

United States Court of Appeals For the First Circuit

No. 19-2001

ANOUSH CAB, INC.; ARAMS, INC.; ARARRAT, INC.; ATLANTIC CAB, INC.; BARLOW CAB, INC.; BEDROS CAB, INC.; BOYLSTON CAB, INC.; BRIGHAM CAB, INC.; CLEVELAND CAB, INC.; DIAMOND CAB, INC.; ELSIE CAB, INC.; FENWAY TAXI, INC.; G&A CAB, INC.; JORDAN CAB, INC.; JUBRAN CAB, INC.; KILMARNOCK CAB, INC.; LITTLE ISLAND CAB, INC.; LOCUST CAB, INC.; LONGWOOD CAB, INC.; M & AN CAB, INC.; M.P.E. CAB, INC.; MARBED CAB, INC.; MASSIS, INC.; MESROB, INC.; N.E. CAB, INC.; ORIOLE CAB, INC.; PETERBOROUGH CAB, INC.; QUEENSBURY CAB, INC.; SAHAG, INC.; SOVEREIGN CAB, INC.; V & A CAB, INC.; VERAS, INC.; VICKYS, INC.; YELLOWBIRD CAB, INC.,

Plaintiffs, Appellants,

GILL & GILL, INC.; NANAK NAAM, INC.; AMRITSAR EXPRESS, INC.; SONNY AND BOBBY TRANS., INC.; GILL TRANS., INC.; FINOS TAXI, INC.; CHARLENE TAXI, INC.; MYTASHA TAXI, INC.; WYOMING CAB, INC.; EDWARD'S TAXI, INC.; CURTIS CAB, INC.; MY FATHER TAXI, INC.; MIC-PAUL TAXI, INC.; A. STACY TAXI, INC.; PATTI PIE TAXI, INC.; MCGAFF TAXI, INC.; RAWAN TAXI, INC.; SPRING TAXI, INC.; SUMMERS TAXI, INC.; AUTUMN TAXI, INC.; WINTERS TAXI, INC.; BOW STREET TAXI; BLUE KNIGHT TAXI, INC.; CHELE TAXI, INC.; CHRISTMAS TAXI, INC.; GES TAXI, INC.; GRAND SPORT TAXI, INC.; BREENIE TAXI, INC.; LIL'S TAXI, INC.; CLAIRE TAXI, INC.; DON-LIL TAXI, INC.; ANDY'S CAB, INC.; BOARDMAN CAB, INC.; GROVE CAB, INC.; SECRET SQUIRREL TAXI, INC.; NAVJIT CAB, INC.; PREED, INC.; NAJJAR ENTERPRISES, INC.; BILGA, INC.; JIMMY 1, INC.; ANJU TRANS., INC.; DEEP CAB, INC.; EMATESSE CAB, INC.; CHRISTOPHER CAB, INC.; DADOO CAB, INC.; GURU GOBIND CAB, INC.; AUBANEL TRANS., INC.; RAMC CAB, INC.; TED D. J. TAXI, INC.; MAKONNEN CAB, INC.; YELLOW CAB OF BELMONT, INC.; MAJID, INC.; JOUNE, INC.; HARE HARE TRANS., INC.; ANPAUL CAB, INC.; TABIKING EXPRESS, INC.; MARCIA AND EVERTON CAB, INC.; RICARDO & JOANNE CAB, INC.; PATIENCE TAXI, INC.; TURK TRANS., INC.; NATIVITY CAB, INC.; ROSE CAB, INC.; HAAMA TRANS, INC.; TOM'S TAXI, INC.; MERA SOAMI, INC.; MUGAL TRANS., INC.; KHAVEERI, INC.; F. EDEL, INC.; ANGEREB, INC.; TREMONT STREET TAXI, INC.; GANGA, INC.; NEW INVISION, INC.; K. HEYDEN, INC.; BRENT TAXI, INC.; IRAJ, INC.; SWAMI JI, INC.; GEOLANGE, INC.; ESPERANTA TAXI, INC.; SINGH CAB, INC.; SHIVA JI CAB, INC.; LARROUSE CAB, INC.; JAVE CAB, INC.;

TALIN CAB, INC.; LUNICA, INC.; NILE EXPRESS, INC.; SMOOTH RIDER, INC.; E. AND ANNE TAXI, INC.; ALEN'S CAB, INC.; MEGAN CAB, INC.; SAMUEL TRANSPORTATION, INC.; PETIT GOAVE CAB, INC.; MICHAEL CAB, INC.; ABSOLUTE TAXI OF CAMBRIDGE, INC.; ALTA TAXI, INC.; TARJAN CAB, INC.; ALEXANDRIA TRANS., INC.; KOHSAR, INC.; RIVAL CAB, INC.; YHWH SABAOth, INC.; PRAISE THE LORD, INC.; HARVARD SQUARE CAB, INC.; FLYING CARPET CAB, INC.; MEHROSE, INC.; AMAR TRANS., INC.; RB CAB, INC.; CROYANCE CAB, INC.; P.I. CAB, INC.; HOMANO & CARL TAXI, INC.; FLEDO, INC.; J.W. CAB INC.; PIDI CAB, INC.; GODAVARI, INC.; ST. RICHARD TAXI, INC.; RUTH CAB, INC.; SATKARTAR, INC.; ELIOT CAB, INC.; WADH BAGH SINGH CAB, INC.; MY YASMINA CAB, INC.; TWO GIRLS TAXI, INC.; PAPEROSO CAB, INC.; ZAHIDA TRANS., INC.; YVES TAXI, INC.; YUNG CAB, INC.; PALOMA TRANSPORTATION, INC.; MARTHA'S TRANS., INC.; LA BOULE DE FEU, INC.; SPLENDIDE CAB, INC.; SHOOPITE CAB, INC.; GREEN LAND, INC.; TR CAB, INC.; FEDSEN & TEDSEN, INC.; DIEU EST BON, INC.; VICEROY CAB, INC.; NEGES JR., CAB, INC.; RADHA SWAMI BIAS, INC.; PROMISE CAB, INC.; G.G.M. CAB, INC.; PABLE TAXI, INC.; BROTHERS CAB, INC.; KASSIE CAB, INC.; JAZZ TAXI, INC.; B GOOD CAB, INC.; OHM, SHIVA & GANESH CAB, INC.; L'OISEAU TAXI, INC.; LYSETTE & JARDUS, INC.; FATIMA CAB, INC.; SELON DIEU CAB, INC.; M. & D. BROTHERS, INC.; LA TRINITE, INC.; LOVELY ONE, INC.; WILVENS CAB, INC.; GOOD TIME CAB, INC.; DOU DOU CAB, INC.; MGP TAXI, INC.; G. JOSE CAB, INC.; JEAHANNA TAXI, INC.; NATOU CAB, INC.; CLERNA CORP.; ANTONIO & FRANCO, INC.; GURU TEGH BHADUR CAB, INC.; MONA CAB, INC.; ERIC & MARIA CAB, INC.; CHRIS AND JUNIOR, INC.; SURPRISE CAB, INC.; CHENAL CAB, INC.; ANH CAB, INC.; AUGUST CAB, INC.; KARTAR CAB, INC.; NIMRAH TRANS., INC.; JELUS CAB, INC.; ELZIRA & LUC CAB, INC.; BKMB, INC.; ONLY BELIEVE TAXI, INC.; NADA, INC.; MANOR CAB, INC.; GALEHAD TAXI, INC.; A. TAMMY CAB, INC.; GARVEN'S CAB, INC.; ARNOLD COURT TAXI, INC.; BBJ CAB, INC.; SILVA CAB, INC.; GUMAT CAB, INC.; BRIOL CAB, INC.; BEST IS BEST CAB, INC.; MJ TAXI CAB, INC.; SAMI'S TAXI, INC.; C.T.P. I, INC.; ERA ET LABORA, INC.; MUNNY TRANS., INC.; HARSH CAB, INC.; SOEG CAB, INC.; ALDINE CAB, INC.; TIVY, INC.; ISAIH MATHEW, INC.; ADVANTAGE TAXI OF CAMBRIDGE, INC.; BANWAIT TRANS., INC.; CAYES II CAB, INC.; JACQUET CAB, INC.; EBEN-EZER TAXI CAB, INC.; YOLY-CARVENS, INC.; SHEIKH TRANS., INC.; MY NATHALIE CAB, INC.; RED FISH CAB, INC.; AZIN TAXI, INC.; MEKLIT CAB, INC.; P & S TAXI CORP.; ROBENSON TAXI, INC.; RP EXCELSIOR, INC.; MILLENNIUM TAXI, INC.; BB TAXI EXPRESS, INC.; TEJA TRANS., INC.; ROL & G., INC.; LOVE CAB, INC.; LES GENS DU NORD, INC., BHARGO INC., H & L CAB, INC.; DELIVRANCE CAB, INC.; TOWN TAXI OF CAPE COD, INC.; KURALA TRANS., INC.; TINA & NINA TRANS., INC.; MAVA TAXI, INC.; CAMBRIDGE CAB CONNECTION, INC.; HERNANDEZ TRANSPORTATION, INC.; RIL-TUL CAB, INC.; KHALSA CAB, INC.; ALPHA OMEGA CAB, INC.; T & J CAB, INC.; MT. EVEREST, INC.; U & I CORP.; JFL CAB, INC.;

DADY-PHONE, INC.; R. CANDY TAXI, INC.; VICTORIA CAB, INC.; SELAM
TRANSPORTATION, INC.; PRO-CAB, INC.; YOTILLE CAB, INC.; ABCD
TAXI, INC.; NKB CAB, INC.; MARCUS CAB, INC.; ELPOORAG, INC.;
KENDRA CORPORATION; BRITNEY CAB, INC.; ELAN CAB, INC.; JAI
GURUDEV CORPORATION; DOPHY TAXI, INC.; DREAMERS CAB, INC.;
WALGER, INC.; DESDUNES UNITED, INC.; PATRICK TAXI, INC.; DOUCEUR
CAB, INC.; JE CROIS EN DIEU, INC.; MT. CARMELLE TAXI, INC.;
ABBED CAB, INC.; ADDIS CAB, INC.; ARIEL & JAPHETH, INC.; BETHEL
CAB, INC.; CHARLIE CAB, INC.; CORETTA, INC.; CYRILO CAB, INC.;
DALESHA TAXI, INC.; DESDUNES CAB, INC.; ELYSSE CORPORATION;
FIRST STREET CAB, INC.; G & E. CAB, INC.; GL CAB, INC.; GOH CAB,
INC.; GAGAN TAXI, INC.; JACQUELINE CAB, INC.; JEREMIE TAXI,
INC.; LOUINE CAB, INC.; M. ANGELO CAB, INC.; NAHAR SINGH CAB,
INC.; NEK FAB, INC.; O.D.J. TAXI, INC.; ONKAR CAB, INC.; PH &
KN, INC.; RADHA TRANS., INC.; RANDAH CAB, INC.; S & J INC.; TWO
BOYS CAB, INC.; VIRGINIA CAB, INC.; WINDSOR CAB, INC.; ZANDO
CAB, INC.; AHARAM CAB, INC.; AN YIN PA TA, INC.; ANDERSON &
JOSHUA CAB, INC.; ANNA CAB, INC.; ARISTOCRATS AMBIANCE TAXI,
INC.; BAINET CAB, INC.; BAY CITY TAXI, INC.; BIBI'S CAB, INC.;
C.E.F. CAB, INC.; CAMBRIDGE CLASSIC CAB, INC.; CAYES CAB, INC.;
CENTRAL SQUARE, CAB, INC.; CLEO TAXI, INC.; DEMOSTERNE, INC.;
EAGLE TAXI, INC.; EL CHALDAY, INC.; ELIZABETH CAB, INC.;
ENCHANTE TAXI, INC.; EUREKA CAB, INC.; FARB, INC.; G & J CAB
INC.; GIORGIO'S CAB, INC.; GOLDEN TEMPLE TRANS., INC.; GREEN
STRIPE CAB, INC.; GURU TRANS., INC.; HAWELTI CAB, INC., HOSANA
TAXI, INC., ITA CAB, INC.; IMPECCABLE TRANS, INC.; JMF CAB,
INC.; JV TAXI, INC.; JEZIL CAB, INC.; JOYSE CAB, INC.; KARIM
CAB, INC.; KESHIA CAB, INC.; KEVIN TAXI, INC.; KRISHANA TRANS.,
INC.; KRISHNA KRISHNA TRANS., INC.; LARRIEUX CAB, INC.; LELE
CAB, INC.; LEXINGTON TAXI, INC.; MIT CAB, INC.; MARK & S, INC.;
MAS TAXI, INC.; MELCHISEDEK CAB, INC.; MIRKA, INC.; MOGADISHU
CAB, INC.; NAJU, INC.; NELCHERI CAB, INC.; NO NO CAB, INC.; P &
G CAB, INC.; P & P DUMERANT CORP.; PAFOU CAB, INC.; PAPU, INC.;
PAUL CAB, INC.; QUEEN JESSICA CAB, INC.; RAAVI TRANS., INC.; RAI
TRANSPORTATION, INC.; RED CAB OF WORCESTER, INC.; RENEE TAXI,
INC.; RENETTE & FRANCKLYN, INC.; RIOS GON CAB, INC.; ROCK SOLID
& MOMONE, INC.; ROLY CAB, INC.; SASUN CAB, INC.; SATNUM CAB,
INC.; SEA WALL TAXI, INC.; SHANI TAXI, INC.; SUNSET CAB, INC.;
SYMPHONY TAXI, INC.; TT, INC.; TAXI TECHNOLOGY, INC.; TAYLOR
TAXI, INC.; TELFORT CAB, INC.; ULYSSE TRANS. HOLDING, CORP.;
ULYSSE'S CAB, INC.; YO YO CAB, INC.; YOU TOO CAB, INC.; ZICKY
CAB, INC.; 116 CAB, INC.; HANEF TRANS., INC.; TRISTAN & VANESSA
CAB, INC.; BINYAMIN CAB, INC.; CATHUL, INC.; CHRISTOPHER'S CAB,
INC.; DILLONS TRANS., INC.; MARZENEB, INC.; MESHUALEKIA, INC.;
PHATRICKSEY CAB, INC.; YOU AND I CAB, INC.; BENITO & ROSELINE
CAB, INC.; DE LEREBOURS, INC.; LARACINE, INC.; LEYNA CAB, INC.;
MOBARAK CAB, INC.; REHAM CAB, INC.; ROSAMELIA INC.; SJP TAXI,

INC.; THOMAS FAMILY, INC.; GADL CAB, INC., LIDETA CAB, INC.; KBS CAB, INC.; MSW TAXI, INC.; MAHNOOR TRANS., INC.; PAL TAXI, INC.; ROODY'S CAB, INC.; C & G LEASING, INC.; LA DILIGENCE, INC.; HARE KRISHNA TRANS., INC.; JOJO E.M. CAB, INC.; JANE MARY CAB, INC.; JEFFREY & TANISHA, INC.; JEHOVAH JUREH, INC.; KALKAT CAB, INC.; HIRAM'S TAXI, INC.; STEFAN TUROLSKI; DEFER CAB, INC.; SHREE GANESH CAB, INC.; CADOUX TAXI, INC.; DERUKA TAXI, INC.; FAFOU CAB, INC.; M AND J CAB, INC.; N M R CAB, INC.; NOOR CAB, INC.; PAUL PARAS; PUNJAB TRANS., INC.; SWEET ROSE TRANS., INC.; TAJ TRANS., INC.; TAKE IT EZ CAB, INC.; YOUSSEF, INC.; BETRU AMI CORP.; CROSSROAD TRANS. INC.; HATTIE CAB, INC.; HIMALAYA, INC.; IQRA ENTERPRISE, INC.; JASON CAB, INC.; MCG CAB, INC.; MANHAR, INC.; MICASTA CAB, INC.; NEXT CAB, INC.; PARVATI CAB, INC.; RODNEY CAB, INC.; SJ CAB, INC.; SATLOUJ, INC.; SEVEN HILLS TAXI, INC.; TI LOU LOU CAB, INC.; DALUL, INC.; FRANKLIN TAXI, INC.; LES-MAR TAXI, INC.; BERN. & Y. CAB, INC.; DEBRA CAB, INC.; EDWARD NOEL, INC.; GOD IS GOOD, INC.; JUDE CAB, INC.; YAHWEH CAB, INC.; BABA NANAK CAB, INC.; CARLON TRANS., INC.; MATELOTS, INC.; MEW CAB, INC.; NANCY CAB, INC.; ON Y VA TAXI, INC.; BENBEN CAB, INC.; BENO CAB, INC.; C.T.P. II, INC.; D Q DONNE CAB, INC.; KRIPALU TRANS., INC.; NOMA CAB, INC.; OROW, INC.; RADHA SOAMI, INC.; REBECCA CAB, INC.; BARAN TRANS., INC.; CAMBRIDGE TAXI, INC.; J & J TRANSPORTATION, INC.; LE BON BERGER, INC.; NICKY TRANS, INC.; SAMYR CAB, INC.; SOSTHENE, INC.; W.L.E.J., INC.; WILLKY-MEDGENE, INC.; DAPHNE TAXI, INC.; ET CAB, INC.; FERN, INC.; FOUR J'S CAB, INC.; GRAND CANYON, INC.; HARE RAM TRANS., INC.; INMAN CAB, INC.; MITACHAL CAB, INC.; NEL & SON, INC.; P.B. CAB, INC.; RIPERT CAB, INC.; SOUTH SUDAN CORP.; THE 32 SUMMER ST. CORP.; YAMUNA, INC.; ZUBIR, INC.; EMILY & KELLY CAB, INC.; GABRIELLE CAB, INC.; KETTERLE CAB, INC.; LOREN CAB, INC.; TWINS BROTHERS TRANSPORTATION, INC.; VETTE TAXI, INC.; YILMA TRANS., INC.; ALICE'S CAB, INC.; G & V & R CAB, INC.; GEORGE'S CAB, INC.; M & F TRANS, INC.; METAXIA MOTOR, INC.; TUNG'S CAB, INC.; TUTUN CAB, INC.; CAF TAXI, INC.; EMILY'S TAXI, INC.; GCF TAXI, INC.; LEGENDS TRANS, INC.; MATTHEW'S TAXI, INC.; WARSAI, INC.; HEMENWAY TAXI, INC.; IN-TOWN TAXI, INC.; LEANA'S CAB, INC.; MGF TAXI, INC.; MILA CAB, INC.; OMF TAXI, INC.; OLIVIA'S TAXI, INC.; REEL CAB, INC.; YURY TAXI, INC.; BRISTOL CAB, INC.; DORCAR CAB, INC.; ERITREA TRANS, INC.; JESSICA T, INC.; MALVINA TAXI, INC.; WOODSIDE TAXI, INC.; BRENDA TAXI, INC.; CYNTHIA CAB, INC.; FARES CAB, INC.; J&D TAXI, INC.; LUBA CAB, INC.; SHAHIN TAXI, INC.; CARLY CAB, INC.; DEPENDABLE DISPATCH, INC.; NU-CHECKER, INC.; CECILARD TRANSPORTATION, INC.; TARA TRANSPORTATION, INC.; AAA CAB, INC.; ABBAS CAB, INC.; E.D.R. CAB, INC.; CAMBRIDGE TRANSPORTATION SERVICES, INC.; FILLETTE CAB, INC.; SYCOONE TAXI, INC.; TAXI MANAGEMENT, INC.; JEFF & NAYAMA, INC.; MYRA, INC.; SAINT, INC.; STEP BY STEP CAB, INC.; ANGE & MICHELLE, INC.;

ANDREW J. CAB, INC.; ADDIS ABABA, INC.; ALGANES CAB, INC.;
MALDEN TRANSPORTATION, INC.; PEGM TRANSPORTATION, LLC; MEDFORD
TRANS., INC.; EVERETT CAR SERVICE, INC.; TALKD TRANSP., INC.;
ARGON CAB, INC.; CEDAR CAB, INC.; COBALT CAB, INC.; EVERGREEN
CAB, INC.; HARVEST CAB, INC.; MONUMENT LEASING, INC.; MYSTIC
LEASING, INC.; PEARL CAB, INC.; SAM'S CAB, INC.; TRITON CAB,
INC.; UNION CAB, INC.; VEITA CAB, INC.; WEST END LEASING, INC.;
GREEN CAB CO., INC.; FLEET LEASING, INC.; GREENWAY LEASING,
INC.; HARBOR LEASING, INC.; HARVEST CAB, INC.; GREEN AUTOMOTIVE,
INC.; COUNTRY CLUB TRANS., INC.; LOCHMERE TAXI, INC.; MT.
PLEASANT TAXI, INC.; CINEMA TAXI, INC.; GREEN & YELLOW TNC;
ALEWIFE TRANS. CO., INC.; EASTERN TRANS., INC.; SILCOR TRANS.
CO., INC.; ORMOND TRANS. CO., INC.; SOMERVILLE TRANS. CO., INC.;
BABS CAB, INC.; TAXI MAINTENANCE, INC.; MAYBERRY TAXI, INC.,

Plaintiffs,

v.

UBER TECHNOLOGIES, INC.; RASIER, LLC,

Defendants, Appellees,

TRAVIS KALANICK; GOVERNOR CHARLES BAKER; COMMONWEALTH OF
MASSACHUSETTS; GARRETT CAMP,

Defendants.

APPEAL FROM THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS

[Hon. Nathaniel M. Gorton, U.S. District Judge]

Before

Howard, Chief Judge,
Thompson, Circuit Judge,
and Katzmman, Judge.*

Michelle H. Blauner, with whom Edward F. Haber, Ian J. McLoughlin, Adam M. Stewart, Patrick J. Valley, and Shapiro Haber

* Of the United States Court of International Trade, sitting by designation.

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