In the Supreme Court of the United States

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, PETITIONER

v

ARTHREX, INC., ET AL.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, PETITIONER

7).

POLARIS INNOVATIONS LIMITED, ET AL.

ON PETITION FOR A WRIT OF CERTIORARI TO THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FEDERAL CIRCUIT

PETITION FOR A WRIT OF CERTIORARI

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QUESTIONS PRESENTED

- 1. Whether, for purposes of the Appointments Clause, U.S. Const. Art. II, § 2, Cl. 2, administrative patent judges of the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office are principal officers who must be appointed by the President with the Senate's advice and consent, or "inferior Officers" whose appointment Congress has permissibly vested in a department head.
- 2. Whether the court of appeals erred by adjudicating an Appointments Clause challenge brought by a litigant that had not presented the challenge to the agency.



PARTIES TO THE PROCEEDING

The petitioner in this Court is the United States of America, which intervened in the court of appeals in both Nos. 2018-2140 and 2018-1831 pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 2403(a).

The respondents in this Court are Arthrex, Inc., which was the appellant in the court of appeals in No. 2018-2140; Smith & Nephew, Inc., and Arthrocare Corp., which were the appellees in the court of appeals in No. 2018-2140; Polaris Innovations Limited, which was the appellant in the court of appeals in No. 2018-1831; and Kingston Technology Company, Inc., which was the appellee in the court of appeals in No. 2018-1831.

RELATED PROCEEDINGS

United States Court of Appeals (Fed. Cir.):

Arthrex, Inc. v. Smith & Nephew, Inc., No. 2018-2140 (Oct. 31, 2019)

Polaris Innovations Limited v. Kingston Technology Company, Inc., No. 2018-1831 (Jan. 31, 2020)



TABLE OF CONTENTS

Page
Opinions below2
Jurisdiction 2
Constitutional and statutory provisions involved3
Statement3
A. Statutory background3
B. The present controversies
Reasons for granting the petition
I. The court of appeals' holding that the Board's
administrative patent judges are principal officers
warrants this Court's review14
A. The Federal Circuit's decision invalidates an
act of Congress and will have substantial
practical effects14
B. The Federal Circuit erred in holding that
administrative patent judges are principal
officers16
II. The court of appeals' forfeiture holding warrants
this Court's review
A. The Federal Circuit's forfeiture ruling
presents a question of substantial practical
importance
B. The Federal Circuit erred in excusing
Arthrex's failure to raise its Appointments
Clause challenge before the USPTO
III. The Court should grant certiorari in both Arthrex
and <i>Polaris</i>
Conclusion
Appendix A — Court of appeals opinion (Oct. 31, 2019) 1a
Appendix B — Court of appeals opinion (Jan. 31, 2020) 34a
Appendix C — USPTO decision (May 10, 2017)60a Appendix D — USPTO final written decision
(May 2, 2018)83a
Appendix E — USPTO decision (Mar. 29, 2017) 130a

(III)



Table of Contents—Continued:	Page
Appendix F — USPTO final written decision	
(Feb. 13, 2018)	165a
Appendix G — USPTO general order (2019)	
Appendix H — Court of appeals order	
(Mar. 23, 2020)	229a
Appendix I — Court of appeals order	
(Mar. 16, 2020)	296a
Appendix J — Constitutional and statutory provisions	
TABLE OF AUTHORITIES	
Cases:	
Die Delinem Coie Int'l Inc. v. Acquestine	
BioDelivery Scis. Int'l, Inc. v. Aquestive Therapeutics, Inc., 935 F.3d 1362 (Fed. Cir. 2019).	91
-	
Blodgett v. Holden, 275 U.S. 142 (1927)	15
Brown v. Department of the Navy,	
229 F.3d 1356 (Fed. Cir. 2000),	4.0
cert. denied, 533 U.S. 949 (2001)	19
$Cuozzo\ Speed\ Techs.,\ LLC\ v.\ Lee,$	
136 S. Ct. 2131 (2016)	-
DBC, In re, 545 F.3d 1373 (Fed. Cir. 2008)	8, 29
Edmond v. United States, 520 U.S. 651 (1997)	passim
Elgin v. Department of the Treasury,	
567 U.S. 1 (2012)	32, 33
Free Enterprise Fund v. Public Co. Accounting	,
Oversight Bd., 561 U.S. 477 (2010)	4, 19, 24
Freytag v. Commissioner, 501 U.S. 868 (1991) 29	
Hormel v. Helvering, 312 U.S. 552 (1941)	, ,
McCarthy v. Madigan, 503 U.S. 140 (1992)	· ·
	-
Rostker v. Goldberg, 453 U.S. 57 (1981)	15



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