UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF WISCONSIN

URIEL PHARMACY HEALTH AND WELFARE PLAN; and URIEL PHARMACY, INC., on their own behalf and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiffs,

v.

DOCKET

Case No.

ADVOCATE AURORA HEALTH, INC. and AURORA HEALTH CARE, INC.

Defendants.

CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

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CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

Plaintiffs Uriel Pharmacy Health and Welfare Plan and Uriel Pharmacy, Inc. (collectively "Uriel"), individually, and on behalf of all others similarly situated, bring this action against Aurora Health Care, Inc. and Advocate Aurora Health, Inc. (collectively, "AAH") and state as follows:

I. NATURE OF THE ACTION

1. This is an action for restraint of trade, unlawful monopolization, and unfair methods of competition seeking classwide damages and injunctive and equitable relief under the Sherman Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 1 *et seq.*, and Wisconsin's antitrust laws, Wis. Stat. §§ 133.01 *et seq.*

2. For the past several years, AAH has engaged in anticompetitive methods to restrain trade and abuse its market dominance for the purpose of foreclosing competition and extracting unreasonably high prices from the Plaintiffs and other Wisconsin businesses, unions, and taxpayers. These abuses include unlawfully forcing commercial health plans to include in their networks all of AAH's overpriced facilities even if they would rather only include some, and aggressively blocking employers and insurers from directing individuals to higher value care at non-AAH facilities. AAH has gone to extraordinary lengths to suppress innovative insurance products, such as tiered plans, that would reduce costs for employers. And it has used a combination of acquisitions, referral restraints, non-competes, and gag clauses to suppress competition from other healthcare providers and attempt to expand its monopoly over acute inpatient hospital services into other, separate markets.

3. Rising healthcare costs have had a significantly negative impact on Wisconsin employers, workers, and taxpayers. According to national academic studies and state-specific research in Wisconsin, those rising healthcare costs are primarily driven by the rapidly increasing

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