

2. The allegations in paragraph no. 2 represent conclusions of law to which no answer is required. To the extent an answer is deemed required, Defendant admits based on Plaintiff's allegations that venue is proper.

Parties

3. Admit that Plaintiff is a farmer or rancher and that he is the Agriculture Commissioner for the State of Texas. Defendant otherwise lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the other allegations in paragraph no. 3.

4. Admit that the Plaintiff self-identifies as white. Defendant otherwise lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph no. 4.

5. Admit that the Plaintiff self-identifies as white. Defendant otherwise lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph no. 5.

6. Admit that the Plaintiff self-identifies as white. Defendant otherwise lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph no. 6.

7. Admit that the Plaintiff self-identifies as white. Defendant otherwise lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph no. 7.

8. Admit.

Factual Allegations

9. The allegations in paragraph no. 9 are Plaintiffs' characterization of Sections 1005 and 1006, and not an allegation of fact for which a response is required. To the extent a response

is deemed required, Defendant denies any characterization inconsistent with those statutory provisions.

10. The allegations in paragraph no. 10 are Plaintiffs' characterization of statutory provisions, and not an allegation of fact for which a response is required. To the extent a response is deemed required, Defendant admits that other federal statutes provide aid to individuals who fall within the definition of "socially disadvantaged farmer or rancher" and otherwise denies any characterization inconsistent with those statutory provisions.

11. Admit.

12. The allegations in paragraph no. 12 are Plaintiffs' characterization of a website and regulations, and not an allegation of fact for which a response is required. To the extent a response is deemed required, Defendant denies any characterization inconsistent with the website and regulations.

13. The allegations in paragraph no. 13 are Plaintiffs' characterization of a document, and not an allegation of fact for which a response is required. To the extent a response is deemed required, Defendant denies any characterization inconsistent with the document.

14. The allegations in paragraph no. 14 are Plaintiffs' characterization of a document, and not an allegation of fact for which a response is required. To the extent a response is deemed required, Defendant denies any characterization inconsistent with the document and otherwise admits that the Notice of Funds Availability; American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 Section 1005 Loan Payment (ARPA) states that members of socially disadvantaged groups include but are not limited to: American Indians or Alaskan Natives; Asians; Blacks or African Americans; Native Hawaiians or other Pacific Islanders; and Hispanics or Latinos. *See* 86 FR 28329 (May 26, 2021). The Notice of Funds Availability also states that the Secretary of Agriculture will determine on a

case-by-case basis whether additional groups qualify under this definition in response to a written request with supporting explanation. *Id.*

15. Denied.

16. The allegations in paragraph no. 16 consist of legal argument and conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is deemed required, admit that many ethnic groups have been subject to racial or ethnic prejudice in the United States because of their identity as members of a group without regard to their individual qualities including Irish, Italians, Germans, Jews, and eastern Europeans. Otherwise deny.

17. Admit the first sentence of paragraph no. 17. The allegation in the second sentence of paragraph no. 17 is not directed at Defendant and therefore no answer is required. To the extent an answer is deemed required, Defendant lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in the second sentence of paragraph no. 17.

18. The statement in the first sentence of paragraph no. 18 references a Supreme Court opinion that speaks for itself, and therefore no response is required. The allegation in the second sentence of paragraph no. 18 is not directed at Defendant and therefore no answer is required. To the extent an answer is deemed required, Defendant lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in the second sentence of paragraph no.

17. Admit the third sentence in paragraph no. 17.

19. Admit that the Plaintiff is a farmer or rancher who self-identifies as “overwhelmingly white,” “primarily Scotch-Irish,” and of “2% black ancestry.” Defendant otherwise lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph no. 19.

20. Admit that the Plaintiff is a farmer or rancher who self-identifies as white. Defendant otherwise lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in the first sentence of paragraph no. 20. Admit that the Plaintiff has a farm loan administered by the Farm Service Agency. Deny the remainder of the second sentence in paragraph no. 20.

21. Admit that the Plaintiff is a farmer or rancher who self-identifies as white. Defendant otherwise lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in the first sentence of paragraph no. 21. Admit that the Plaintiff has a farm loan administered by the Farm Service Agency. Deny the remainder of the second sentence of paragraph no. 21.

22. Admit that the Plaintiff is a farmer or rancher who self-identifies as white. Defendant otherwise lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in the first sentence of paragraph no. 22. Admit that the Plaintiff has a farm loan administered by the Farm Service Agency. Deny the remainder of the second sentence of paragraph no. 22.

23. Admit that the Plaintiff is a farmer or rancher who self-identifies as white. Defendant otherwise lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in the first sentence of paragraph no. 23. Admit that the Plaintiff has a farm loan administered by the Farm Service Agency. Deny the remainder of the second sentence of paragraph no. 23.

24. The allegations in paragraph no. 24 consist of legal argument and conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendant lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph no. 24.

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