

No. 23-996

IN THE
Supreme Court of the United States

JEANNA NORRIS, et al.,

PETITIONERS,

v.

SAMUEL STANLEY, et al.,

RESPONDENTS.

*On Petition for Writ of Certiorari to the United States
Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit*

**AMICUS CURIAE BRIEF OF MEDICAL
PROFESSIONALS IN SUPPORT OF
PETITIONERS**

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QUESTIONS PRESENTED

Whether *Jacobson v. Massachusetts*, 197 U.S. 11 (1905), when read in light of this Court’s later acknowledgment that the right to refuse treatment is “deeply rooted in this Nation’s history and tradition,” requires that governmental actions which oblige individuals to submit to intrusive medical procedures on pain of penalties such as losing public employment must be subject to heightened scrutiny, and if so, whether Respondents’ Covid vaccine mandate failed this test?

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