

FOR PUBLICATION

**UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS
FOR THE NINTH CIRCUIT**

CROW INDIAN TRIBE; CROW
CREEK SIOUX TRIBE; STANDING
ROCK SIOUX TRIBE; PIIKANI
NATION; THE CRAZY DOG
SOCIETY; HOPI NATION BEAR
CLAN; NORTHERN ARAPAHO
ELDERS SOCIETY; DAVID
BEARSHIELD; KENNY
BOWEKATY; LLEVANDO FISHER;
ELISE GROUND; ARVOL
LOOKING HOUSE; TRAVIS
PLAITED HAIR; JIMMY ST.
GODDARD; PETE STANDING
ALONE; NOLAN J. YELLOW
KIDNEY; HUMANE SOCIETY OF
THE UNITED STATES; THE FUND
FOR ANIMALS; WILDEARTH
GUARDIANS; NORTHERN
CHEYENNE TRIBE; SIERRA
CLUB; CENTER FOR BIOLOGICAL
DIVERSITY; NATIONAL PARKS
CONSERVATION ASSOCIATION;
ALLIANCE FOR THE WILD
ROCKIES; NATIVE ECOSYSTEMS
COUNCIL; WESTERN
WATERSHEDS PROJECT; ROBERT
H. ALAND,

Plaintiffs-Appellees,

No. 18-36030

D.C. Nos.

9:17-cv-00089-DLC

9:17-cv-00117-DLC

9:17-cv-00118-DLC

9:17-cv-00119-DLC

9:17-cv-00123-DLC

9:18-cv-00016-DLC

OPINION

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA;
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE
INTERIOR; DAVID L.
BERNHARDT, Secretary, United
States Department of the
Interior; UNITED STATES FISH
AND WILDLIFE SERVICE; JIM
KURTH, Acting Director, United
States Fish and Wildlife
Service, or his Successor in
Office; HILARY COOLEY,
Grizzly Bear Recovery
Coordinator,

Defendants,

and

STATE OF WYOMING,
*Intervenor-Defendant-
Appellant.*

CROW INDIAN TRIBE; CROW
CREEK SIOUX TRIBE; STANDING
ROCK SIOUX TRIBE; PIIKANI
NATION; THE CRAZY DOG
SOCIETY; HOPI NATION BEAR
CLAN; NORTHERN ARAPAHO
ELDERS SOCIETY; DAVID
BEARSHIELD; KENNY
BOWEKATY; LLEVANDO FISHER;
ELISE GROUND; ARVOL
LOOKING HOUSE; TRAVIS
PLAITED HAIR; JIMMY ST.
GODDARD; PETE STANDING
ALONE; NOLAN J. YELLOW
KIDNEY; HUMANE SOCIETY OF
THE UNITED STATES; THE FUND
FOR ANIMALS; WILDEARTH
GUARDIANS; NORTHERN
CHEYENNE TRIBE; SIERRA
CLUB; CENTER FOR BIOLOGICAL
DIVERSITY; NATIONAL PARKS
CONSERVATION ASSOCIATION;
ALLIANCE FOR THE WILD
ROCKIES; NATIVE ECOSYSTEMS
COUNCIL; WESTERN
WATERSHEDS PROJECT; ROBERT
H. ALAND,

Plaintiffs-Appellees,

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA;
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE

No. 18-36038

D.C. Nos.

9:17-cv-00089-DLC

9:17-cv-00117-DLC

9:17-cv-00118-DLC

9:17-cv-00119-DLC

9:17-cv-00123-DLC

9:18-cv-00016-DLC

INTERIOR; DAVID L.
BERNHARDT, Secretary, United
States Department of the
Interior; UNITED STATES FISH
AND WILDLIFE SERVICE; JIM
KURTH, Acting Director, United
States Fish and Wildlife
Service, or his Successor in
Office; HILARY COOLEY,
Grizzly Bear Recovery
Coordinator,

Defendants,

STATE OF WYOMING,
Intervenor-Defendant,

and

SAFARI CLUB INTERNATIONAL;
NATIONAL RIFLE ASSOCIATION
OF AMERICA, INC.,
*Intervenor-Defendants-
Appellants.*

CROW INDIAN TRIBE; CROW
CREEK SIOUX TRIBE; STANDING
ROCK SIOUX TRIBE; PIIKANI
NATION; THE CRAZY DOG
SOCIETY; HOPI NATION BEAR
CLAN; NORTHERN ARAPAHO
ELDERS SOCIETY; DAVID
BEARSHIELD; KENNY
BOWEKATY; LLEVANDO FISHER;
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GODDARD; PETE STANDING
ALONE; NOLAN J. YELLOW
KIDNEY; HUMANE SOCIETY OF
THE UNITED STATES; THE FUND
FOR ANIMALS; WILDEARTH
GUARDIANS; NORTHERN
CHEYENNE TRIBE; SIERRA
CLUB; CENTER FOR BIOLOGICAL
DIVERSITY; NATIONAL PARKS
CONSERVATION ASSOCIATION;
ALLIANCE FOR THE WILD
ROCKIES; NATIVE ECOSYSTEMS
COUNCIL; WESTERN
WATERSHEDS PROJECT,
Plaintiffs,

and

ROBERT H. ALAND,
Plaintiff-Appellant,

No. 18-36050

D.C. Nos.

9:17-cv-00089-DLC

9:17-cv-00117-DLC

9:17-cv-00118-DLC

9:17-cv-00119-DLC

9:17-cv-00123-DLC

9:18-cv-00016-DLC

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