

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

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BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

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APPLE INC.,  
Petitioner

v.

ZENTIAN LIMITED,  
Patent Owner

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*Inter Partes* Review Case No. IPR2023-00033  
U.S. Patent No. 7,587,319

**DECLARATION OF CHRISTOPHER SCHMANDT  
IN SUPPORT OF PETITION FOR *INTER PARTES* REVIEW OF  
U.S. PATENT NO. 7,587,319**

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>I.</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION AND QUALIFICATIONS .....</b>	<b>10</b>
A.	EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND AND PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE.....	10
<b>II.</b>	<b>METHODOLOGY; MATERIALS CONSIDERED.....</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>III.</b>	<b>OVERVIEW AND LEGAL STANDARDS .....</b>	<b>15</b>
A.	PERSON OF ORDINARY SKILL IN THE ART.....	16
B.	OBVIOUSNESS.....	17
C.	ANALOGOUS ART .....	22
D.	CLAIM CONSTRUCTION .....	23
<b>IV.</b>	<b>LEVEL OF A PERSON OF ORDINARY SKILL .....</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>V.</b>	<b>OVERVIEW OF THE TECHNOLOGY .....</b>	<b>24</b>
A.	SPEECH RECOGNITION.....	24
B.	FEATURE VECTORS .....	32
C.	ACOUSTIC MODELS .....	36
D.	HIDDEN MARKOV MODELS .....	37
E.	PRIOR ART SPEECH RECOGNITION SYSTEMS .....	45
<b>VI.</b>	<b>OVERVIEW OF THE '319 PATENT .....</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>VII.</b>	<b>OVERVIEW OF THE PRIOR ART .....</b>	<b>50</b>
A.	OVERVIEW OF <i>THELEN</i> .....	50
B.	OVERVIEW OF <i>BAILEY</i> .....	51
C.	OVERVIEW OF <i>CHEN</i> .....	52
D.	OVERVIEW OF <i>HUANG</i> .....	52
E.	OVERVIEW OF <i>JIANG</i> .....	53
F.	OVERVIEW OF <i>KATZ</i> .....	53
<b>VIII.</b>	<b>OPINIONS REGARDING GROUND 1.....</b>	<b>54</b>
A.	OBVIOUSNESS OF MODIFYING ELECTRONIC HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE TO BE CIRCUITRY .....	54
B.	CLAIMS 46, 50, 54, 64 AND 67 ARE OBVIOUS OVER <i>THELEN</i> IN VIEW OF <i>BAILEY</i> IN FURTHER VIEW OF <i>CHEN</i> .....	55
1.	<i>Claim 46</i> .....	55
a)	Claim 46(Pre): “A speech recognition circuit comprising” .....	55
b)	Claim 46(a): “an input buffer receiving processed speech parameters;” .....	55

c)	Claim 46(b): “a plurality of lexical memories containing in combination complete lexical data for word recognition, each lexical memory containing part of said complete lexical data;” .....	63
d)	Claim 46(c): “a plurality of processors connected in parallel to said input buffer for processing the speech parameters in parallel,” .....	70
e)	Claim 46(d): “said processors being arranged in groups of processors, each group of processors being connected to a lexical memory;” .....	72
f)	Claim 46(e): “a control processor controlling each processor to process said speech parameters using partial lexical data read from a respective said lexical memory; and” .....	78
g)	Claim 46(f): “a results memory storing the results of the processing of the speech parameters from said processors.” .....	82
2.	<i>Claim 50</i> .....	86
a)	Claim 50: “A speech recognition circuit according to claim 46, wherein each processor compares the processed speech parameters with the lexical data in a corresponding lexical memory to identify words as a word recognition event and sends information identifying the identified words to said results memory as the processing results.” .....	86
3.	<i>Claim 67</i> .....	88
a)	Claim 67: “A speech recognition circuit according to claim 46, wherein said lexical memories store said lexical data as Hidden Markov Models, and each processor performs the Viterbi search algorithm using a respective part of said lexical data.” .....	88

**IX. OPINIONS REGARDING GROUND 2..... 90**

A.	CLAIMS 47-49 ARE OBVIOUS OVER <i>THELEN</i> IN VIEW OF <i>BAILEY</i> AND <i>CHEN</i> IN FURTHER VIEW OF <i>HUANG</i> .....	90
1.	<i>Claim 47</i> .....	90
a)	Claim 47: “A speech recognition circuit according to claim 46, wherein each lexical memory stores lexical data as at least one lexical tree data	

	structure, each lexical tree data structure comprises a model of words having common prefix components, and an initial component of each lexical tree data structure is unique.”.....	90
2.	<i>Claim 48</i> .....	95
a)	Claim 48: “A speech recognition circuit according to claim 47, wherein each lexical memory stores said lexical tree data structure as an n phone model of words, where n is an integer, and said components comprise n phones.” .....	95
3.	<i>Claim 49</i> .....	97
a)	Claim 49: “A speech recognition circuit according to claim 48, wherein each lexical memory stores said lexical tree data structure as a mono phone model of words, and said lexical tree processors use said mono phone models to generate context dependant phone models of words dynamically for use in processing the speech parameters.”.....	97
<b>X.</b>	<b>OPINIONS REGARDING GROUND 3</b> .....	<b>101</b>
A.	CLAIMS 53 AND 58-59 ARE OBVIOUS OVER <i>THELEN</i> IN VIEW OF <i>BAILEY</i> AND <i>CHEN</i> IN FURTHER VIEW OF <i>JIANG</i> .....	101
1.	<i>Dependent Claim 53</i> .....	101
a)	Claim 53: “A speech recognition circuit according to claim 46, wherein each processor determines and outputs scores for words in the processing results at word recognition events.” .....	101
2.	<i>Dependent Claim 58</i> .....	103
a)	Claim 58: “A speech recognition circuit according to claim 46, wherein said processors determine and output scores in the processing results during the processing of said speech parameters.” .....	103
<b>XI.</b>	<b>OPINIONS REGARDING GROUND 4</b> .....	<b>105</b>
A.	CLAIMS 51 IS OBVIOUS OVER <i>THELEN</i> IN VIEW OF <i>BAILEY</i> AND <i>CHEN</i> IN FURTHER VIEW OF <i>KATZ</i> .....	105
1.	<i>Dependent Claim 51</i> .....	105
a)	Claim 51: “A speech recognition circuit according to claim 50, a including language model processor providing a language model output for modifying	

the processing results at a word recognition event  
by a said processor.” ..... 105

**XII. CONCLUSION..... 108**

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