			
Amphetamine phosphate	0.38 0.114°	0.34 0.196°	0.30 0.338°	0.27 0.466°		0.26 0.52°	3.47% 3.47%			
Amphetamine sulfate	0.22 0.066°	0.22 0.128°	0.22 0.251°	0.21 0.371°		0.21 0.52°	4.23% 4.23%			
Ampicillin sodium	0.16 0.045°	0.16 0.090°	0.16 0.181°	0.16 0.272°	0.16 0.451°	0.16 0.52°	5.78% 5.78%			
Amprotropine phosphate	0.19 0.058°	0.18 0.106°	0.17 0.196°	0.16 0.281°	0.15 0.445°	=				
Amydricaine hydrochloride	0.28 0.080°	0.24 0.136°	0.20 0.231°	0.18 0.316°	0.16 0.467°	0.16 0.52°	5.74% 5.74%			
Amydricaine nitrate	0.20 0.058°	0.19 0.106°	0.18 0.199°	0.17 0.289°	0.16 0.461°	0.16 0.52°	5.68% 5.68%			
	1000000		E 10 5 5							

Isotonic Solutions (Continued)

April 1			Concen	tration of	Solution, 1	NaCl Equ	ivalents	
Chemical		$\frac{1}{2}\%$	1%	2%	3%	5%		osmotic ntration
Anileridine hydrochloride	Train.	0.19 0.052°	0.19 0.104°	0.19 0.212°	0.18 0.316°	0.18 0.509°	0.18 0.52°	5.13% 5.13%
Antazoline hydrochloride		0.25 0.073°	0.23 0.131°	0.21 0.245°	_	_ "	, ,=	
Antazoline phosphate		0.20 0.062°	0.20 0.112°	0.18 0.204°	0.17 0.291°	0.15 0.445°	_	
Antimony potassium tartrate		0.22 0.065°	0.18 0.106°	0.15 0.174°	0.13 0.232°	0.10 0.331°		
Antipyrine		0.18 0.050°	0.17 0.094°	0.16 0.174°	0.14 0.250°	0.14 0.394°	0.13 0.52°	6.81% 6.81%
Apomorphine hydrochloride		0.14 0.041°	0.14 0.080°	0.14 0.155°	_	=	_	
Arecoline hydrobromide		0.30 0.084°	0.27 0.155°	0.25 0.286°	0.24 0.413°	_	0.23 0.52°	3.88% 3.88%
Arginine glutamate		0.17 0.048°	0.17 0.097°	0.17 0.195°	0.17 0.292°	0.17 0.487°	0.17 0.52°	5.37% 5.37%
Arsenic trioxide		0.30 0.085°	0.30 0.169°	_	=	= ,,,,,,	_	
Ascorbic acid		0.20 0.053°	0.18 0.105°	0.18 0.209°	0.18 0.311°	0.18 0.516°	0.18 0.52°	5.94% 5.94%
Atropine methylnitrate		0.20 0.055°	0.18 0.101°	0.16 0.185°	0.15 0.264°	0.14 0.412°	0.14 0.52°	6.52% 6.52%
Atropine sulfate		0.14 0.039°	0.13 0.073°	0.12 0.136°	0.11 0.196°	0.11 0.311°	0.10 0.52°	8.85% 8.85%
Aurothioglucose		0.03 0.007°	0.03 0.014°	0.03 0.028°	0.03 0.044°	0.03 0.073°	Ξ	
Bacitracin		0.06 0.016°	0.05 0.028°	0.05 0.052°	0.04 0.075°	0.04 0.120°	_	
Barbital sodium		0.32 0.087°	0.30 0.171°	0.29 0.336°	0.29 0.500°	_	0.29 0.52°	3.12% 3.12%
Benoxinate hydrochloride		0.20 0.061°	0.18 0.104°	0.15 0.175°	0.14 0.239°	77		
Benzalkonium chloride		0.18 0.048°	0.16 0.091°	0.15 0.170°	0.14 0.245°	0.13 0.388°		
Benzethonium chloride		0.08 0.022°	0.05 0.028°	0.03 0.037°	0.02 0.043°	0.02 0.051°	_	
Benzpyrinium bromide		0.20 0.061°	0.20 0.114°	0.19 0.213°	0.18 0.309°	0.17 0.483°	1 _	
Benzquinamide hydrochloride		0.14 0.041°	0.14 0.079°	0.13 0.150°	0.12 0.216°	=	_	
Benztropine mesylate		0.26 0.073°	0.21 0.115°	0.15 0.170°	0.12 0.203°	0.09 0.242°	_	
Benzyl alcohol		0.18 0.049°	0.17 0.095°	0.16 0.182°	0.15 0.266°	=	_	
Benzylpenicillin potassium		0.18 0.052°	0.18 0.101°	0.17 0.197°	0.17 0.290°	0.16 0.474°	0.16 0.52°	5.48% 5.48%



Isotonic Solutions (Continued)

	. 15 165	d of participation	Concen	Concentration of Solution, NaCl Equivalents					
Chemical		12%	1%	2%	3%	5%		osmotic ntration	
Benzylpenicillin sodium		0.18 0.052°	0.18 0.100°	0.17 0.190°	0.16 0.280°	0.16 0.451°	- 11 <u>-</u> 15		
Betazole hydrochloride		0.54 0.158°	0.51 0.294°	_	_	<u></u>	0.47 0.52°	1.91% 1.91%	
Bethanechol chloride		0.50 0.140°	0.39 0.225°	0.32 0.368°	0.30 0.512°	_	0.30 0.52°	3.05% 3.05%	
Bismuth potassium tartrate		0.10 0.033°	0.09 0.051°	0.07 0.080°	0.06 0.103°	0.05 0.142°	-		
Bismuth sodium tartrate		0.14 0.041°	0.13 0.075°	0.13 0.139°	0.12 0.199°	0.11 0.312°	0.10 0.52°	8.91% 8.91%	
Boric acid		0.52 0.146°	0.50 0.283°	=	=		0.47 0.52°	1.9% 1.9%	
Bretylium tosylate		0.16 0.043°	0.14 0.081°	0.13 0.148°	0.12 0.208°	0.11 0.327°	mwi <u>ke</u> d w —		
Bromodiphenhydramine hydrochloride		0.20 0.067°	0.17 0.106°	0.14 0.166°	0.10 0.186°	0.07 0.209°	1- A. <u></u>		
Brompheniramine maleate		0.10 0.026°	0.09 0.050°	0.08 0.084°	_	_	_		
Bupivacaine hydrochloride		0.17 0.048°	0.17 0.096°	0.17 0.193°	0.17 0.290°	0.17 0.484°	0.17 0.52°	5.38% 5.38%	
Butabarbital sodium		0.27 0.078°	0.27 0.155°	0.27 0.313°	0.27 0.470°	_	0.27 0.52°	3.33% 3.33%	
Butacaine sulfate		0.26 0.073°	0.20 0.114°	0.16 0.175°	0.13 0.223°	0.10 0.304°	4 <u></u>		
Butethamine formate		0.28 0.077°	0.26 0.148°	0.24 0.266°	0.21 0.370°	_	0.20 0.52°	4.56% 4.56%	
Butethamine hydrochloride		0.28 0.079°	0.25 0.141°	0.22 0.251°	_	_	_		
Caffeine		0.08 0.025°	0.08 0.048°	_	_	_	_		
Calcium aminosalicylate		0.30 0.091°	0.27 0.154°	0.23 0.264°	0.21 0.361°	<u>-</u>	ordo <u>ri</u> a olio —		
Calcium chloride (2H ₂ O)		0.50 0.145°	0.51 0.298°	_	_	="1"	0.53 0.52°	1.70% 1.70%	
Calcium chloride (6H ₂ O)		0.34 0.097°	0.35 0.200°	0.36 0.414°	_	<u></u>	0.36 0.52°	2.5% 2.5%	
Calcium chloride, anhydrous		0.66 0.191°	0.68 0.395°	_	_		0.69 0.52°	1.3% 1.3%	
Calcium disodium edetate		0.21 0.061°	0.21 0.120°	0.21 0.240°	0.20 0.357°	=	0.20 0.52°	4.50% 4.50%	
Calcium gluconate		0.18 0.050°	0.16 0.091°	0.15 0.167°	0.14 0.237°	_			
Calcium lactate		0.26 0.073°	0.23 0.135°	0.22 0.253°	0.21 0.370°	_	0.20 0.52°	4.5% 4.5%	
Calcium lactobionate		0.08 0.022°	0.08 0.043°	0.08 0.085°	0.07 0.126°	0.07 0.197°	g 4 <u>1-</u>		

Isotonic Solutions (Continued)

Public, Consultation	g1 1	Concentration of Solution, NaCl Equivalents								
Chemical		$\frac{1}{2}\%$	1%	2%	3%	5%		osmotic ntration		
Calcium levulinate	N as	0.30 0.080°	0.27 0.155°	0.26 0.304°	0.25 0.442°	-	** <u>+</u> 1 * *	rger ² ; mr 3		
Calcium pantothenate		0.20 0.055°	0.19 0.105°	0.18 0.201°	0.17 0.293°	0.16 0.470°	0.16 0.52°	5.6% 5.6%		
Capreomycin sulfate		0.04 0.011°	0.04 0.020°	0.04 0.042°	0.04 0.063°	0.04 0.106°				
Carbachol		0.40 0.108°	0.36 0.203°	0.34 0.383°	_	= -	0.32 0.52°	2.82% 2.82%		
Carbazochrome salicylate		0.38 0.106°	0.36 0.210°	0.36 0.410°	_	_	0.35 0.52°	2.57% 2.57%		
Carbenicillin disodium		0.20 0.059°	0.20 0.118°	0.20 0.236°	0.20 0.355°	= '	0.20 0.52°	4.40% 4.40%		
Cefamandole nafate		0.16 0.045°	0.14 0.079°	0.12 0.137°	0.11 0.187°	0.10 0.290°	= "			
Cefazolin sodium		0.14 0.042°	0.13 0.074°	0.12 0.132°	0.11 0.190°	0.11 0.303°	_			
Cefoxitin sodium		0.18 0.050°	0.16 0.092°	0.15 0.166°	0.14 0.238°	0.13 0.384°				
Cephaloridine		0.09 0.023°	0.07 0.041°	0.06 0.074°	0.06 0.106°	0.05 0.145°	_			
Cephalothin sodium		0.18 0.050°	0.17 0.095°	0.16 0.179°	0.15 0.259°	0.14 0.400°	0.13 0.52°	6.80% 6.80%		
Cephapirin sodium		0.14 0.038°	0.13 0.075°	0.13 0.149°	0.13 0.222°	0.12 0.361°	0.11 0.52°	7.80% 7.80%		
Cetrimonium bromide		0.10 0.030°	0.09 0.051°	0.09 0.105°	0.09 0.148°	0.08 0.233°				
Chiniofon		0.14 0.039°	0.13 0.073°	0.12 0.139°	0.11 0.200°	= :	= -			
Chloramine-T		0.24 0.064°	0.23 0.129°	0.22 0.255°	0.22 0.383°	_	0.22 0.52°	4.1% 4.1%		
Chloramphenicol sodium succinate		0.14 0.038°	0.14 0.078°	0.14 0.154°	0.13 0.230°	0.13 0.382°	0.13 0.52°	6.83% 6.83%		
Chlorcyclizine hydrochloride		0.24 0.068°	0.17 0.095°	0.12 0.132°	0.09 0.161°	0.07 0.205°	= 25			
Chlordiazepoxide hydrochloride		0.24 0.068°	0.22 0.125°	0.19 0.220°	0.18 0.315°	0.17 0.487°	0.16 0.52°	5.50% 5.50%		
Chlorobutanol, hydrated		0.24 0.071°	_	_	_	_	_			
Chlorophyll		0.14 0.037°	0.10 0.056°	0.08 0.087°	0.06 0.113°	0.05 0.154°				
2-Chloroprocaine hydrochloride		0.20 0.054°	0.20 0.108°	0.18 0.210°	Ξ	_	= 17			
Chloroquine phosphate		0.14 0.039°	0.14 0.082°	0.14 0.162°	0.14 0.242°	0.13 0.379°	0.13 0.52°	7.15% 7.15%		
Chloroquine sulfate		0.10 0.028°	0.09 0.050°	0.08 0.090°	0.07 0.127°	0.07 0.195°	_			

MISC-51

Nalox1039 Nalox-1 Pharmaceuticals, LLC Page 8 of 17

Isotonic	Solutions	(Continued)	
ISOLOHIC	Solutions	(Continued)	

	5 (1	Concen	tration of	Solution, 1	NaCl Equi	valents	
Chemical		$\frac{1}{2}\%$	1%	2%	3%	5%		osmotic ntration
Chlorpheniramine maleate	-	0.18 0.049°	0.17 0.087°	0.14 0.160°	0.12 0.223°	0.09 0.268°	=	edit , 3
Chlorpromazine hydrochloride		0.18 0.052°	0.10 0.058°	0.06 0.069°	0.05 0.078°	0.03 0.100°	-	
Chlortetracycline hydrochloride		0.10 0.030°	0.10 0.061°	0.10 0.121°	_		_	
Chlortetracycline sulfate		0.16 0.047°	0.13 0.077°	0.11 0.127°	0.10 0.170°	=	_	
Citric acid		0.18 0.050°	0.18 0.098°	0.17 0.193°	0.17 0.287°	0.16 0.472°	0.16 0.52°	5.52% 5.52%
Clindamycin phosphate		0.08 0.022°	0.08 0.046°	0.08 0.095°	0.08 0.144°	0.08 0.242°	0.08 0.52°	10.73% 10.73%
Cocaine hydrochloride		0.16 0.047°	0.16 0.091°	0.16 0.175°	0.15 0.256°	0.14 0.416°	0.14 0.52°	6.33% 6.33%
Codeine hydrochloride		0.16 0.045°	0.15 0.087°	0.15 0.171°	0.15 0.253°	_	_	
Codeine phosphate		0.14 0.040°	0.14 0.078°	0.13 0.151°	0.13 0.223°	0.13 0.362°	0.12 0.52°	7.29% 7.29%
Colistimethate sodium		0.15 0.045°	0.15 0.085°	0.15 0.170°	0.15 0.253°	0.14 0.411°	0.13 0.52°	6.73% 6.73%
Congo red		0.05 0.015°	0.05 0.030°	0.05 0.059°	0.05 0.092°	0.05 0.151°	_	
Cupric sulfate		0.20 0.054°	0.18 0.098°	0.16 0.179°	0.15 0.254°	0.14 0.396°	0.13 0.52°	6.85% 6.85%
Cupric sulfate, anhydrous		0.30 0.084°	0.27 0.153°	0.25 0.280°	0.23 0.397°	_	0.22 0.52°	4.09% 4.09%
Cyclizine hydrochloride		0.20 0.060°	_	_	_	_		
Cyclomethycaine sulfate		0.16 0.046°	0.13 0.076°	0.11 0.126°	0.10 0.169°	0.09 0.245°	<u>-</u>	
Cyclopentamine hydrochloride		0.36 0.104°	0.36 0.204°	0.35 0.392°	_	_	0.34 0.52°	2.68% 2.68%
Cyclopentolate hydrochloride		0.22 0.061°	0.20 0.117°	0.19 0.218°	0.18 0.319°	0.17 0.499°	0.17 0.52°	5.30% 5.30%
Cyclophosphamide		0.10 0.031°	0.10 0.061°	0.10 0.125°	=	=		
Cytarabine		0.11 0.034°	0.11 0.066°	0.11 0.134°	0.11 0.198°	0.11 0.317°	0.10 0.52°	8.92% 8.92%
Decamethonium bromide		0.29 0.084°	0.25 0.144°	0.22 0.256°	0.20 0.350°	0.18 0.520°	0.18 0.52°	5.0% 5.0%
Deferoxamine mesylate		0.09 0.023°	0.09 0.047°	0.09 0.093°	0.09 0.142°	0.09 0.241°		
Demecarium bromide		0.14 0.038°	0.12 0.069°	0.10 0.108°	0.08 0.139°	0.07 0.192°	= 1	
Dexamethasone sodium phosphate		0.18 0.050°	0.17 0.095°	0.16 0.180°	0.15 0.260°	0.14 0.410°	0.13 0.52°	6.75% 6.75%

De

D

Γ

Γ

Isotonic Solutions (Continued)

	Concentration of Solution, NaCl Equivalents										
Chemical	$\frac{1}{2}\%$	1%	2%	3%	5%		osmotic entration				
Dexchlorpheniramine maleate	0.17 0.048°	0.15 0.085°	0.14 0.165°	0.13 0.220°	0.09 0.265°	_					
Dexpanthenol	0.20 0.053°	0.18 0.100°	0.17 0.193°	0.17 0.283°	0.16 0.468°	0.16 0.52°	5.60% 5.60%				
Dextroamphetamine hydrochloride	0.34 0.097°	0.34 0.196°	0.34 0.392°	=	_	0.34 0.52°	2.64% 2.64%				
Dextroamphetamine phosphate	0.25 0.072°	0.25 0.144°	0.25 0.288°	0.25 0.432°	1 - 1	0.25 0.52°	3.62% 3.62%				
Dextroamphetamine sulfate	0.24 0.069°	0.23 0.134°	0.22 0.259°	0.22 0.380°	_	0.22 0.52°	4.16% 4.16%				
Dextrose	0.16 0.045°	0.16 0.091°	0.16 0.184°	0.16 0.279°	0.16 0.470°	0.16 0.52°	5.51% 5.51%				
Dextrose, anhydrous	0.18 0.050°	0.18 0.100°	0.18 0.205°	0.18 0.310°	0.18 0.516°	0.18 0.52°	5.05% 5.05∞				
Diatrizoate sodium	0.10 0.025°	0.09 0.049°	0.09 0.098°	0.09 0.149°	0.09 0.248°	0.09 0.52°	10.55% 10.55%				
Dibucaine hydrochloride	0.14 0.040°	0.13 0.076°	0.12 0.139°	0.11 0.188°	0.08 0.223°	=					
Dibutoline sulfate	0.18 0.049°	0.16 0.093°	0.15 0.175°	0.15 0.259°	0.14 0.416°	· =					
Dichlorophenarsine hydrochloride	0.55 0.150°	0.55 0.310°	_	_	=	0.55 0.52°	1.64% 1.64%				
Dicloxacillin sodium (monohydrate)	0.10 0.030°	0.10 0.061°	0.10 0.122°	0.10 0.182°	_	Ξ					
Dicyclomine hydrochloride	0.18 0.052°	0.18 0.102°	0.17 0.201°	0.17 0.298°	_	_					
Diethanolamine	0.31 0.089°	0.31 0.177°	0.31 0.358°	=	=	0.31 0.52°	2.90% 2.90%				
Diethylcarbamazine citrate	0.14 0.042°	0.14 0.083°	0.14 0.166°	0.14 0.248°	0.14 0.415°	0.14 0.52°	6.29% 6.29%				
Dihydrocodeinone enol acetate hydrochloride	0.15 0.042°	0.14 0.080°	0.13 0.151°	0.13 0.217°	0.12 0.347°	0.12 0.52°	7.76% 7.76%				
Dihydrostreptomycin sulfate	0.08 0.017°	0.06 0.032°	0.06 0.059°	0.05 0.086°	0.05 0.137°	0.04 0.52°	21.4% 21.4%				
Jimethindene maleate	0.13 0.039°	0.12 0.070°	0.11 0.120°	_	Ξ,	_					
Jimethyl sulfoxide	0.42 0.122°	0.42 0.245°	0.42 0.480°	=	=	0.42 0.52°	2.16% 2.16%				
Jiperodon hydrochloride	0.15 0.045°	0.14 0.079°	0.13 0.141°	Ξ	=	_					
Diphemanil methylsulfate	0.16 0.047°	0.15 0.088°	_	_	_						
Diphenhydramine hydrochloride	0.34 0.099°	0.27 0.158°	0.22 0.256°	0.20 0.338°	0.17 0.477°	=					
Diphenidol hydrochloride	0.16 0.045°	0.16 0.090°	0.16 0.180°	-	-	_					

Nalox1039 Nalox-1 Pharmaceuticals, LLC Page 10 of 17

Isotonic Solutions (Continued)

	" to "" (82)		Concer	ntration of	Solution,	NaCl Equ	ivalents	
Chemical		$\frac{1}{2}\%$	1%	2%	3%	5%	At Is Conce	osmotic entration
rone	B	0.20 0.057°	0.19 0.115°	0.19 0.223°	0.19 0.338°	_	0.19 0.52°	4.65% 4.65%
dium edetate		0.24 0.070°	0.23 0.132°	0.22 0.248°	0.21 0.360°	_	0.20 0.52°	4.44% 4.44%
utamine hydrochloride		0.20 0.053°	0.18 0.101°	0.16 0.188°	_		_	
amine hydrochloride		0.30 0.085°	0.30 0.170°	0.29 0.335°	0.29 0.502°		0.29 0.52°	3.11% 3.11%
apram hydrochloride		0.12 0.035°	0.12 0.070°	0.12 0.140°	0.12 0.210°			
ycycline hyclate		0.12 0.035°	0.12 0.072°	0.12 0.134°	0.11 0.186°	0.09 0.264°	=	
lonine hydrochloride		0.26 0.073°	0.24 0.135°	0.17 0.190°	_	_		
hylline		0.10 0.025°	0.10 0.052°	0.09 0.104°	0.09 0.155°	0.08 0.245°	_	
thiopate iodide		0.16 0.045°	0.16 0.090°	0.16 0.179°	_	=	_	
phonium chloride		0.32 0.093°	0.31 0.175°	0.29 0.326°	0.27 0.473°	_	0.27 0.52°	3.36% 3.36%
ine hydrochloride		0.12 0.033°	0.10 0.062°	0.10 0.118°	0.10 0.171°	0.10 0.274°	_	
drine hydrochloride		0.32 0.087°	0.30 0.169°	0.29 0.331°	0.28 0.489°	=	0.28 0.52°	3.2% 3.2%
rine lactate		0.28 0.075°	0.26 0.146°	0.25 0.285°	0.24 0.422°	= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	0.24 0.52°	3.72% 3.72%
rine sulfate		0.24 0.070°	0.23 0.132°	0.22 0.247°	0.20 0.355°	-	0.20 0.52°	4.54% 4.54%
phrine bitartrate		0.18 0.050°	0.18 0.098°	0.17 0.190°	0.16 0.281°	0.16 0.458°	0.16 0.52°	5.7% 5.7%
ephrine hydrochloride		0.30 0.088°	0.29 0.165°	0.27 0.311°	0.26 0.451°		0.26 0.52°	3.47% 3.47%
novine maleate		0.20 0.055°	0.16 0.089°	0.13 0.143°	_		=	
hromycin glucoheptonate		0.08 0.021°	0.07 0.042°	0.07 0.081°	0.07 0.120°	0.07 0.194°		
nromycin lactobionate		0.08 0.020°	0.07 0.040°	0.07 0.078°	0.07 0.115°	0.06 0.187°		
verine hydrochloride		0.14 0.037°	0.12 0.072°	_	=	=		
enediamine		0.46 0.130°	0.44 0.255°	0.43 0.501°	_	_	, — , · ·	
hydrocupreine hydrochloride		0.22 0.063°	0.17 0.098°	0.13 0.151°	0.11 0.196°	0.09 0.270°	_	
morphine hydrochloride		0.16 0.045°	0.16 0.088°	0.15 0.173°	0.15 0.257°	0.15 0.423°	0.15 0.52°	6.18% 6.18%

Isotonic Solutions (Continued)

		Concentration of Solution, NaCl Equivalents										
Chemical		$\frac{1}{2}\%$	1%	2%	3%	5%		osmotic entration				
Ethylnorepinephrine hydrochloride	. 4	0.36 0.104°	0.32 0.188°	0.29 0.334°	0.28 0.477°	_	0.27 0.52°	3.32% 3.32%				
tidocaine hydrochloride		0.18 0.051°	0.18 0.102°	0.18 0.204°	0.18 0.306°	0.18 0.510°	0.18 0.52°	5.08% 5.08%				
Evans blue		0.06 0.017°	0.06 0.033°	0.06 0.061°	0.05 0.091°	0.05 0.148°	_					
Ferric ammonium citrate, green		0.18 0.054°	0.17 0.098°	0.16 0.179°	0.15 0.255°	0.14 0.397°	_					
Ferric cacodylate		0.10 0.023°	0.09 0.046°	0.08 0.093°	_	_	_					
Ferrous gluconate		0.16 0.048°	0.15 0.086°	0.14 0.154°	0.12 0.216°	0.11 0.330°	_					
Ferrous lactate		0.22 0.062°	0.21 0.121°	0.21 0.237°	= 1		_					
Floxuridine		0.14 0.040°	0.13 0.076°	0.13 0.147°	0.12 0.213°	0.12 0.335°	0.12 0.52°	8.47% 8.47%				
Fluorescein sodium		0.36 0.099°	0.31 0.182°	0.29 0.332°	0.27 0.472°		0.27 0.52°	3.34% 3.34%				
Fluphenazine dihydrochloride		0.14 0.041°	0.14 0.082°	0.12 0.145°	0.09 0.155°	_	= '					
Folinic acid-SF calcium		0.06 0.013°	0.05 0.026°	0.05 0.052°	0.04 0.077°	0.04 0.126°						
o-Fructose		0.18 0.050°	0.18 0.100°	0.18 0.205°	0.18 0.310°	0.18 0.516°	0.18 0.52°	5.05% 5.05%				
Furtrethonium iodide		0.24 0.070°	0.24 0.133°	0.22 0.250°	0.21 0.360°	_	0.20 0.52°	4.449 4.449				
Galactose, anhydrous		0.18 0.053°	0.18 0.105°	0.18 0.210°	0.18 0.316°	_	0.18 0.52°	4.929				
Gallamine triethiodide		0.08 0.022°	0.08 0.046°	0.08 0.091°	0.08 0.136°	0.08 0.227°	-					
Gentamicin sulfate		0.05 0.015°	0.05 0.030°	0.05 0.060°	0.05 0.093°	0.05 0.153°	=					
Glucoheptonate calcium		0.12 0.037°	0.12 0.068°	0.11 0.124°	0.10 0.178°	0.10 0.275°	Ξ					
Glucosulfone sodium		0.18 0.049°	0.16 0.089°	0.14 0.162°	0.13 0.233°	0.13 0.366°	_					
D-Glucuronic acid		0.20 0.061°	0.20 0.115°	0.19 0.220°	0.19 0.323°	0.18 0.517°	0.18 0.52°	5.02% 5.02%				
-Glutamic acid		0.25 0.070°	0.25 0.144°	0.25 0.294°	_	_	— —					
Glycerin		0.36 0.104°	0.35 0.202°	0.35 0.403°	_	_	0.35 0.52°	2.6% 2.6%				
Glycine		0.41 0.118°	0.41 0.235°	0.41 0.470°	_		0.41 0.52°	2.199				
Glycopyrrolate		0.15 0.042°	0.15 0.084°	0.15 0.166°	0.14 0.242°	0.13 0.381°	0.12 0.52°	7.229 7.229				

Nalox1039

Isotonic Solutions (Continued)

Kind and the State of the State	y'any	Concen	tration of	Solution,	NaCl Equ	ivalents	
Chemical	$\frac{1}{2}\%$	1%	2%	3%	5%		osmotic ntration
Gnoscopine hydrochloride	0.11 0.032°	0.10 0.056°	0.09 0.102°	0.08 0.144°	0.08 0.222°	Ξ	27 118
Gold sodium thiomalate	0.10 0.032°	0.10 0.061°	0.10 0.111°	0.09 0.159°	0.09 0.250°	Ξ	
Guanidine hydrochloride	0.72 0.208°	0.65 0.376°	_	_	_	0.61 0.52°	1.47% 1.47%
Heparin sodium	0.07 0.021°	0.07 0.042°	0.07 0.084°	0.07 0.128°	0.07 0.213°	0.07 0.52°	12.2% 12.2%
Hetacillin potassium	0.17 0.048°	0.17 0.095°	0.17 0.190°	0.17 0.284°	0.17 0.474°	0.17 0.52°	5.50% 5.50%
Hexafluorenium bromide	0.12 0.033°	0.11 0.065°	_	_	_	= -	
Hexamethonium bromide	0.24 0.069°	0.22 0.126°	0.20 0.233°	0.19 0.330°	_	0.18 0.52°	4.99% 4.99%
Hexamethonium chloride	0.27 0.078°	0.27 0.156°	0.27 0.315°	0.27 0.477°	_	0.27 0.52°	3.3% 3.3%
Hexamethonium tartrate	0.16 0.045°	0.16 0.089°	0.16 0.181°	0.16 0.271°	0.16 0.456°	0.16 0.52°	5.68% 5.68%
Hexamethylenamine sodium acetaminosalicylate	0.18 0.049°	0.18 0.099°	0.17 0.199°	0.17 0.297°	0.16 0.485°	0.16 0.52°	5.48% 5.48%
Hexobarbital sodium	0.28 0.078°	0.26 0.148°	0.25 0.282°	0.24 , 0.409°	7	0.23 0.52°	3.88% 3.88%
Hexylcaine hydrochloride	0.28 0.084°	0.26 0.151°	0.24 0.270°	0.22 0.380°	=	_ = -	
Histamine dihydrochloride	0.40 0.115°	0.40 0.233°	0.40 0.466°	=	= 1	0.40 0.52°	2.24% 2.24%
Histamine phosphate	0.28 0.080°	0.25 0.148°	0.24 0.274°	0.23 0.394°		0.22 0.52°	4.1% 4.1%
Histidine monohydrochloride	0.30 0.082°	0.29 0.162°	0.28 0.313°	0.26 0.460°	_		
Homatropine hydrobromide	0.18 0.049°	0.17 0.096°	0.17 0.189°	0.16 0.280°	0.16 0.461°	0.16 0.52°	5.67% 5.67%
Homatropine methyl bromide	0.20 0.060°	0.19 0.106°	0.17 0.184°	0.15 0.256°	0.13 0.392°	_	
Hyaluronidase	0.01 0.004°	0.01 0.007°	0.01 0.013°	0.01 0.020°	0.01 0.033°	T-1	
Hydralazine hydrochloride	0.44 0.126°	0.37 0.213°	_	_	_		
Hydrastine hydrochloride	0.18 0.052°	0.15 0.089°	0.14 0.153°	0.12 0.208°	0.11 0.312°	=	
Hydromorphone hydrochloride	0.26 0.073°	0.22 0.124°	0.19 0.211°	0.17 0.288°	0.15 0.429°	0.14 0.52°	6.39% 6.39%
Hydroxyamphetamine hydrobromide	0.28 0.083°	0.26 0.156°	0.26 0.298°	0.25 0.435°		0.24 0.52°	3.71% 3.71%
Hydroxychloroquine phosphate	0.20 0.059°	0.18 0.104°	0.16 0.181°	0.15 0.256°	0.13 0.388°	-	

Isotonic Solutions (Continued)

a que l'élie 🛊 🔻 🔻	1	Concer	tration of	Solution,	NaCl Equ	ivalents	
Chemical	$\frac{1}{2}\%$	1%	2%	3%	5%		osmotic ntration
8-Hydroxyquinoline sulfate	0.26 0.071°	0.21 0.113°	0.16 0.180°	0.14 0.235°	0.12 0.330°	0.11 0.52°	9.75% 9.75%
Hydroxystilbamidine isethionate	0.20 0.060°	0.16 0.090°	0.12 0.137°	0.10 0.170°	0.07 0.216°		
Hydroxyzine hydrochloride	0.26 0.075°	0.25 0.138°	0.22 0.251°	0.20 0.345°	0.16 0.458°	0.14 0.52°	6.32% 6.32%
Hyoscyamine hydrobromide	0.20 0.059°	0.19 0.106°	0.17 0.191°	0.16 0.270°	0.14 0.417°		
Hyoscyamine sulfate	0.17 0.048°	0.15 0.085°	0.13 0.149°	0.12 0.208°	0.11 0.312°		
Imipramine hydrochloride	0.20 0.058°	0.20 0.110°	=		· =	= -	
Indigotindisulfonate sodium	0.30 0.085°	0.30 0.172°	_	_	_	=	
o-Iodohippurate sodium	0.16 0.047°	0.16 0.091°	0.16 0.180°	0.15 0.267°	0.15 0.442°	0.15 0.52°	5.92% 5.92%
Iodophthalein sodium	0.20 0.055°	0.17 0.093°	0.14 0.159°	0.12 0.216°	0.11 0.319°	0.09 0.52°	9.58% 9.58%
Iodopyracet	0.12 0.036°	0.11 0.067°	0.11 0.127°	0.11 0.185°	0.10 0.298°	0.10 0.52°	9.21% 9.21%
Iodopyracet diethylamine	0.14 0.035°	0.12 0.068°	0.12 0.130°	0.11 0.190°	0.11 0.308°	0.10 0.52°	8.73% 8.73%
Isoetharine hydrochloride	0.24 0.068°	0.23 0.132°	0.22 0.250°	0.21 0.368°	= 100	0.21 0.52°	4.27% 4.27%
Isometheptene mucate	0.18 0.048°	0.18 0.095°	0.18 0.196°	0.18 0.302°	· _	0.18 0.52°	4.95% 4.95%
Isoniazid	0.28 0.079°	0.25 0.144°	0.23 0.266°	0.22 0.378°	_	0.21 0.52°	4.35% 4.35%
Isoproterenol sulfate	0.14 0.039°	0.14 0.078°	0.14 0.156°	0.14 0.234°	0.14 0.389°	0.14 0.52°	6.65% 6.65%
Kanamycin sulfate	0.08 0.021°	0.07 0.041°	0.07 0.083°	0.07 0.125°	0.07 0.210°	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Ketamine hydrochloride	0.21 0.061°	0.21 0.122°	0.21 0.244°	0.21 0.366°	_	0.21 0.52°	4.29% 4.29%
Lactic acid	0.44 0.124°	0.41 0.237°	0.39 0.457°	_	=	0.39 0.52°	2.3% 2.3%
Lactose	0.06 0.019°	0.07 0.040°	0.08 0.088°	0.08 0.139°	0.09 0.246°	0.09 0.52°	9.75% 9.75%
Levallorphan tartrate	0.13 0.036°	0.13 0.073°	0.13 0.143°	0.12 0.210°	0.12 0.329°	0.10 0.52°	9.40% 9.40%
Levorphanol tartrate	0.12 0.033°	0.12 0.067°	0.12 0.136°	0.12 0.203°	-		
Lidocaine hydrochloride	0.22 0.065°	0.22 0.125°	0.21 0.243°	0.21 0.358°	Ξ	0.20 0.52°	4.42% 4.42%
Lincomycin hydrochloride	0.16 0.045°	0.16 0.090°	0.15 0.170°	0.14 0.247°	0.14 0.400°	0.14 0.52°	6.60% 6.60%

MISC-57

Nalox1039 Nalox-1 Pharmaceuticals, LLC Page 14 of 17

Isotonic Solutions (Continued)

statistic for the first of the	not jest	70 2719	Concentration of Solution, NaCl Equivalents						
Chemical			12% 0.16 0.047°	1% 0.16 0.091°	2% 0.16 0.174°	3%	5% _ _	At Isosmotic Concentration	
Lobeline hydrochloride	114	4 1							i regionis
Lyapolate sodium			0.10 0.025°	0.09 0.051°	0.09 0.103°	0.09 0.157°	0.09 0.263°	0.09 0.52°	9.96% 9.96%
Mafenide hydrochloride			0.27 0.075°	0.27 0.153°	0.27 0.303°	0.26 0.448°	_	0.25 0.52°	3.55% 3.55%
Magnesium chloride			0.48 0.136°	0.45 0.260°	0.45 0.515°	=	.b .= .v	0.45 0.52°	2.02% 2.02%
Magnesium sulfate			0.18 0.049°	0.17 0.094°	0.16 0.178°	0.15 0.261°	0.15 0.419°	0.14 0.52°	6.3% 6.3%
Magnesium sulfate, anhydrous	3		0.34 0.093°	0.32 0.184°	0.30 0.345°	0.29 0.495°	i - ad	0.28 0.52°	3.18% 3.18%
Mannitol			0.16 0.047°	0.17 0.099°	0.17 0.200°	0.17 0.304°	0.18 0.514°	0.18 0.52°	5.07% 5.07%
Menadiol sodium diphosphate			0.27 0.078°	0.25 0.142°	0.23 0.262°	0.21 0.372°	= 1.12	-	
Menadione sodium bisulfite			0.20 0.057°	0.20 0.110°	0.19 0.213°	0.18 0.315°	0.18 0.511°	0.18 0.52°	5.07% 5.07%
Meperidine hydrochloride			0.24 0.066°	0.22 0.124°	0.21 0.235°	0.20 0.340°	_	0.19 0.52°	4.8% 4.8%
Mephenesin			0.19 0.055°	0.19 0.108°	=	=	a 0.00		
Mephentermine sulfate			0.24 0.069°	0.22 0.131°	0.21 0.245°	0.20 0.346°	el <u>e</u> uiti	0.19 0.52°	4.74% 4.74%
Mepivacaine hydrochloride			0.21 0.060°	0.21 0.116°	0.20 0.230°	0.20 0.342°	= -	0.20 0.52°	4.6% 4.6%
Merbromin			0.16 0.044°	0.14 0.081°	0.12 0.136°	0.11 0.185°	0.09 0.272°	=	
Mercaptomerin sodium			0.19 0.056°	0.18 0.107°	0.18 0.206°	0.18 0.308°	0.17 0.494°		
Mercuric cyanide			0.16 0.047°	0.15 0.087°	0.15 0.166°	0.14 0.239°	0.13 0.383°) i (<u> </u>	
Mercurophylline			0.14 0.042°	0.13 0.073°	0.11 0.126°	0.10 0.175°	0.09 0.262°	-	
Mercury bichloride			0.14 0.038°	0.13 0.073°	0.12 0.140°	0.12 0.206°	0.10 0.334°	= 1	
Mersalyl			0.14 0.041°	0.12 0.063°	0.11 0.122°	0.11 0.181°	0.10 0.294°	0.10 0.52°	9.06%
Mesoridazine besylate			0.10 0.024°	0.07 0.040°	0.05 0.058°	0.04 0.071°	0.03 0.087°	en, – pele	
Metaraminol bitartrate			0.20 0.060°	0.20 0.112°	0.19 0.210°	0.18 0.308°	0.17 0.505°	0.17 0.52°	5.17% 5.17%
Methacholine bromide			0.29 0.087°	0.28 0.164°	0.26 0.298°	0.24 0.425°		0.24 0.52°	3.77% 3.77%
Methacholine chloride			0.34 0.099°	0.32 0.181°	0.30 0.388°	0.28 0.494°	- 10 - 18 (0.28 0.52°	3.21% 3.21%

Isotonic Solutions (Continued)

gr ski, stylk coglikk	1.90	NaCl Equivalents					
Chemical	$\frac{1}{2}\%$	1%	2%	3%	5%	At Isosmotic Concentration	
Methadone hydrochloride	0.22 0.060°	0.18 0.101°	0.15 0.171°	0.14 0.232°	0.12 0.344°	0.10 0.52°	8.59% 8.59%
Methamphetamine hydrochloride	0.38 0.112°	0.37 0.208°	0.34 0.388°	_	= , ,	0.33 0.52°	2.75% 2.75%
Methantheline bromide	0.22 0.063°	0.15 0.089°	0.11 0.124°	0.09 0.151°	0.07 0.190°	9,7	
Methapyrilene hydrochloride	0.20 0.060°	0.19 0.112°	0.18 0.213°	0.18 0.308°	0.17 0.488°	0.17 0.52°	5.35% 5.35%
Methdilazine hydrochloride	0.12 0.035°	0.10 0.056°	0.08 0.080°	0.06 0.093°	0.04 0.112°	_	
Methenamine	0.22 0.061°	0.23 0.129°	0.24 0.271°	0.24 0.418°	_	0.24 0.52°	3.68% 3.68%
Methicillin sodium	0.18 0.050°	0.18 0.099°	0.17 0.192°	0.16 0.281°	0.15 0.445°	0.15 0.52°	6.00% 6.00%
Methiodal sodium	0.24 0.068°	0.24 0.136°	0.24 0.274°	0.24 0.410°	1 =	0.24 0.52°	3.81% 3.81%
Methionine	0.32 0.091°	0.28 0.160°	0.25 0.285°	= -	=	= = =	
Methitural sodium	0.26 0.074°	0.25 0.142°	0.24 0.275°	0.23 0.407°		0.23 0.52°	3.85% 3.85%
Methocarbamol	0.10 0.030°	0.10 0.060°	=	_	_	Ē	
Methotrimeprazine hydrochloride	0.12 0.034°	0.10 0.060°	0.07 0.077°	0.06 0.094°	0.04 0.125°	_	
Methoxamine hydrochloride	0.28 0.078°	0.26 0.148°	0.25 0.281°	0.24 0.416°	= 1	0.24 0.52°	3.82% 3.82%
Methoxyphenamine hydrochloride	0.26 0.075°	0.26 0.150°	0.26 0.300°	0.26 0.450°	. =	0.26 0.52°	3.47% 3.47%
Methylatropine bromide	0.15 0.045°	0.15 0.086°	0.14 0.162°	0.14 0.236°	0.13 0.380°	0.13 0.52°	7.03% 7.03%
Methyldopa ethyl ester hydrochloride	0.21 0.063°	0.21 0.122°	0.21 0.244°	0.21 0.365°	=	0.21 0.52°	4.28% 4.28%
Methylergonovine maleate	0.10 0.028°	0.10 0.056°	_	=	_	_	
V-Methylglucamine	0.20 0.057°	0.20 0.111°	0.18 0.214°	0.18 0.315°	0.18 0.517°	0.18 0.52°	5.02% 5.02%
Methylphenidate hydrochloride	0.22 0.065°	0.22 0.127°	0.22 0.258°	0.22 0.388°		0.22 0.52°	4.07% 4.07%
Methylprednisolone sodium succinate	0.10 0.025°	0.09 0.051°	0.09 0.102°	0.08 0.143°	0.07 0.200°		
Metoclopramide hydrochloride	0.16 0.045°	0.15 0.084°	0.13 0.155°	0.12 0.216°	0.11 0.315°	<u> </u>	
Metrizamide	0.04 0.010°	0.04 0.020°	0.03 0.040°	0.03 0.060°	-	_	
Minocycline hydrochloride	0.10 0.030°	0.10 0.058°	0.09 0.107°	0.08 0.146°	=	= 1	

Nalox1039 Nalox-1 Pharmaceuticals, LLC Page 16 of 17

Isotonic Solutions (Continued)

a a (22)	Re-Mr.	Concentration of Solution, NaCl Equivalents							
Chemical		12%	1%	2%	3%	5%	At Isosmotic Concentration		
Monoethanolamine	6 5	0.53 0.154°	0.53 0.306°	_	=	=	0.53 0.52°	1.70% 1.70%	
Morphine hydrochloride		0.16 0.044°	0.15 0.086°	0.15 0.168°	0.14 0.248°	_	127		
Morphine nitrate		0.22 0.061°	0.19 0.106°	0.16 0.184°	0.15 0.255°	_			
Morphine sulfate		0.16 0.046°	0.14 0.078°	0.12 0.131°	0.11 0.178°	0.09 0.258°	_		
Naepaine hydrochloride		0.24 0.067°	0.22 0.126°	0.20 0.233°	0.19 0.338°	1 = 1	0.18 0.52°	4.98% 4.98%	
Nafcillin sodium		0.14 0.039°	0.14 0.078°	0.14 0.158°	0.13 0.219°	0.10 0.285°	_		
Nalbuphine hydrochloride		0.16 0.045°	0.15 0.085°	0.14 0.158°	_	1/2	_		
Nalorphine hydrochloride		0.24 0.070°	0.21 0.121°	0.18 0.210°	0.17 0.288°	0.15 0.434°	0.14 0.52°	6.36% 6.36%	
Naloxone hydrochloride		0.14 0.042°	0.14 0.083°	0.14 0.158°	0.13 0.230°	0.13 0.367°	0.11 0.52°	8.07% 8.07%	
Naphazoline hydrochloride		0.30 0.084°	0.27 0.155°	0.25 0.286°	0.24 0.413°	_	0.22 0.52°	3.99% 3.99%	
Neoarsphenamine		0.42 0.116°	0.40 0.228°	0.39 0.449°	=	_	0.39 0.52°	2.32% 2.32%	
Neomycin sulfate		0.14 0.041°	0.12 0.067°	0.10 0.112°	0.09 0.154°	0.08 0.223°	_		
Neostigmine bromide		0.23 0.065°	0.22 0.123°	0.20 0.230°	0.19 0.333°	-			
Neostigmine methyl sulfate		0.22 0.056°	0.20 0.108°	0.18 0.208°	0.18 0.306°	0.17 0.500°	0.17 0.52°	5.22% 5.22%	
Nicotinamide		0.30 0.083°	0.26 0.148°	0.23 0.264°	0.21 0.371°		0.20 0.52°	4.49% 4.49%	
Nicotinic acid		0.26 0.074°	0.25 0.145°	_	_	_	_		
Nikethamide		0.20 0.053°	0.18 0.100°	0.17 0.190°	0.16 0.276°	0.15 0.443°	0.15 0.52°	5.94% 5.94%	
Novobiocin sodium		0.10 0.025°	0.08 0.046°	0.08 0.086°	0.07 0.122°	0.07 0.190°	_		
Oleandomycin phosphate		0.08 0.017°	0.08 0.038°	0.08 0.084°	0.08 0.129°	0.08 0.255°	0.08 0.52°	10.82% 10.82%	
Orphenadrine citrate		0.13 0.037°	0.13 0.074°	0.13 0.144°	0.12 0.204°	0.10 0.285°	=		
Oxacillin sodium		0.18 0.050°	0.17 0.095°	0.16 0.177°	0.15 0.257°	0.14 0.408°	0.14 0.52°	6.64% 6.64%	
Oxophenarsine hydrochloride		0.24 0.067°	0.24 0.138°	0.24 0.281°	0.24 0.425°	Ξ	0.24 0.52°	3.67% 3.67%	
Oxycodone		0.16 0.043°	0.14 0.081°	0.14 0.155°	0.13 0.226°	0.13 0.363°	0.12 0.52°	7.4% 7.4%	