

## Exhibit E-1 (Infringement Contentions for U.S. Patent No. 9,928,044 v. Google Docs)

Plaintiff Express Mobile accuses Defendant Google LLC (“Google”) of making, using, offering for sale, and/or selling in the United States and/or importing into the United States Google’s Docs platform, including docs.google.com and the Google Docs application available for Apple iOS devices (including iPads, iPhones, and iPod Touch) on Apple’s App Store, Android devices (including smartphones and tablets) on the Google Play Store, and related software and servers (the “Accused Instrumentalities”). The term “Accused Instrumentalities” includes the associated computer software and data, associated hardware, and processes and methods used in connection thereto. Google directly infringes U.S. Patent No. 9,928,044 (the “’044 Patent”) by making, using, offering for sale, and/or importing into the United States the Accused Instrumentalities, which meet each and every limitation of the claims of the ’044 Patent set forth in the charts below. Google may have infringed and continues to infringe the ’044 Patent through other software and services having the same or reasonably similar functionality, including other versions of the Accused Instrumentalities. Google has made, uses, offers for sale, and/or continues to infringe, at least the claims of the ’044 Patent listed below in the United States by performing and/or causing to be performed one or more steps of the claims and/or conditioning the use of the Accused Instrumentalities and/or receiving payment for the user’s performance of one or more steps, and establishing the manner or timing of that performance. Google conditions its service upon the performance of one or more steps of the claimed method of the ’044 Patent by requiring a user to perform one or more steps in an infringing manner, and profits from such an arrangement by charging the certain users a fee for subscribing to the service. Google also conditions the receipt of a benefit by a user, *i.e.*, the user benefits by being able to access the Google Docs document, by requiring the user to navigate its system in an infringing manner. Google establishes the manner or timing of a user’s performance of one or more steps because the Google software limits how the user can interact with the Google Docs system. The acts of Google’s service providers, such as those that provide infrastructure, hosting, and/or tracking services, are attributable to Google, at least because Google receives the services of these service providers by agreement. Any contracts between these parties will be necessary to fully and accurately describe the reasons their acts are attributable to Google. Accordingly, Plaintiff reserves the right to supplement these infringement contentions once such information is made available to Plaintiff.

Google markets Google Docs both individually and as a product through Google Workspace (formerly known as Google G Suite). Google Docs includes Google Docs as a service for a monthly per user fee. Plaintiff accuses both Google Docs in an individual offering and Google Docs as part of Google Workspace, as well as any other offerings or versions of the Google Docs platform.

Google induces infringement of the ’044 Patent by providing to third parties including users, customers, agents and service providers the Accused Instrumentalities to utilize in an infringing manner, as charted below, and intends to cause infringement of the ’044 Patent as Google instructs and/or controls and directs third parties to use the Accused Instrumentalities in an infringing manner without limitation by instructing the users to operate Google products, such as those located at docs.google.com. Google provides support services for the Accused Instrumentalities, including providing instructions, guides, online materials, and technical support.

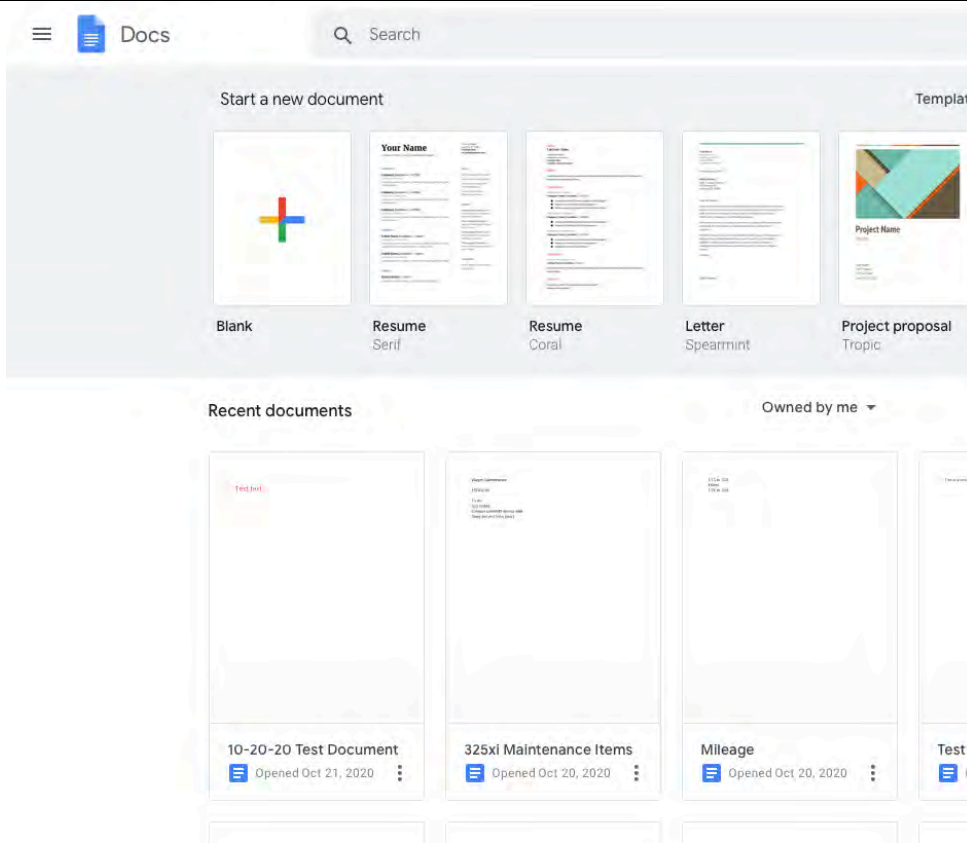
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Google contributes to infringement of the '044 Patent by providing its document creation service and/or software which comprises the claimed system and steps, as charted below. Google knows portions of the Accused Instrumentalities are especially made or especially adapted for use in infringement of the '044 Patent, and not to be staple articles, and not commodities of commerce suitable for substantial noninfringing use.

The asserted claims include elements that are implemented, at least in part, by proprietary and specialized firmware and software that are not publicly available in their entirety. The precise designs, processes, and algorithms used in them are held secret, at least in part. An analysis of Google's documentation and/or source code may be necessary to accurately describe all infringing features and functionality of the Accused Instrumentalities and, accordingly, Plaintiff has the right to supplement these contentions once such information is made available to Plaintiffs. Furthermore, Plaintiff reserves the right to revise these contentions, including as discovery in the case progresses, in view of any non-infringement argument (e.g., to allege infringement under the doctrine of equivalents), in view of the Court's final claim construction in connection with the provision of expert reports.

Claim	Accused Instrumentalities
1. A system for generating code to provide content on a display of a device, said system comprising:	<p>The Accused Instrumentalities comprise a system for generating code to provide content on a display of a device.</p> <p>As shown below, the Google Docs system provides dynamically generated content on a display of a device comprising user-designed documents through an authoring tool and environment.</p>

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Claim	Accused Instrumentalities
	

**Exhibit E-1 (Infringement Contentions for U.S. Patent No. 9,928,044 v. Google Docs)**

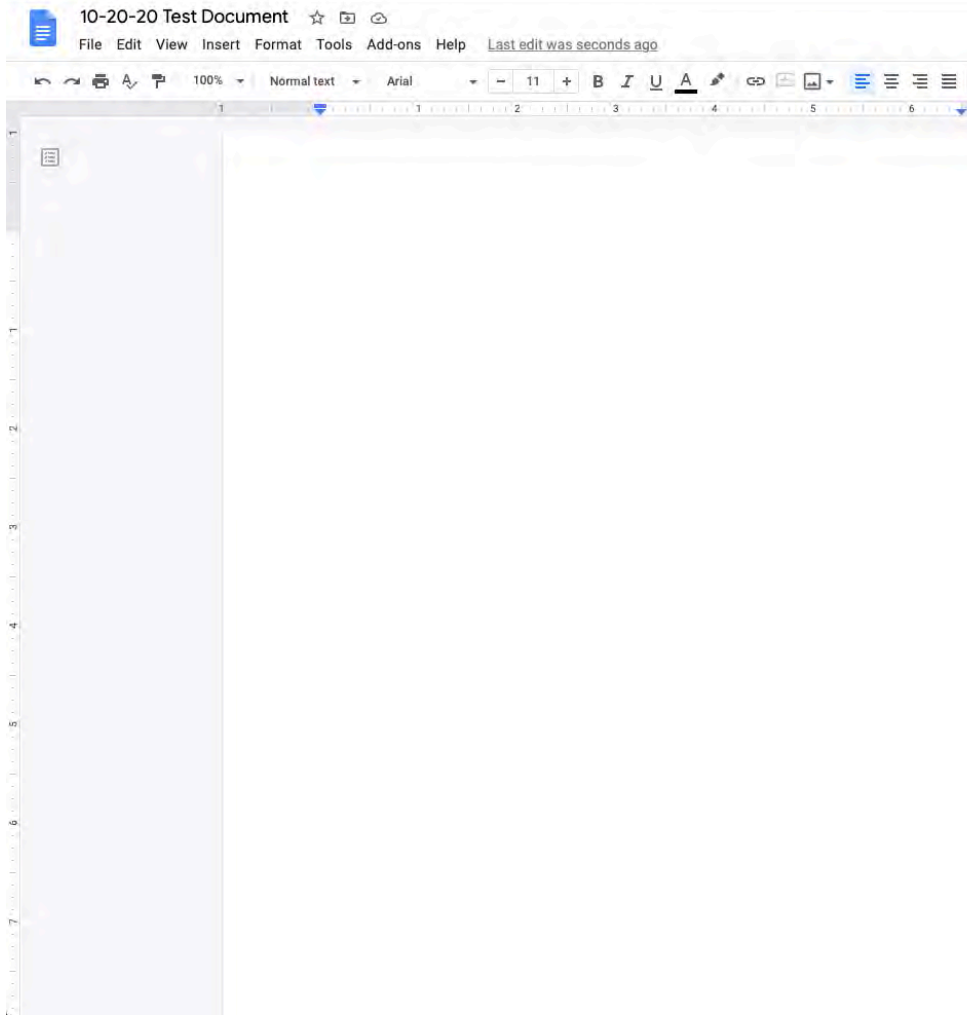
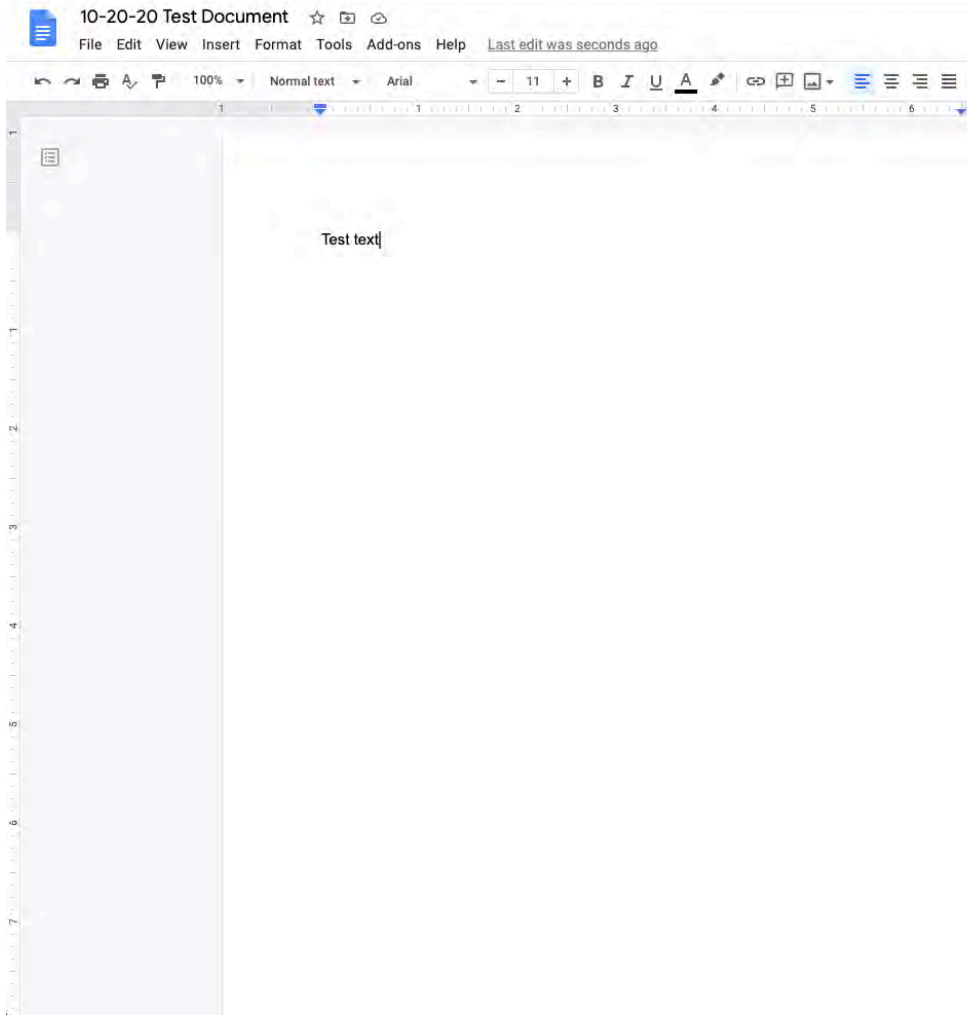
Claim	Accused Instrumentalities
	

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Claim	Accused Instrumentalities
	 A screenshot of the Google Docs web interface. The document title is "10-20-20 Test Document". The menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Insert, Format, Tools, Add-ons, and Help. The status bar at the top right says "Last edit was seconds ago". The toolbar shows various editing tools like undo, redo, bold, italic, underline, and text color. The document content area shows a single line of text: "Test text". The left sidebar shows a list of recent documents.

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